

HOUSEHOLD DATA ANNUAL AVERAGES

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1954 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
Persons 16 years of age and over											
1954.....	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678	
1955.....	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660	
1956.....	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402	
1957.....	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336	
1958.....	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088	
1959.....	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960	
1960.....	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617	
1961.....	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312	
1962.....	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539	
1963.....	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583	
1964.....	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394	
1965.....	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058	
1966.....	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288	
1967.....	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527	
1968.....	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291	
1969.....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602	
1970.....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315	
1971.....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834	
1972.....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091	
1973.....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667	
1974.....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171	
1975.....	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,378	
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991	
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025	
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659	
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900	
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806	
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460	
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067	
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665	
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839	
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744	
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752	
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888	
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944	
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523	
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324	
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578	
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700	
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638	
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758	
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280	
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647	
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837	
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547	
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385	
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994	
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359	
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707	
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658	
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956	
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762	
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387	
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743	
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501	
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659	
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941	

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1954 to date — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	2,254	137,615	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	2,186	140,283	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	2,130	141,799	11,460	7.4	90,290
2014.....	247,947	155,922	62.9	146,305	59.0	2,237	144,068	9,617	6.2	92,025
2015.....	250,801	157,130	62.7	148,834	59.3	2,422	146,411	8,296	5.3	93,671
2016.....	253,538	159,187	62.8	151,436	59.7	2,460	148,976	7,751	4.9	94,351
2017.....	255,079	160,320	62.9	153,337	60.1	2,454	150,883	6,982	4.4	94,759
2018.....	257,791	162,075	62.9	155,761	60.4	2,425	153,336	6,314	3.9	95,716
2019.....	259,175	163,539	63.1	157,538	60.8	2,425	155,113	6,001	3.7	95,636
2020.....	260,329	160,742	61.7	147,795	56.8	2,349	145,446	12,947	8.1	99,587
2021.....	261,445	161,204	61.7	152,581	58.4	2,291	150,290	8,623	5.3	100,241
2022.....	263,973	164,287	62.2	158,291	60.0	2,290	156,001	5,996	3.6	99,686
2023.....	266,942	167,116	62.6	161,037	60.3	2,264	158,772	6,080	3.6	99,826
2024.....	268,571	168,106	62.6	161,346	60.1	2,254	159,091	6,761	4.0	100,465

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp>.

HOUSEHOLD DATA ANNUAL AVERAGES

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1984 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
Men											
1984.....	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771	
1985.....	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058	
1986.....	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376	
1987.....	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692	
1988.....	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930	
1989.....	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923	
1990.....	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367	
1991.....	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110	
1992.....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306	
1993.....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927	
1994.....	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538	
1995.....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818	
1996.....	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119	
1997.....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454	
1998.....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799	
1999.....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210	
2000.....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684	
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396	
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085	
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197	
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730	
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119	
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350	
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036	
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593	
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013	
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189	
2011.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	1,698	72,592	7,684	9.4	34,343	
2012.....	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	1,626	73,930	6,771	8.2	35,017	
2013.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	1,611	74,742	6,314	7.6	35,889	
2014.....	119,748	82,882	69.2	77,692	64.9	1,685	76,007	5,190	6.3	36,865	
2015.....	121,101	83,620	69.1	79,131	65.3	1,826	77,305	4,490	5.4	37,481	
2016.....	122,497	84,755	69.2	80,568	65.8	1,839	78,729	4,187	4.9	37,743	
2017.....	123,275	85,145	69.1	81,402	66.0	1,843	79,559	3,743	4.4	38,130	
2018.....	124,678	86,096	69.1	82,698	66.3	1,797	80,902	3,398	3.9	38,582	
2019.....	125,353	86,687	69.2	83,460	66.6	1,790	81,670	3,227	3.7	38,667	
2020.....	125,922	85,204	67.7	78,560	62.4	1,699	76,862	6,644	7.8	40,718	
2021.....	126,487	85,505	67.6	80,829	63.9	1,649	79,180	4,676	5.5	40,983	
2022.....	128,617	87,421	68.0	84,203	65.5	1,643	82,560	3,218	3.7	41,197	
2023.....	130,476	88,877	68.1	85,500	65.5	1,601	83,899	3,377	3.8	41,599	
2024.....	130,939	88,974	68.0	85,313	65.2	1,598	83,715	3,661	4.1	41,965	
Women											
1984.....	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068	
1985.....	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686	
1986.....	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376	
1987.....	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195	
1988.....	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014	
1989.....	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601	
1990.....	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957	
1991.....	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468	
1992.....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394	
1993.....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711	
1994.....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221	
1995.....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462	
1996.....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528	
1997.....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382	
1998.....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748	

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1984 to date — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1999.....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000.....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	556	65,023	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012.....	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	560	66,353	5,734	7.9	53,293
2013.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	519	67,058	5,146	7.1	54,401
2014.....	128,199	73,039	57.0	68,613	53.5	552	68,061	4,426	6.1	55,159
2015.....	129,700	73,510	56.7	69,703	53.7	597	69,106	3,807	5.2	56,190
2016.....	131,040	74,432	56.8	70,868	54.1	621	70,247	3,564	4.8	56,608
2017.....	131,804	75,175	57.0	71,936	54.6	611	71,324	3,239	4.3	56,629
2018.....	133,112	75,978	57.1	73,063	54.9	628	72,435	2,916	3.8	57,134
2019.....	133,822	76,852	57.4	74,078	55.4	635	73,443	2,774	3.6	56,970
2020.....	134,407	75,538	56.2	69,234	51.5	650	68,585	6,304	8.3	58,869
2021.....	134,958	75,699	56.1	71,752	53.2	642	71,109	3,948	5.2	59,259
2022.....	135,356	76,866	56.8	74,089	54.7	647	73,441	2,778	3.6	58,490
2023.....	136,466	78,239	57.3	75,537	55.4	663	74,874	2,702	3.5	58,227
2024.....	137,633	79,132	57.5	76,033	55.2	656	75,377	3,100	3.9	58,500

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp>.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2024							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over.....	268,571	168,106	62.6	161,346	60.1	6,761	4.0	100,465
16 to 19 years.....	17,586	6,485	36.9	5,661	32.2	823	12.7	11,101
16 to 17 years.....	9,304	2,416	26.0	2,102	22.6	314	13.0	6,888
18 to 19 years.....	8,282	4,069	49.1	3,560	43.0	509	12.5	4,213
20 to 24 years.....	21,387	15,293	71.5	14,172	66.3	1,121	7.3	6,094
25 to 54 years.....	128,642	107,522	83.6	103,831	80.7	3,691	3.4	21,120
25 to 34 years.....	44,427	37,181	83.7	35,595	80.1	1,586	4.3	7,246
25 to 29 years.....	21,403	17,758	83.0	16,894	78.9	865	4.9	3,644
30 to 34 years.....	23,025	19,423	84.4	18,701	81.2	722	3.7	3,602
35 to 44 years.....	44,180	37,403	84.7	36,197	81.9	1,206	3.2	6,777
35 to 39 years.....	22,387	18,993	84.8	18,342	81.9	650	3.4	3,394
40 to 44 years.....	21,793	18,411	84.5	17,855	81.9	556	3.0	3,382
45 to 54 years.....	40,034	32,937	82.3	32,039	80.0	899	2.7	7,097
45 to 49 years.....	19,848	16,573	83.5	16,113	81.2	460	2.8	3,274
50 to 54 years.....	20,186	16,364	81.1	15,926	78.9	438	2.7	3,822
55 to 64 years.....	41,221	27,167	65.9	26,405	64.1	761	2.8	14,055
55 to 59 years.....	19,999	14,795	74.0	14,366	71.8	428	2.9	5,204
60 to 64 years.....	21,222	12,372	58.3	12,039	56.7	333	2.7	8,850
65 years and over.....	59,736	11,640	19.5	11,276	18.9	364	3.1	48,097
65 to 69 years.....	19,135	6,393	33.4	6,206	32.4	187	2.9	12,743
70 to 74 years.....	15,907	3,116	19.6	2,998	18.8	118	3.8	12,791
75 years and over.....	24,693	2,131	8.6	2,071	8.4	59	2.8	22,563
Men								
16 years and over.....	130,939	88,974	68.0	85,313	65.2	3,661	4.1	41,965
16 to 19 years.....	8,945	3,253	36.4	2,799	31.3	455	14.0	5,692
16 to 17 years.....	4,699	1,164	24.8	997	21.2	167	14.3	3,535
18 to 19 years.....	4,246	2,089	49.2	1,801	42.4	288	13.8	2,157
20 to 24 years.....	10,707	7,825	73.1	7,204	67.3	620	7.9	2,882
25 to 54 years.....	63,913	57,096	89.3	55,139	86.3	1,958	3.4	6,817
25 to 34 years.....	22,118	19,753	89.3	18,902	85.5	850	4.3	2,366
25 to 29 years.....	10,657	9,369	87.9	8,890	83.4	479	5.1	1,288
30 to 34 years.....	11,462	10,384	90.6	10,013	87.4	371	3.6	1,078
35 to 44 years.....	21,994	19,943	90.7	19,315	87.8	628	3.1	2,051
35 to 39 years.....	11,151	10,155	91.1	9,820	88.1	335	3.3	996
40 to 44 years.....	10,843	9,788	90.3	9,496	87.6	293	3.0	1,055
45 to 54 years.....	19,801	17,401	87.9	16,921	85.5	480	2.8	2,400
45 to 49 years.....	9,816	8,749	89.1	8,501	86.6	247	2.8	1,067
50 to 54 years.....	9,984	8,652	86.7	8,419	84.3	232	2.7	1,333
55 to 64 years.....	20,152	14,438	71.6	14,011	69.5	427	3.0	5,714
55 to 59 years.....	9,843	7,799	79.2	7,556	76.8	243	3.1	2,044
60 to 64 years.....	10,309	6,639	64.4	6,455	62.6	184	2.8	3,670
65 years and over.....	27,222	6,361	23.4	6,160	22.6	202	3.2	20,861
65 to 69 years.....	9,088	3,440	37.9	3,341	36.8	99	2.9	5,648
70 to 74 years.....	7,385	1,701	23.0	1,630	22.1	71	4.2	5,683
75 years and over.....	10,749	1,220	11.3	1,189	11.1	31	2.6	9,530
Women								
16 years and over.....	137,633	79,132	57.5	76,033	55.2	3,100	3.9	58,500
16 to 19 years.....	8,641	3,231	37.4	2,863	33.1	369	11.4	5,409
16 to 17 years.....	4,605	1,252	27.2	1,104	24.0	148	11.8	3,353
18 to 19 years.....	4,035	1,979	49.0	1,758	43.6	221	11.2	2,056
20 to 24 years.....	10,680	7,468	69.9	6,968	65.2	501	6.7	3,212
25 to 54 years.....	64,729	50,426	77.9	48,693	75.2	1,733	3.4	14,303
25 to 34 years.....	22,309	17,429	78.1	16,693	74.8	736	4.2	4,880
25 to 29 years.....	10,746	8,389	78.1	8,004	74.5	385	4.6	2,357
30 to 34 years.....	11,563	9,039	78.2	8,689	75.1	351	3.9	2,524
35 to 44 years.....	22,186	17,460	78.7	16,882	76.1	578	3.3	4,726

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2024							
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	11,236	8,838	78.7	8,522	75.8	315	3.6	2,398
40 to 44 years.....	10,950	8,622	78.7	8,359	76.3	263	3.0	2,328
45 to 54 years.....	20,233	15,537	76.8	15,118	74.7	419	2.7	4,697
45 to 49 years.....	10,032	7,824	78.0	7,612	75.9	213	2.7	2,207
50 to 54 years.....	10,202	7,712	75.6	7,506	73.6	206	2.7	2,489
55 to 64 years.....	21,069	12,729	60.4	12,394	58.8	335	2.6	8,341
55 to 59 years.....	10,156	6,995	68.9	6,810	67.1	185	2.7	3,161
60 to 64 years.....	10,913	5,733	52.5	5,584	51.2	149	2.6	5,180
65 years and over.....	32,514	5,278	16.2	5,116	15.7	163	3.1	27,235
65 to 69 years.....	10,047	2,953	29.4	2,865	28.5	88	3.0	7,094
70 to 74 years.....	8,523	1,415	16.6	1,368	16.1	47	3.3	7,108
75 years and over.....	13,944	911	6.5	883	6.3	28	3.1	13,033
WHITE								
16 years and over.....	205,086	127,632	62.2	123,033	60.0	4,599	3.6	77,454
16 to 19 years.....	12,709	5,016	39.5	4,437	34.9	579	11.5	7,693
16 to 17 years.....	6,700	1,910	28.5	1,679	25.1	231	12.1	4,789
18 to 19 years.....	6,009	3,105	51.7	2,758	45.9	347	11.2	2,904
20 to 24 years.....	15,582	11,513	73.9	10,802	69.3	711	6.2	4,069
25 to 54 years.....	95,057	79,926	84.1	77,466	81.5	2,460	3.1	15,130
25 to 34 years.....	32,055	27,118	84.6	26,088	81.4	1,030	3.8	4,937
25 to 29 years.....	15,520	13,039	84.0	12,477	80.4	562	4.3	2,481
30 to 34 years.....	16,535	14,078	85.1	13,611	82.3	467	3.3	2,457
35 to 44 years.....	32,651	27,685	84.8	26,894	82.4	792	2.9	4,966
35 to 39 years.....	16,404	13,938	85.0	13,524	82.4	414	3.0	2,467
40 to 44 years.....	16,247	13,748	84.6	13,370	82.3	378	2.7	2,499
45 to 54 years.....	30,351	25,124	82.8	24,485	80.7	639	2.5	5,227
45 to 49 years.....	14,931	12,536	84.0	12,218	81.8	318	2.5	2,395
50 to 54 years.....	15,419	12,588	81.6	12,266	79.6	321	2.6	2,832
55 to 64 years.....	32,521	21,616	66.5	21,051	64.7	565	2.6	10,905
55 to 59 years.....	15,711	11,730	74.7	11,417	72.7	313	2.7	3,980
60 to 64 years.....	16,811	9,886	58.8	9,634	57.3	252	2.6	6,924
65 years and over.....	49,218	9,561	19.4	9,277	18.8	284	3.0	39,657
65 to 69 years.....	15,584	5,219	33.5	5,071	32.5	147	2.8	10,366
70 to 74 years.....	13,000	2,549	19.6	2,460	18.9	89	3.5	10,450
75 years and over.....	20,633	1,793	8.7	1,745	8.5	47	2.6	18,840
Men								
16 years and over.....	101,092	68,682	67.9	66,152	65.4	2,530	3.7	32,410
16 to 19 years.....	6,490	2,552	39.3	2,234	34.4	319	12.5	3,938
16 to 17 years.....	3,403	941	27.7	815	23.9	127	13.5	2,462
18 to 19 years.....	3,087	1,611	52.2	1,419	46.0	192	11.9	1,476
20 to 24 years.....	7,850	5,949	75.8	5,553	70.7	396	6.7	1,901
25 to 54 years.....	47,888	43,181	90.2	41,846	87.4	1,335	3.1	4,706
25 to 34 years.....	16,106	14,580	90.5	14,008	87.0	571	3.9	1,526
25 to 29 years.....	7,794	6,967	89.4	6,648	85.3	319	4.6	827
30 to 34 years.....	8,312	7,613	91.6	7,361	88.6	252	3.3	699
35 to 44 years.....	16,506	15,044	91.1	14,623	88.6	421	2.8	1,462
35 to 39 years.....	8,285	7,585	91.6	7,368	88.9	218	2.9	699
40 to 44 years.....	8,221	7,459	90.7	7,256	88.3	203	2.7	762
45 to 54 years.....	15,276	13,558	88.8	13,215	86.5	343	2.5	1,718
45 to 49 years.....	7,521	6,758	89.8	6,585	87.5	173	2.6	763
50 to 54 years.....	7,755	6,800	87.7	6,630	85.5	170	2.5	955
55 to 64 years.....	16,116	11,683	72.5	11,365	70.5	319	2.7	4,433
55 to 59 years.....	7,846	6,287	80.1	6,111	77.9	176	2.8	1,560
60 to 64 years.....	8,270	5,397	65.3	5,254	63.5	143	2.6	2,873
65 years and over.....	22,748	5,317	23.4	5,154	22.7	163	3.1	17,432
65 to 69 years.....	7,520	2,843	37.8	2,762	36.7	81	2.8	4,677
70 to 74 years.....	6,131	1,426	23.3	1,369	22.3	58	4.0	4,705

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2024							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
75 years and over.....	9,097	1,048	11.5	1,023	11.2	24	2.3	8,050
Women								
16 years and over.....	103,994	58,950	56.7	56,881	54.7	2,069	3.5	45,044
16 to 19 years.....	6,219	2,463	39.6	2,203	35.4	260	10.6	3,756
16 to 17 years.....	3,297	969	29.4	864	26.2	105	10.8	2,328
18 to 19 years.....	2,922	1,494	51.1	1,339	45.8	155	10.4	1,428
20 to 24 years.....	7,732	5,564	72.0	5,248	67.9	316	5.7	2,168
25 to 54 years.....	47,169	36,745	77.9	35,620	75.5	1,125	3.1	10,424
25 to 34 years.....	15,949	12,538	78.6	12,080	75.7	458	3.7	3,411
25 to 29 years.....	7,726	6,073	78.6	5,829	75.5	243	4.0	1,654
30 to 34 years.....	8,223	6,465	78.6	6,250	76.0	215	3.3	1,757
35 to 44 years.....	16,145	12,641	78.3	12,270	76.0	371	2.9	3,504
35 to 39 years.....	8,119	6,352	78.2	6,156	75.8	196	3.1	1,767
40 to 44 years.....	8,026	6,289	78.4	6,114	76.2	175	2.8	1,737
45 to 54 years.....	15,075	11,566	76.7	11,270	74.8	296	2.6	3,508
45 to 49 years.....	7,410	5,778	78.0	5,634	76.0	145	2.5	1,632
50 to 54 years.....	7,664	5,788	75.5	5,636	73.5	151	2.6	1,877
55 to 64 years.....	16,405	9,933	60.5	9,686	59.0	247	2.5	6,472
55 to 59 years.....	7,864	5,444	69.2	5,307	67.5	137	2.5	2,421
60 to 64 years.....	8,541	4,490	52.6	4,380	51.3	110	2.4	4,051
65 years and over.....	26,469	4,244	16.0	4,123	15.6	122	2.9	22,225
65 to 69 years.....	8,065	2,376	29.5	2,309	28.6	67	2.8	5,688
70 to 74 years.....	6,869	1,123	16.4	1,091	15.9	32	2.8	5,746
75 years and over.....	11,536	745	6.5	722	6.3	23	3.1	10,791
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over.....	35,003	22,047	63.0	20,728	59.2	1,318	6.0	12,957
16 to 19 years.....	2,618	787	30.1	655	25.0	132	16.8	1,831
16 to 17 years.....	1,384	258	18.6	212	15.3	46	17.8	1,126
18 to 19 years.....	1,234	530	42.9	443	35.9	86	16.3	705
20 to 24 years.....	3,091	2,042	66.1	1,801	58.3	242	11.8	1,049
25 to 54 years.....	18,115	14,877	82.1	14,109	77.9	768	5.2	3,238
25 to 34 years.....	6,714	5,490	81.8	5,147	76.7	343	6.2	1,224
25 to 29 years.....	3,144	2,510	79.8	2,332	74.2	179	7.1	634
30 to 34 years.....	3,570	2,979	83.5	2,816	78.9	164	5.5	590
35 to 44 years.....	6,121	5,186	84.7	4,903	80.1	283	5.5	935
35 to 39 years.....	3,181	2,692	84.6	2,528	79.5	164	6.1	489
40 to 44 years.....	2,940	2,494	84.8	2,375	80.8	119	4.8	446
45 to 54 years.....	5,280	4,201	79.6	4,059	76.9	142	3.4	1,079
45 to 49 years.....	2,644	2,146	81.2	2,071	78.3	75	3.5	497
50 to 54 years.....	2,637	2,055	77.9	1,988	75.4	67	3.3	582
55 to 64 years.....	5,146	3,156	61.3	3,034	59.0	122	3.9	1,990
55 to 59 years.....	2,459	1,699	69.1	1,628	66.2	71	4.2	760
60 to 64 years.....	2,687	1,457	54.2	1,407	52.4	50	3.5	1,230
65 years and over.....	6,033	1,184	19.6	1,129	18.7	55	4.7	4,849
65 to 69 years.....	2,098	645	30.7	618	29.5	27	4.2	1,453
70 to 74 years.....	1,653	346	20.9	327	19.8	20	5.7	1,307
75 years and over.....	2,282	193	8.5	184	8.1	9	4.7	2,089
Men								
16 years and over.....	16,183	10,661	65.9	9,983	61.7	677	6.4	5,523
16 to 19 years.....	1,307	393	30.1	319	24.4	74	18.8	914
16 to 17 years.....	687	120	17.5	96	14.0	24	20.0	567
18 to 19 years.....	620	273	44.0	223	36.0	50	18.3	347
20 to 24 years.....	1,495	1,015	67.9	877	58.7	138	13.6	480
25 to 54 years.....	8,519	7,198	84.5	6,818	80.0	380	5.3	1,322
25 to 34 years.....	3,226	2,721	84.3	2,553	79.1	168	6.2	506
25 to 29 years.....	1,509	1,231	81.5	1,137	75.3	94	7.6	279
30 to 34 years.....	1,717	1,490	86.8	1,416	82.5	74	5.0	227

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2024							
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,869	2,504	87.3	2,366	82.5	138	5.5	365
35 to 39 years.....	1,502	1,321	87.9	1,246	83.0	75	5.7	181
40 to 44 years.....	1,367	1,183	86.6	1,120	81.9	63	5.4	184
45 to 54 years.....	2,424	1,973	81.4	1,899	78.4	74	3.7	451
45 to 49 years.....	1,211	1,011	83.5	973	80.3	38	3.8	200
50 to 54 years.....	1,213	962	79.3	927	76.4	36	3.7	251
55 to 64 years.....	2,362	1,504	63.7	1,443	61.1	61	4.0	859
55 to 59 years.....	1,128	801	71.0	763	67.6	39	4.8	327
60 to 64 years.....	1,234	702	56.9	680	55.1	22	3.2	532
65 years and over.....	2,499	550	22.0	526	21.0	24	4.5	1,949
65 to 69 years.....	915	300	32.8	289	31.6	11	3.8	615
70 to 74 years.....	692	155	22.5	147	21.3	8	5.2	537
75 years and over.....	892	94	10.6	89	10.0	5	5.3	797
Women								
16 years and over.....	18,820	11,386	60.5	10,745	57.1	641	5.6	7,434
16 to 19 years.....	1,311	394	30.1	336	25.6	58	14.7	917
16 to 17 years.....	696	137	19.7	115	16.6	22	15.8	559
18 to 19 years.....	614	257	41.8	221	35.9	36	14.1	358
20 to 24 years.....	1,596	1,027	64.3	923	57.9	103	10.1	569
25 to 54 years.....	9,596	7,679	80.0	7,291	76.0	388	5.1	1,917
25 to 34 years.....	3,487	2,769	79.4	2,594	74.4	175	6.3	718
25 to 29 years.....	1,635	1,280	78.3	1,195	73.1	85	6.6	355
30 to 34 years.....	1,852	1,490	80.4	1,400	75.6	90	6.0	363
35 to 44 years.....	3,252	2,681	82.5	2,537	78.0	145	5.4	570
35 to 39 years.....	1,679	1,371	81.6	1,281	76.3	89	6.5	308
40 to 44 years.....	1,573	1,311	83.3	1,255	79.8	56	4.2	262
45 to 54 years.....	2,856	2,228	78.0	2,160	75.6	68	3.1	628
45 to 49 years.....	1,433	1,136	79.3	1,098	76.7	37	3.3	297
50 to 54 years.....	1,424	1,093	76.8	1,061	74.6	31	2.9	331
55 to 64 years.....	2,784	1,652	59.4	1,591	57.2	61	3.7	1,132
55 to 59 years.....	1,331	897	67.4	865	65.0	33	3.6	433
60 to 64 years.....	1,453	755	52.0	727	50.0	28	3.7	698
65 years and over.....	3,534	634	17.9	603	17.1	31	4.9	2,900
65 to 69 years.....	1,182	345	29.1	329	27.8	15	4.5	838
70 to 74 years.....	961	191	19.9	179	18.7	12	6.0	770
75 years and over.....	1,391	99	7.1	95	6.8	4	4.1	1,292
ASIAN								
16 years and over.....	17,975	11,681	65.0	11,271	62.7	410	3.5	6,294
16 to 19 years.....	994	237	23.9	208	21.0	29	12.2	757
16 to 17 years.....	524	90	17.1	76	14.5	14	15.3	434
18 to 19 years.....	470	147	31.4	132	28.2	15	10.2	323
20 to 24 years.....	1,412	811	57.5	736	52.1	75	9.3	600
25 to 54 years.....	9,995	8,316	83.2	8,068	80.7	248	3.0	1,678
25 to 34 years.....	3,326	2,707	81.4	2,596	78.1	111	4.1	618
25 to 29 years.....	1,551	1,246	80.4	1,178	76.0	68	5.5	304
30 to 34 years.....	1,775	1,461	82.3	1,418	79.9	43	3.0	314
35 to 44 years.....	3,645	3,089	84.7	3,019	82.8	70	2.3	556
35 to 39 years.....	1,863	1,586	85.2	1,552	83.3	34	2.2	276
40 to 44 years.....	1,782	1,502	84.3	1,467	82.3	35	2.4	280
45 to 54 years.....	3,024	2,520	83.3	2,453	81.1	67	2.7	504
45 to 49 years.....	1,529	1,283	83.9	1,244	81.4	40	3.1	245
50 to 54 years.....	1,495	1,237	82.7	1,209	80.9	28	2.2	258
55 to 64 years.....	2,424	1,692	69.8	1,646	67.9	46	2.7	732
55 to 59 years.....	1,276	977	76.6	949	74.4	28	2.9	299
60 to 64 years.....	1,149	715	62.2	697	60.7	18	2.5	434
65 years and over.....	3,150	624	19.8	612	19.4	12	1.9	2,526
65 to 69 years.....	1,007	369	36.7	362	35.9	8	2.0	638

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2024							
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
70 to 74 years.....	855	156	18.2	153	17.9	2	1.5	700
75 years and over.....	1,288	99	7.7	97	7.6	2	2.0	1,188
Men								
16 years and over.....	8,525	6,140	72.0	5,925	69.5	215	3.5	2,385
16 to 19 years.....	500	107	21.4	90	17.9	17	16.1	393
16 to 17 years.....	249	36	14.3	28	11.3	7	20.6	213
18 to 19 years.....	251	71	28.4	61	24.4	10	13.9	180
20 to 24 years.....	712	404	56.6	367	51.6	36	8.9	309
25 to 54 years.....	4,814	4,398	91.4	4,273	88.8	125	2.8	415
25 to 34 years.....	1,616	1,440	89.1	1,385	85.7	55	3.8	176
25 to 29 years.....	768	662	86.1	626	81.4	36	5.5	107
30 to 34 years.....	848	778	91.8	760	89.6	19	2.4	69
35 to 44 years.....	1,745	1,642	94.1	1,608	92.1	34	2.1	103
35 to 39 years.....	886	840	94.8	821	92.7	19	2.2	46
40 to 44 years.....	860	802	93.3	787	91.5	16	2.0	57
45 to 54 years.....	1,452	1,316	90.6	1,280	88.2	36	2.7	136
45 to 49 years.....	726	668	92.0	646	89.0	22	3.3	58
50 to 54 years.....	726	648	89.2	634	87.3	14	2.1	78
55 to 64 years.....	1,125	878	78.0	848	75.4	30	3.4	247
55 to 59 years.....	596	508	85.2	490	82.2	18	3.5	88
60 to 64 years.....	529	370	70.0	358	67.7	12	3.3	159
65 years and over.....	1,374	353	25.7	346	25.2	7	1.9	1,021
65 to 69 years.....	447	207	46.4	204	45.6	3	1.7	239
70 to 74 years.....	381	89	23.4	87	22.8	2	2.6	292
75 years and over.....	546	57	10.4	56	10.2	1	1.7	490
Women								
16 years and over.....	9,450	5,541	58.6	5,345	56.6	196	3.5	3,909
16 to 19 years.....	494	130	26.4	119	24.0	12	8.9	364
16 to 17 years.....	275	54	19.7	48	17.4	6	11.9	221
18 to 19 years.....	219	76	34.8	71	32.4	5	6.8	143
20 to 24 years.....	699	408	58.3	369	52.7	39	9.6	291
25 to 54 years.....	5,181	3,918	75.6	3,795	73.2	123	3.2	1,263
25 to 34 years.....	1,709	1,267	74.1	1,211	70.8	57	4.5	442
25 to 29 years.....	782	584	74.7	553	70.7	32	5.5	198
30 to 34 years.....	927	683	73.6	658	71.0	25	3.6	244
35 to 44 years.....	1,900	1,447	76.1	1,411	74.3	35	2.4	453
35 to 39 years.....	977	747	76.4	731	74.8	16	2.1	231
40 to 44 years.....	923	700	75.9	680	73.7	20	2.8	223
45 to 54 years.....	1,572	1,204	76.6	1,173	74.6	32	2.6	367
45 to 49 years.....	803	615	76.7	598	74.5	18	2.9	187
50 to 54 years.....	769	589	76.6	575	74.8	14	2.4	180
55 to 64 years.....	1,299	814	62.6	797	61.4	16	2.0	485
55 to 59 years.....	679	469	69.1	459	67.5	10	2.2	210
60 to 64 years.....	620	344	55.6	339	54.6	6	1.7	275
65 years and over.....	1,776	271	15.2	266	15.0	5	1.9	1,505
65 to 69 years.....	560	162	28.9	158	28.2	4	2.5	398
70 to 74 years.....	475	66	14.0	66	14.0	0	0.0	408
75 years and over.....	741	43	5.8	42	5.6	1	2.4	699

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2024							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over.....	48,922	32,890	67.2	31,227	63.8	1,663	5.1	16,032
16 to 19 years.....	4,593	1,553	33.8	1,311	28.5	242	15.6	3,040
16 to 17 years.....	2,350	455	19.4	377	16.0	78	17.2	1,895
18 to 19 years.....	2,243	1,098	48.9	934	41.6	164	14.9	1,145
20 to 24 years.....	5,240	3,872	73.9	3,580	68.3	292	7.5	1,368
25 to 54 years.....	27,176	22,148	81.5	21,250	78.2	898	4.1	5,028
25 to 34 years.....	9,872	8,093	82.0	7,707	78.1	386	4.8	1,779
25 to 29 years.....	4,921	4,009	81.5	3,797	77.2	211	5.3	912
30 to 34 years.....	4,951	4,084	82.5	3,910	79.0	175	4.3	867
35 to 44 years.....	9,285	7,623	82.1	7,344	79.1	279	3.7	1,662
35 to 39 years.....	4,676	3,834	82.0	3,682	78.7	153	4.0	841
40 to 44 years.....	4,609	3,789	82.2	3,663	79.5	126	3.3	820
45 to 54 years.....	8,019	6,432	80.2	6,199	77.3	233	3.6	1,588
45 to 49 years.....	4,198	3,408	81.2	3,292	78.4	115	3.4	790
50 to 54 years.....	3,821	3,024	79.1	2,906	76.0	118	3.9	797
55 to 64 years.....	6,075	4,089	67.3	3,914	64.4	175	4.3	1,986
55 to 59 years.....	3,261	2,427	74.4	2,314	70.9	114	4.7	834
60 to 64 years.....	2,814	1,662	59.1	1,601	56.9	61	3.7	1,152
65 years and over.....	5,837	1,228	21.0	1,172	20.1	56	4.6	4,609
65 to 69 years.....	2,095	720	34.4	689	32.9	31	4.4	1,374
70 to 74 years.....	1,538	302	19.6	283	18.4	19	6.2	1,236
75 years and over.....	2,204	206	9.3	200	9.1	6	2.9	1,998
Men								
16 years and over.....	24,453	18,469	75.5	17,579	71.9	890	4.8	5,984
16 to 19 years.....	2,341	824	35.2	693	29.6	131	15.9	1,517
16 to 17 years.....	1,165	224	19.2	184	15.8	39	17.6	942
18 to 19 years.....	1,175	600	51.0	508	43.2	92	15.3	575
20 to 24 years.....	2,635	2,065	78.4	1,902	72.2	163	7.9	570
25 to 54 years.....	13,835	12,558	90.8	12,091	87.4	466	3.7	1,278
25 to 34 years.....	4,977	4,518	90.8	4,317	86.7	201	4.5	459
25 to 29 years.....	2,465	2,223	90.2	2,108	85.5	114	5.1	242
30 to 34 years.....	2,512	2,295	91.4	2,208	87.9	87	3.8	217
35 to 44 years.....	4,804	4,408	91.7	4,259	88.7	148	3.4	396
35 to 39 years.....	2,425	2,232	92.0	2,156	88.9	76	3.4	193
40 to 44 years.....	2,379	2,175	91.4	2,104	88.4	72	3.3	203
45 to 54 years.....	4,054	3,632	89.6	3,515	86.7	117	3.2	422
45 to 49 years.....	2,132	1,927	90.4	1,868	87.6	59	3.0	205
50 to 54 years.....	1,923	1,705	88.7	1,647	85.7	58	3.4	217
55 to 64 years.....	3,023	2,313	76.5	2,219	73.4	94	4.1	710
55 to 59 years.....	1,674	1,399	83.6	1,336	79.8	64	4.5	275
60 to 64 years.....	1,349	914	67.7	884	65.5	30	3.3	435
65 years and over.....	2,619	709	27.1	674	25.7	35	5.0	1,909
65 to 69 years.....	980	416	42.5	397	40.5	20	4.7	564
70 to 74 years.....	700	173	24.7	161	23.0	12	6.7	527
75 years and over.....	938	120	12.8	116	12.4	4	3.3	818
Women								
16 years and over.....	24,469	14,421	58.9	13,648	55.8	773	5.4	10,048
16 to 19 years.....	2,253	729	32.4	619	27.5	111	15.2	1,523
16 to 17 years.....	1,185	231	19.5	193	16.3	39	16.8	953
18 to 19 years.....	1,068	498	46.6	426	39.9	72	14.5	570
20 to 24 years.....	2,605	1,806	69.3	1,678	64.4	128	7.1	799
25 to 54 years.....	13,341	9,590	71.9	9,158	68.6	432	4.5	3,751
25 to 34 years.....	4,895	3,575	73.0	3,390	69.3	185	5.2	1,320
25 to 29 years.....	2,456	1,786	72.7	1,689	68.8	97	5.4	670
30 to 34 years.....	2,439	1,789	73.4	1,701	69.8	88	4.9	650

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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2024							
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	4,481	3,216	71.8	3,085	68.8	131	4.1	1,265
35 to 39 years.....	2,250	1,602	71.2	1,526	67.8	76	4.8	648
40 to 44 years.....	2,230	1,614	72.3	1,559	69.9	54	3.4	617
45 to 54 years.....	3,965	2,799	70.6	2,683	67.7	116	4.2	1,166
45 to 49 years.....	2,066	1,481	71.7	1,424	68.9	57	3.8	586
50 to 54 years.....	1,899	1,319	69.5	1,259	66.3	60	4.5	580
55 to 64 years.....	3,052	1,776	58.2	1,695	55.5	81	4.6	1,276
55 to 59 years.....	1,587	1,028	64.8	978	61.6	50	4.9	559
60 to 64 years.....	1,465	748	51.1	717	49.0	31	4.1	717
65 years and over.....	3,218	519	16.1	498	15.5	21	4.1	2,699
65 to 69 years.....	1,114	304	27.3	292	26.2	12	3.9	810
70 to 74 years.....	838	129	15.4	122	14.5	7	5.6	709
75 years and over.....	1,266	86	6.8	84	6.6	2	2.3	1,180

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	266,942	268,571	204,515	205,086	34,667	35,003	17,591	17,975
Civilian labor force.....	167,116	168,106	127,327	127,632	21,886	22,047	11,439	11,681
Participation rate.....	62.6	62.6	62.3	62.2	63.1	63.0	65.0	65.0
Employed.....	161,037	161,346	123,165	123,033	20,674	20,728	11,096	11,271
Employment-population ratio.....	60.3	60.1	60.2	60.0	59.6	59.2	63.1	62.7
Unemployed.....	6,080	6,761	4,162	4,599	1,212	1,318	344	410
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.6	5.5	6.0	3.0	3.5
Not in labor force.....	99,826	100,465	77,188	77,454	12,781	12,957	6,152	6,294
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	130,476	130,939	101,059	101,092	16,067	16,183	8,325	8,525
Civilian labor force.....	88,877	88,974	68,892	68,682	10,543	10,661	6,057	6,140
Participation rate.....	68.1	68.0	68.2	67.9	65.6	65.9	72.8	72.0
Employed.....	85,500	85,313	66,524	66,152	9,943	9,983	5,852	5,925
Employment-population ratio.....	65.5	65.2	65.8	65.4	61.9	61.7	70.3	69.5
Unemployed.....	3,377	3,661	2,368	2,530	599	677	204	215
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.7	5.7	6.4	3.4	3.5
Not in labor force.....	41,599	41,965	32,168	32,410	5,524	5,523	2,268	2,385
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	121,714	121,994	94,665	94,602	14,801	14,876	7,858	8,025
Civilian labor force.....	85,683	85,720	66,407	66,130	10,159	10,267	5,955	6,033
Participation rate.....	70.4	70.3	70.1	69.9	68.6	69.0	75.8	75.2
Employed.....	82,698	82,514	64,316	63,918	9,617	9,664	5,764	5,836
Employment-population ratio.....	67.9	67.6	67.9	67.6	65.0	65.0	73.4	72.7
Unemployed.....	2,985	3,206	2,091	2,212	542	603	191	197
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.3	5.3	5.9	3.2	3.3
Not in labor force.....	36,031	36,273	28,258	28,473	4,642	4,609	1,903	1,992
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	136,466	137,633	103,455	103,994	18,600	18,820	9,266	9,450
Civilian labor force.....	78,239	79,132	58,435	58,950	11,344	11,386	5,383	5,541
Participation rate.....	57.3	57.5	56.5	56.7	61.0	60.5	58.1	58.6
Employed.....	75,537	76,033	56,642	56,881	10,731	10,745	5,243	5,345
Employment-population ratio.....	55.4	55.2	54.7	54.7	57.7	57.1	56.6	56.6
Unemployed.....	2,702	3,100	1,794	2,069	612	641	139	196
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.5	5.4	5.6	2.6	3.5
Not in labor force.....	58,227	58,500	45,020	45,044	7,257	7,434	3,884	3,909
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	128,005	128,992	97,338	97,775	17,329	17,509	8,788	8,955
Civilian labor force.....	75,074	75,901	56,021	56,487	10,958	10,992	5,266	5,410
Participation rate.....	58.6	58.8	57.6	57.8	63.2	62.8	59.9	60.4
Employed.....	72,692	73,170	54,441	54,678	10,420	10,409	5,134	5,226
Employment-population ratio.....	56.8	56.7	55.9	55.9	60.1	59.4	58.4	58.4
Unemployed.....	2,382	2,731	1,580	1,809	538	583	131	184
Unemployment rate.....	3.2	3.6	2.8	3.2	4.9	5.3	2.5	3.4
Not in labor force.....	52,932	53,091	41,317	41,288	6,371	6,517	3,523	3,545
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,223	17,586	12,512	12,709	2,537	2,618	945	994
Civilian labor force.....	6,360	6,485	4,899	5,016	769	787	218	237
Participation rate.....	36.9	36.9	39.2	39.5	30.3	30.1	23.1	23.9
Employed.....	5,647	5,661	4,408	4,437	638	655	197	208
Employment-population ratio.....	32.8	32.2	35.2	34.9	25.1	25.0	20.9	21.0
Unemployed.....	713	823	491	579	131	132	21	29
Unemployment rate.....	11.2	12.7	10.0	11.5	17.1	16.8	9.6	12.2
Not in labor force.....	10,863	11,101	7,613	7,693	1,768	1,831	727	757

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	47,532	48,922	28,167	28,651	4,223	4,062	2,230	2,270
Civilian labor force.....	31,818	32,890	18,890	19,312	2,553	2,382	1,427	1,512
Participation rate.....	66.9	67.2	67.1	67.4	60.5	58.6	64.0	66.6
Employed.....	30,343	31,227	18,014	18,361	2,421	2,244	1,379	1,448
Employment-population ratio.....	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.1	57.3	55.2	61.8	63.8
Unemployed.....	1,475	1,663	876	951	133	138	48	64
Unemployment rate.....	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.8	3.4	4.2
Not in labor force.....	15,714	16,032	9,277	9,339	1,670	1,680	803	758
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,835	24,453	14,324	14,531	2,037	1,935	1,160	1,161
Civilian labor force.....	17,911	18,469	10,835	11,059	1,323	1,239	812	835
Participation rate.....	75.1	75.5	75.6	76.1	64.9	64.0	70.0	72.0
Employed.....	17,071	17,579	10,323	10,532	1,258	1,158	780	804
Employment-population ratio.....	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.5	61.7	59.8	67.2	69.3
Unemployed.....	839	890	512	526	65	81	33	31
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.5	4.0	3.7
Not in labor force.....	5,924	5,984	3,490	3,472	714	696	347	326
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,599	22,112	12,854	13,028	1,882	1,787	1,087	1,089
Civilian labor force.....	17,116	17,645	10,315	10,505	1,281	1,192	788	815
Participation rate.....	79.2	79.8	80.2	80.6	68.1	66.7	72.5	74.9
Employed.....	16,386	16,887	9,878	10,066	1,221	1,123	757	786
Employment-population ratio.....	75.9	76.4	76.8	77.3	64.9	62.8	69.7	72.2
Unemployed.....	730	758	436	439	61	69	31	29
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.8	3.9	3.6
Not in labor force.....	4,483	4,467	2,540	2,523	600	595	299	274
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,697	24,469	13,843	14,120	2,186	2,127	1,070	1,109
Civilian labor force.....	13,907	14,421	8,055	8,254	1,230	1,143	614	676
Participation rate.....	58.7	58.9	58.2	58.5	56.3	53.7	57.4	61.0
Employed.....	13,271	13,648	7,692	7,829	1,163	1,086	599	644
Employment-population ratio.....	56.0	55.8	55.6	55.4	53.2	51.1	56.0	58.0
Unemployed.....	635	773	364	425	68	57	15	33
Unemployment rate.....	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.0	2.5	4.9
Not in labor force.....	9,790	10,048	5,787	5,867	955	984	456	433
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,544	22,216	12,460	12,667	1,993	1,934	1,010	1,051
Civilian labor force.....	13,205	13,692	7,590	7,771	1,176	1,081	599	657
Participation rate.....	61.3	61.6	60.9	61.4	59.0	55.9	59.3	62.5
Employed.....	12,649	13,029	7,280	7,417	1,115	1,032	584	628
Employment-population ratio.....	58.7	58.6	58.4	58.6	55.9	53.4	57.9	59.7
Unemployed.....	557	662	310	355	61	49	15	29
Unemployment rate.....	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.5	2.5	4.4
Not in labor force.....	8,339	8,524	4,871	4,896	817	853	411	394
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,389	4,593	2,852	2,956	348	341	134	130
Civilian labor force.....	1,496	1,553	986	1,036	96	109	40	40
Participation rate.....	34.1	33.8	34.6	35.0	27.6	32.0	30.0	30.7
Employed.....	1,308	1,311	856	878	85	89	38	34
Employment-population ratio.....	29.8	28.5	30.0	29.7	24.5	26.1	28.2	26.0
Unemployed.....	188	242	130	158	11	20	2	6
Unemployment rate.....	12.6	15.6	13.2	15.2	11.3	18.4	5.9	15.2
Not in labor force.....	2,892	3,040	1,866	1,920	252	232	94	90

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2024							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total ²	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,295	63,705	56,987	32,179	24,808	89,612	55,131	34,481
Civilian labor force.....	9,153	36,257	35,839	19,489	16,350	65,080	39,897	25,183
Participation rate.....	47.4	56.9	62.9	60.6	65.9	72.6	72.4	73.0
Employed.....	8,589	34,725	34,627	18,740	15,887	63,571	38,885	24,686
Employment-population ratio.....	44.5	54.5	60.8	58.2	64.0	70.9	70.5	71.6
Unemployed.....	563	1,532	1,212	749	463	1,509	1,012	497
Unemployment rate.....	6.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.0
Men								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,945	32,796	26,728	15,614	11,113	41,818	26,014	15,804
Civilian labor force.....	5,954	21,627	18,463	10,469	7,993	31,852	20,033	11,819
Participation rate.....	59.9	65.9	69.1	67.1	71.9	76.2	77.0	74.8
Employed.....	5,623	20,723	17,844	10,080	7,764	31,120	19,522	11,598
Employment-population ratio.....	56.5	63.2	66.8	64.6	69.9	74.4	75.0	73.4
Unemployed.....	332	903	619	390	229	732	511	221
Unemployment rate.....	5.6	4.2	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.6	1.9
Women								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,350	30,909	30,260	16,565	13,694	47,793	29,117	18,676
Civilian labor force.....	3,198	14,630	17,377	9,020	8,357	33,228	19,864	13,364
Participation rate.....	34.2	47.3	57.4	54.5	61.0	69.5	68.2	71.6
Employed.....	2,966	14,002	16,783	8,660	8,123	32,451	19,363	13,088
Employment-population ratio.....	31.7	45.3	55.5	52.3	59.3	67.9	66.5	70.1
Unemployed.....	232	628	593	360	234	777	501	276
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	4.3	3.4	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.1
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,654	49,060	44,276	24,689	19,587	68,806	42,848	25,957
Civilian labor force.....	7,231	27,620	27,187	14,515	12,673	49,065	30,614	18,451
Participation rate.....	49.3	56.3	61.4	58.8	64.7	71.3	71.4	71.1
Employed.....	6,818	26,604	26,359	14,014	12,345	48,014	29,895	18,119
Employment-population ratio.....	46.5	54.2	59.5	56.8	63.0	69.8	69.8	69.8
Unemployed.....	414	1,017	828	500	328	1,051	719	332
Unemployment rate.....	5.7	3.7	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.8
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	2,596	9,526	8,295	5,055	3,240	8,878	5,538	3,340
Civilian labor force.....	1,015	5,584	5,734	3,415	2,319	6,884	4,315	2,569
Participation rate.....	39.1	58.6	69.1	67.5	71.6	77.5	77.9	76.9
Employed.....	919	5,212	5,465	3,231	2,234	6,676	4,171	2,505
Employment-population ratio.....	35.4	54.7	65.9	63.9	68.9	75.2	75.3	75.0
Unemployed.....	96	372	269	184	86	208	144	64
Unemployment rate.....	9.5	6.7	4.7	5.4	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.5
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,150	2,724	2,115	1,092	1,023	9,580	5,215	4,365
Civilian labor force.....	457	1,532	1,374	672	702	7,270	3,758	3,512
Participation rate.....	39.7	56.2	65.0	61.5	68.6	75.9	72.1	80.5
Employed.....	441	1,490	1,323	644	679	7,072	3,645	3,427
Employment-population ratio.....	38.3	54.7	62.6	59.0	66.4	73.8	69.9	78.5
Unemployed.....	16	42	51	28	23	198	113	84
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	2.7	3.7	4.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2024							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total ²	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,388	12,766	8,098	4,719	3,379	8,836	6,129	2,706
Civilian labor force.....	5,514	8,883	6,040	3,466	2,574	7,028	4,864	2,164
Participation rate.....	58.7	69.6	74.6	73.5	76.2	79.5	79.4	80.0
Employed.....	5,194	8,502	5,812	3,331	2,481	6,828	4,709	2,119
Employment-population ratio.....	55.3	66.6	71.8	70.6	73.4	77.3	76.8	78.3
Unemployed.....	320	381	228	136	92	200	156	44
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.8	3.2	2.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2024									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneco- nomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneco- nomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over.....	133,361	118,455	10,775	4,132	27,985	3,129	23,138	1,718	5,496	1,265
16 to 19 years.....	1,670	1,419	210	41	3,991	240	3,572	179	407	417
16 to 17 years.....	283	241	36	6	1,819	33	1,687	99	79	236
18 to 19 years.....	1,387	1,178	174	35	2,173	208	1,885	80	328	181
20 years and over.....	131,691	117,035	10,565	4,091	23,993	2,888	19,566	1,539	5,089	848
20 to 24 years.....	9,770	8,718	834	218	4,402	632	3,567	203	936	185
25 years and over.....	121,921	108,317	9,731	3,873	19,592	2,257	15,999	1,336	4,154	663
25 to 54 years.....	92,295	82,325	7,186	2,784	11,537	1,807	9,009	721	3,302	388
55 years and over.....	29,626	25,993	2,545	1,089	8,055	450	6,990	615	851	274
Men, 16 years and over.....	74,855	67,277	5,555	2,023	10,457	1,568	8,282	607	3,128	533
16 to 19 years.....	988	850	116	22	1,810	131	1,598	81	250	204
20 years and over.....	73,867	66,427	5,439	2,001	8,647	1,437	6,683	527	2,878	328
20 to 24 years.....	5,379	4,846	438	94	1,825	317	1,434	74	535	85
25 years and over.....	68,488	61,580	5,001	1,907	6,822	1,120	5,249	453	2,343	243
25 to 54 years.....	51,622	46,658	3,664	1,300	3,517	909	2,417	190	1,834	124
55 years and over.....	16,866	14,922	1,337	607	3,305	211	2,832	262	509	119
Women, 16 years and over.....	58,505	51,178	5,220	2,108	17,527	1,560	14,856	1,111	2,368	732
16 to 19 years.....	682	569	94	19	2,181	109	1,974	99	156	213
20 years and over.....	57,824	50,609	5,125	2,090	15,346	1,452	12,882	1,012	2,211	520
20 to 24 years.....	4,391	3,872	395	124	2,577	315	2,133	129	401	100
25 years and over.....	53,433	46,737	4,730	1,966	12,770	1,137	10,749	884	1,811	420
25 to 54 years.....	40,672	35,666	3,522	1,484	8,020	898	6,591	531	1,469	264
55 years and over.....	12,760	11,070	1,208	482	4,749	239	4,158	353	342	155
White										
Men, 16 years and over.....	58,100	52,109	4,420	1,571	8,051	1,114	6,457	480	2,142	389
16 to 19 years.....	804	691	94	19	1,430	100	1,268	62	169	150
20 years and over.....	57,297	51,418	4,327	1,551	6,621	1,015	5,189	418	1,973	239
20 to 24 years.....	4,228	3,811	344	74	1,325	226	1,046	53	345	51
25 years and over.....	53,069	47,608	3,983	1,478	5,296	788	4,143	365	1,628	188
25 to 54 years.....	39,367	35,510	2,871	986	2,479	631	1,708	140	1,243	92
55 years and over.....	13,701	12,097	1,112	492	2,818	157	2,435	225	385	96
Women, 16 years and over.....	43,035	37,473	3,971	1,591	13,846	1,132	11,840	874	1,537	532
16 to 19 years.....	521	431	74	16	1,682	86	1,517	80	101	159
20 years and over.....	42,514	37,043	3,897	1,575	12,163	1,046	10,323	794	1,436	373
20 to 24 years.....	3,316	2,926	295	94	1,933	227	1,612	94	250	66
25 years and over.....	39,199	34,117	3,601	1,481	10,231	819	8,711	700	1,186	308
25 to 54 years.....	29,368	25,653	2,618	1,096	6,252	638	5,212	402	941	185
55 years and over.....	9,831	8,463	983	385	3,978	181	3,499	298	245	123
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,709	7,915	558	235	1,275	261	954	59	596	82
16 to 19 years.....	113	99	12	1	207	17	180	9	45	29
20 years and over.....	8,596	7,816	546	234	1,068	243	774	50	551	52
20 to 24 years.....	628	569	48	12	249	50	188	11	117	21
25 years and over.....	7,968	7,247	498	222	819	193	586	40	434	31
25 to 54 years.....	6,264	5,730	374	159	555	160	373	22	363	17
55 years and over.....	1,705	1,517	124	64	264	33	213	17	71	14
Women, 16 years and over.....	8,925	7,950	695	281	1,819	235	1,485	100	524	117
16 to 19 years.....	94	80	12	2	242	11	224	7	32	26
20 years and over.....	8,831	7,870	683	279	1,577	224	1,261	93	492	91
20 to 24 years.....	611	540	54	16	312	49	252	11	85	19
25 years and over.....	8,220	7,329	629	262	1,265	175	1,008	82	407	73
25 to 54 years.....	6,446	5,749	489	209	845	145	645	55	338	50

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2024									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneco- nomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneco- nomic reasons				
55 years and over.....	1,774	1,581	140	54	421	30	364	27	69	23
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,279	4,835	311	133	646	99	506	41	192	22
16 to 19 years.....	23	20	2	0	67	2	62	3	7	10
20 years and over.....	5,257	4,815	309	133	579	97	444	38	185	12
20 to 24 years.....	235	211	18	6	133	19	108	5	31	5
25 years and over.....	5,022	4,604	291	127	447	78	336	32	154	7
25 to 54 years.....	3,982	3,663	229	91	291	64	209	18	119	6
55 years and over.....	1,039	941	62	36	156	14	127	14	35	2
Women, 16 years and over.....	4,248	3,780	296	172	1,097	93	918	86	157	39
16 to 19 years.....	19	16	2	0	100	3	93	4	2	9
20 years and over.....	4,229	3,764	294	171	997	90	825	82	154	30
20 to 24 years.....	207	179	19	9	162	14	134	14	31	8
25 years and over.....	4,022	3,585	275	162	835	77	690	68	123	22
25 to 54 years.....	3,200	2,849	223	128	595	58	484	53	107	16
55 years and over.....	822	736	53	34	240	19	206	15	16	6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over.....	15,605	14,005	1,219	381	1,974	523	1,364	88	772	118
16 to 19 years.....	303	262	35	6	389	45	330	14	83	48
20 years and over.....	15,302	13,743	1,185	375	1,585	478	1,034	74	688	70
20 to 24 years.....	1,477	1,322	129	26	425	95	315	15	147	16
25 years and over.....	13,825	12,421	1,055	348	1,160	383	718	59	541	54
25 to 54 years.....	11,280	10,151	865	263	812	320	456	35	432	34
55 years and over.....	2,545	2,270	190	85	348	62	262	24	109	20
Women, 16 years and over.....	10,364	9,160	866	339	3,283	498	2,606	179	613	160
16 to 19 years.....	183	154	26	4	435	34	388	13	53	58
20 years and over.....	10,181	9,006	841	335	2,848	465	2,218	166	560	102
20 to 24 years.....	1,080	961	88	30	598	87	485	26	101	28
25 years and over.....	9,101	8,044	753	304	2,250	378	1,733	140	459	75
25 to 54 years.....	7,444	6,580	618	246	1,714	320	1,294	100	373	59
55 years and over.....	1,657	1,465	134	58	536	58	438	40	86	16

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total.....	161,037	161,346	85,500	85,313	82,698	82,514	75,537	76,033	72,692	73,170
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	70,275	70,744	33,856	33,716	33,663	33,505	36,419	37,028	36,123	36,680
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,544	30,602	16,574	16,613	16,518	16,546	13,971	13,989	13,914	13,922
Management occupations.....	20,906	20,657	12,139	12,017	12,104	11,979	8,767	8,640	8,729	8,587
Business and financial operations occupations.....	9,638	9,945	4,435	4,596	4,414	4,567	5,204	5,349	5,185	5,335
Professional and related occupations.....	39,731	40,142	17,282	17,103	17,145	16,959	22,449	23,039	22,209	22,758
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,502	6,386	4,754	4,700	4,729	4,686	1,748	1,686	1,738	1,673
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,602	3,552	3,001	2,940	2,987	2,926	602	613	597	609
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,870	1,877	939	925	934	917	932	952	927	943
Community and social service occupations.....	2,879	2,950	874	896	863	886	2,004	2,054	1,990	2,037
Legal occupations.....	1,897	1,832	910	840	909	839	988	992	986	988
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,403	9,587	2,560	2,551	2,528	2,515	6,842	7,036	6,732	6,925
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,478	3,483	1,808	1,713	1,769	1,670	1,670	1,770	1,615	1,698
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	10,099	10,475	2,437	2,539	2,426	2,519	7,663	7,936	7,625	7,885
Service occupations.....	26,171	26,452	11,206	11,246	10,134	10,214	14,965	15,206	13,640	13,921
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,123	5,456	806	841	783	822	4,317	4,615	4,204	4,484
Protective service occupations.....	3,105	3,110	2,357	2,327	2,306	2,240	748	783	697	716
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,189	8,061	3,775	3,685	3,021	3,012	4,414	4,376	3,515	3,550
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,534	5,770	3,206	3,422	3,063	3,255	2,328	2,347	2,269	2,288
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,220	4,055	1,062	971	961	885	3,158	3,084	2,955	2,883
Sales and office occupations.....	30,279	29,885	11,942	11,825	11,355	11,210	18,337	18,061	17,386	17,094
Sales and related occupations.....	14,325	14,090	7,352	7,337	6,955	6,896	6,972	6,754	6,334	6,098
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,954	15,795	4,590	4,488	4,400	4,314	11,364	11,307	11,051	10,995
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,326	14,391	13,492	13,530	13,111	13,138	834	861	785	813
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	987	970	720	701	658	647	267	269	242	241
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,457	8,520	8,093	8,150	7,881	7,935	364	370	350	358
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,881	4,901	4,679	4,680	4,571	4,557	203	222	193	214
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,986	19,873	15,004	14,996	14,435	14,448	4,982	4,877	4,758	4,663
Production occupations.....	8,280	7,944	5,800	5,653	5,675	5,518	2,479	2,291	2,405	2,228
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,706	11,930	9,203	9,344	8,760	8,930	2,503	2,586	2,353	2,434

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA ANNUAL AVERAGES

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	161,037	161,346	85,500	85,313	75,537	76,033
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	43.6	43.8	39.6	39.5	48.2	48.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	19.0	19.0	19.4	19.5	18.5	18.4
Professional and related occupations.....	24.7	24.9	20.2	20.0	29.7	30.3
Service occupations.....	16.3	16.4	13.1	13.2	19.8	20.0
Sales and office occupations.....	18.8	18.5	14.0	13.9	24.3	23.8
Sales and related occupations.....	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.2	8.9
Office and administrative support occupations.....	9.9	9.8	5.4	5.3	15.0	14.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	8.9	8.9	15.8	15.9	1.1	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.3	5.3	9.5	9.6	0.5	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.5	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12.4	12.3	17.5	17.6	6.6	6.4
Production occupations.....	5.1	4.9	6.8	6.6	3.3	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7.3	7.4	10.8	11.0	3.3	3.4
White						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	123,165	123,033	66,524	66,152	56,642	56,881
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	43.9	44.1	39.7	39.6	48.8	49.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	19.8	19.8	20.4	20.6	19.0	19.0
Professional and related occupations.....	24.1	24.3	19.2	19.1	29.9	30.3
Service occupations.....	15.2	15.3	12.2	12.3	18.8	18.8
Sales and office occupations.....	19.0	18.8	14.0	13.9	24.9	24.4
Sales and related occupations.....	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	9.8	9.7	5.1	5.0	15.4	15.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10.0	10.0	17.5	17.5	1.2	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6.0	6.0	10.6	10.6	0.5	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.3	3.3	5.9	5.9	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.9	11.8	16.6	16.6	6.3	6.2
Production occupations.....	5.1	4.9	6.8	6.6	3.1	2.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6.8	6.9	9.8	10.0	3.2	3.3
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	20,674	20,728	9,943	9,983	10,731	10,745
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	36.1	36.2	29.9	29.4	41.8	42.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	14.4	14.3	13.4	13.2	15.4	15.2
Professional and related occupations.....	21.6	22.0	16.5	16.1	26.4	27.4
Service occupations.....	21.5	22.5	18.4	18.9	24.4	25.9
Sales and office occupations.....	19.8	18.8	14.5	14.4	24.6	22.8
Sales and related occupations.....	8.1	7.4	7.5	7.2	8.7	7.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	11.7	11.4	7.0	7.1	16.0	15.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5.4	5.6	10.4	10.8	0.7	0.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2.9	3.1	5.7	6.0	0.3	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.2	2.3	4.3	4.4	0.3	0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17.3	16.9	26.7	26.6	8.5	7.9
Production occupations.....	5.9	5.4	7.8	7.7	4.1	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11.4	11.5	18.9	18.9	4.4	4.6
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	11,096	11,271	5,852	5,925	5,243	5,345
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	59.2	58.9	60.1	59.6	58.2	58.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	20.7	20.0	20.6	20.7	20.9	19.3
Professional and related occupations.....	38.4	38.9	39.5	38.9	37.2	38.9
Service occupations.....	14.8	14.3	11.0	10.7	19.0	18.2
Sales and office occupations.....	15.0	15.2	13.3	12.8	16.9	17.9
Sales and related occupations.....	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	7.2	7.3	5.3	4.7	9.2	10.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	2.3	2.5	4.2	4.4	0.3	0.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.0	0.0	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	8.7	9.0	11.4	12.4	5.6	5.2
Production occupations.....	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.8	3.5	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	4.6	5.0	7.0	7.7	2.0	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	30,343	31,227	17,071	17,579	13,271	13,648
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	26.0	25.9	21.9	21.5	31.3	31.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.4	12.2	11.8
Professional and related occupations.....	14.1	14.3	10.2	10.0	19.1	19.7
Service occupations.....	23.6	23.7	18.4	18.5	30.2	30.5
Sales and office occupations.....	17.6	17.5	11.7	11.8	25.2	24.8
Sales and related occupations.....	7.8	8.0	6.3	6.7	9.8	9.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	9.8	9.5	5.3	5.1	15.4	15.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	16.3	16.4	27.1	27.4	2.4	2.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	11.4	11.3	19.4	19.3	1.1	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.5	3.7	5.9	6.3	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16.6	16.5	21.0	20.9	10.9	11.0
Production occupations.....	7.0	6.5	7.9	7.6	5.8	5.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9.6	10.0	13.0	13.3	5.1	5.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	161,346	47.1	76.3	12.8	7.0	19.4
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	70,744	52.3	76.7	10.6	9.4	11.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,602	45.7	79.8	9.7	7.4	11.8
Management occupations.....	20,657	41.8	81.0	9.1	6.9	12.3
Chief executives.....	1,728	33.0	86.0	6.1	6.4	6.1
General and operations managers.....	1,440	33.8	80.1	9.8	5.3	12.3
Legislators.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	54	55.8	92.0	4.1	3.6	9.8
Marketing managers.....	513	64.2	82.6	4.4	9.0	10.4
Sales managers.....	555	32.9	87.4	7.8	3.1	10.2
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	149	70.1	88.5	6.5	3.7	12.3
Administrative services managers.....	87	74.6	80.8	9.8	7.1	11.4
Facilities managers.....	142	21.5	79.9	13.0	6.3	8.5
Computer and information systems managers.....	732	30.1	71.9	6.7	19.5	8.2
Financial managers.....	1,445	53.4	77.4	10.2	9.5	10.6
Compensation and benefits managers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Human resources managers.....	306	76.1	78.9	13.1	5.1	14.8
Training and development managers.....	62	65.8	88.1	7.8	0.0	9.8
Industrial production managers.....	290	23.8	81.1	8.5	7.6	14.9
Purchasing managers.....	221	47.5	83.0	8.0	5.5	8.6
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	380	21.8	77.2	13.5	6.2	14.8
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	858	27.0	96.0	1.4	0.5	6.5
Construction managers.....	1,251	10.5	89.4	4.8	2.8	17.6
Education and childcare administrators.....	1,006	66.2	78.0	16.0	3.5	10.3
Architectural and engineering managers.....	201	10.6	75.8	5.2	17.5	8.1
Food service managers.....	1,192	48.8	75.1	10.1	10.8	21.3
Funeral home managers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	72	46.2	80.0	7.8	3.3	28.8
Lodging managers.....	129	53.9	75.6	11.6	7.7	14.4
Medical and health services managers.....	824	73.9	76.4	14.2	5.1	14.1
Natural sciences managers.....	53	66.7	75.1	9.5	11.2	2.4
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	790	47.0	79.6	10.7	6.6	13.8
Social and community service managers.....	493	72.8	77.2	14.8	4.0	10.4
Emergency management directors.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service managers, all other.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Managers, all other.....	5,591	38.7	80.1	9.3	7.5	13.2
Business and financial operations occupations.....	9,945	53.8	77.3	10.8	8.4	10.9
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	171	46.9	83.6	5.8	5.6	13.4
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	278	47.6	78.2	10.6	7.5	9.1
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	382	57.1	72.8	20.9	4.3	10.0
Compliance officers.....	311	55.0	76.4	14.4	5.5	12.5
Cost estimators.....	148	20.0	92.2	1.3	2.6	13.8
Human resources workers.....	944	75.5	76.6	14.3	4.9	15.2
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Training and development specialists.....	155	57.1	79.2	14.1	1.8	13.7
Logisticians.....	193	36.1	66.4	22.0	6.5	14.1
Project management specialists.....	966	47.2	78.7	9.6	9.4	8.2
Management analysts.....	1,099	40.9	77.2	8.4	10.9	8.8
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	145	75.3	84.0	8.0	5.5	11.6
Fundraisers.....	76	66.9	87.3	8.9	3.2	7.1
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	632	65.9	76.8	7.8	10.7	10.0
Business operations specialists, all other.....	717	61.2	76.7	11.7	6.5	13.6
Accountants and auditors.....	1,778	57.2	75.6	9.8	11.8	11.1
Property appraisers and assessors.....	80	40.1	94.1	0.0	3.0	7.4
Budget analysts.....	49	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Credit analysts.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	406	42.7	70.7	11.4	14.9	7.8
Personal financial advisors.....	528	33.8	84.3	5.8	7.6	7.2
Insurance underwriters.....	124	61.9	78.1	14.6	5.4	8.8
Financial examiners.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	313	52.8	83.5	10.3	2.3	10.7
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Tax preparers.....	113	60.4	80.5	8.0	6.0	23.8
Other financial specialists.....	132	53.1	67.7	16.0	12.5	8.6
Professional and related occupations.....	40,142	57.4	74.3	11.3	10.9	11.1
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,386	26.4	64.2	9.6	23.3	8.3
Computer and information research scientists.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts.....	547	43.1	69.3	10.1	18.9	10.4
Information security analysts.....	243	18.9	74.5	18.1	5.9	10.3
Computer programmers.....	334	17.8	70.4	8.9	17.1	10.8
Software developers.....	2,077	20.3	54.2	6.2	36.8	5.7
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	82	45.7	56.3	14.3	16.7	10.3
Web developers.....	54	30.8	82.1	2.8	8.9	9.5
Web and digital interface designers.....	96	47.5	81.6	5.8	12.6	6.4
Computer support specialists.....	633	26.9	67.4	13.7	15.1	8.5
Database administrators and architects.....	148	28.9	65.9	6.8	26.8	3.4
Network and computer systems administrators.....	154	17.1	77.8	8.2	9.8	15.3
Computer network architects.....	139	7.1	64.6	14.3	19.5	8.5
Computer occupations, all other.....	1,188	24.4	66.9	12.5	18.4	10.1
Actuaries.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Operations research analysts.....	176	48.6	69.6	10.7	14.9	10.2
Statisticians.....	70	41.1	73.9	10.9	13.3	4.5
Other mathematical science occupations.....	369	40.9	68.1	9.7	19.8	9.7
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,552	17.2	76.8	7.3	13.1	10.5
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	209	27.4	79.2	6.0	9.6	10.4
Landscape architects.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers.....	182	10.5	78.1	9.4	9.5	5.2
Agricultural engineers.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical engineers.....	79	20.8	83.2	2.0	12.0	4.6
Civil engineers.....	523	17.2	79.7	7.1	10.4	13.0
Computer hardware engineers.....	85	14.3	60.2	6.7	30.3	8.8
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	266	12.7	68.6	5.8	24.3	9.2
Environmental engineers.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	268	24.1	73.2	6.7	17.0	11.8
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Materials engineers.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical engineers.....	389	11.4	80.9	7.0	9.8	7.1
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Nuclear engineers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum engineers.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers, all other.....	697	15.9	72.4	7.2	18.3	8.9
Architectural and civil drafters.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Other drafters.....	92	20.7	90.0	2.0	6.8	13.7
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	85	3.4	76.6	15.2	5.7	17.9
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters..	355	21.3	76.5	12.7	6.1	16.8
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	53	22.1	89.5	3.7	5.1	9.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,877	50.7	72.6	8.4	15.0	9.7
Agricultural and food scientists.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Biological scientists.....	105	54.7	80.8	3.3	10.7	5.4
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	24	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Medical scientists.....	127	54.0	55.3	10.0	30.3	10.3
Life scientists, all other.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	87	46.3	74.8	7.0	16.6	11.4
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	51	54.7	79.0	0.0	7.9	10.3
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	474	46.9	62.4	7.6	26.6	7.4
Economists.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Survey researchers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
School psychologists.....	52	84.4	87.0	7.8	1.6	5.1
Other psychologists.....	163	70.7	85.8	8.2	5.7	8.9
Sociologists.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	52	34.8	86.0	6.2	4.7	17.2
Biological technicians.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical technicians.....	57	33.3	76.0	18.4	4.7	19.9
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Nuclear technicians.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Social science research assistants.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	340	53.3	68.7	11.8	14.3	11.9
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	67	35.1	74.2	17.3	5.5	22.0
Community and social service occupations.....	2,950	69.6	71.8	19.1	4.2	13.8
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	130	72.5	76.5	19.0	2.6	14.9
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	388	76.9	77.5	13.6	3.0	16.4
Marriage and family therapists.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Mental health counselors.....	199	73.5	71.5	21.7	2.0	5.2
Rehabilitation counselors.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Counselors, all other.....	285	72.9	69.7	24.1	1.9	10.2
Child, family, and school social workers.....	68	79.8	76.9	15.0	3.5	15.6
Healthcare social workers.....	75	85.3	70.5	12.0	13.2	19.5
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Social workers, all other.....	732	83.4	65.6	24.7	4.7	17.0
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	72	62.5	62.0	26.5	2.6	13.7
Social and human service assistants.....	265	75.1	66.9	23.6	4.6	21.4
Other community and social service specialists.....	109	65.9	64.9	24.1	3.4	12.6
Clergy.....	395	23.7	76.1	12.2	6.3	6.4
Directors, religious activities and education.....	71	67.7	91.5	6.9	0.9	8.2
Religious workers, all other.....	94	71.2	83.5	6.6	9.1	7.3
Legal occupations.....	1,832	54.2	82.1	9.9	5.7	10.6
Lawyers.....	1,146	42.0	85.0	7.0	6.3	6.5
Judicial law clerks.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	68	46.9	68.2	26.2	1.9	17.2
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	428	81.3	78.6	13.6	4.1	18.9
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	93	75.3	83.4	7.7	6.7	7.0
Legal support workers, all other.....	75	66.0	69.6	23.1	7.1	22.5
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,587	73.4	78.7	11.1	6.5	12.6
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,072	49.9	75.7	8.1	13.6	7.6
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	624	96.8	69.1	18.9	7.3	17.9
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,632	77.7	82.5	11.0	4.2	11.6
Secondary school teachers.....	887	60.5	86.2	7.9	3.4	9.1
Special education teachers.....	318	85.7	85.1	9.2	1.2	11.6
Tutors.....	173	66.6	71.4	9.6	12.8	12.4
Other teachers and instructors.....	965	63.2	76.5	12.4	6.3	13.1
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	77	55.6	90.2	5.7	2.3	8.8
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	180	89.2	84.2	6.7	4.0	13.1
Library technicians.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Teaching assistants.....	1,436	81.2	71.9	12.5	10.0	18.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	190	79.0	71.1	15.0	6.3	12.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,483	50.8	79.7	9.3	6.5	12.5
Artists and related workers.....	318	53.8	78.9	10.3	6.0	14.3
Commercial and industrial designers.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Fashion designers.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Floral designers.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Graphic designers.....	294	59.1	83.1	5.5	8.4	12.1
Interior designers.....	117	81.9	88.5	3.9	3.6	13.6
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Other designers.....	419	45.0	77.5	6.7	11.7	11.3
Actors.....	57	62.0	77.6	19.6	1.4	14.7
Producers and directors.....	175	39.7	81.1	12.5	3.2	11.3
Athletes and sports competitors.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Coaches and scouts.....	340	48.5	76.8	13.7	3.7	13.3
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Music directors and composers.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Musicians and singers.....	168	29.0	81.3	7.6	3.5	6.3
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	73	48.0	62.6	16.3	17.9	10.0
Public relations specialists.....	114	67.8	73.4	14.2	5.0	12.7
Editors.....	132	72.6	84.2	8.9	5.9	8.5
Technical writers.....	63	59.8	78.9	9.1	6.1	8.3
Writers and authors.....	257	64.7	85.6	7.3	5.1	4.8
Interpreters and translators.....	92	74.8	82.5	2.4	14.1	44.8
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	117	9.2	79.8	11.5	2.8	18.1
Photographers.....	210	43.5	84.6	3.9	5.2	13.1
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	133	26.1	71.4	11.5	10.3	11.8
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	10,475	75.8	73.5	13.3	10.2	10.7
Chiropractors.....	55	31.2	88.5	1.8	6.8	1.8
Dentists.....	169	38.8	77.6	4.7	14.4	15.4
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	142	92.1	76.3	14.8	2.5	13.7
Optometrists.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	326	59.7	70.1	7.5	21.0	5.1
Emergency medicine physicians.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Radiologists.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Other physicians.....	904	44.5	67.5	7.3	23.2	6.5
Surgeons.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Physician assistants.....	182	72.8	80.7	7.4	7.6	11.6
Podiatrists.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Audiologists.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Occupational therapists.....	155	87.5	84.6	6.6	2.4	3.8
Physical therapists.....	320	63.8	81.1	3.7	11.0	4.6
Radiation therapists.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Recreational therapists.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists.....	84	82.1	76.6	10.1	9.6	11.5
Speech-language pathologists.....	212	95.4	90.1	5.9	2.5	8.9
Exercise physiologists.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Therapists, all other.....	385	80.6	77.5	14.5	4.2	14.2
Veterinarians.....	98	68.6	92.6	1.2	3.6	8.5
Registered nurses.....	3,571	86.8	72.0	15.8	9.8	9.8
Nurse anesthetists.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Nurse midwives.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Nurse practitioners.....	288	88.1	78.1	11.7	9.5	6.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Acupuncturists.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	338	72.4	70.8	12.9	13.3	18.4
Dental hygienists.....	214	93.9	83.7	6.4	8.1	11.0
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	61	63.4	73.4	12.8	8.7	15.9
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	104	80.4	77.7	9.0	10.1	20.2
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	254	69.5	78.9	10.8	7.5	12.7
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	55	67.4	83.6	3.7	10.9	14.9
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	173	41.0	86.1	7.8	2.2	16.5
Paramedics.....	95	25.3	79.3	8.5	7.9	13.8
Pharmacy technicians.....	354	78.9	65.3	18.4	12.6	16.2
Psychiatric technicians.....	138	73.7	59.1	31.2	3.1	17.5
Surgical technologists.....	117	69.9	74.0	16.9	8.4	14.4
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	145	86.2	87.5	4.7	3.8	12.1
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	83	70.9	67.3	20.1	5.1	10.1
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	565	89.6	58.3	30.4	7.2	15.9
Medical records specialists.....	227	92.0	74.1	14.9	5.0	12.2
Opticians, dispensing.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	151	69.2	63.1	22.4	8.6	10.4
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	143	66.6	75.6	12.0	9.6	7.0
Service occupations.....	26,452	57.5	71.2	17.6	6.1	28.0
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,456	84.6	61.1	26.9	7.1	21.9
Home health aides.....	656	88.7	51.5	31.7	11.6	28.7
Personal care aides.....	1,667	81.0	58.7	28.5	7.5	22.1
Nursing assistants.....	1,369	88.6	54.4	35.6	5.3	15.7
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	66	59.0	65.7	29.1	4.6	16.4
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	99	63.9	86.6	3.6	6.0	12.2
Massage therapists.....	171	84.4	80.9	5.9	9.7	10.3
Dental assistants.....	293	91.8	76.4	9.4	7.6	30.5
Medical assistants.....	630	90.7	71.6	21.0	4.7	31.9
Medical transcriptionists.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacy aides.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	62	80.4	88.3	6.4	1.5	27.3
Phlebotomists.....	110	90.4	58.9	30.6	3.3	18.7
Other healthcare support workers.....	227	67.5	60.8	23.4	10.0	13.9
Protective service occupations.....	3,110	25.2	70.5	21.5	3.2	17.6
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	108	12.8	78.3	16.3	0.3	17.6
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	52	6.4	83.7	11.0	0.0	3.8
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	70	29.0	62.6	28.0	2.1	10.6
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Firefighters.....	298	6.2	83.2	9.8	3.4	15.4
Fire inspectors.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Bailiffs.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	319	32.5	66.8	27.1	1.8	15.8
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	151	32.9	80.6	10.7	1.7	9.8
Fish and game wardens.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Police officers.....	678	14.2	79.4	14.4	3.2	19.6
Animal control workers.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	126	42.9	71.9	21.8	2.7	12.1
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	894	27.0	54.5	34.9	4.8	20.3
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	56	45.5	75.9	16.1	5.8	21.5
Transportation security screeners.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
School bus monitors.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Other protective service workers.....	185	50.3	82.3	5.9	2.9	17.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,061	54.3	73.4	14.0	6.6	30.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Chefs and head cooks.....	515	21.6	57.2	17.7	18.3	25.1
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	486	56.8	76.1	16.2	3.5	21.2
Cooks.....	2,005	42.5	71.3	16.4	6.2	41.0
Food preparation workers.....	895	58.5	73.7	15.0	5.9	33.2
Bartenders.....	450	54.3	83.9	8.2	2.0	21.5
Fast food and counter workers.....	831	66.6	74.7	13.9	5.2	22.8
Waiters and waitresses.....	1,786	67.8	76.6	9.5	7.4	27.5
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	221	67.4	70.9	18.2	7.5	27.7
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	274	43.8	75.4	15.0	3.7	35.2
Dishwashers.....	277	26.9	69.5	18.3	4.8	42.5
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	310	82.3	76.3	12.5	5.8	22.9
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,770	40.7	78.6	14.1	2.8	41.6
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	366	45.9	76.8	17.2	3.0	27.3
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	284	7.1	87.0	7.1	1.7	34.3
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,304	35.9	75.6	16.7	3.0	35.7
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,413	87.7	76.3	15.2	4.6	52.5
Pest control workers.....	100	8.7	81.1	13.2	0.0	22.0
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	1,193	6.2	84.6	9.7	0.9	48.1
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	89	1.8	89.0	2.7	2.1	43.3
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,055	76.1	70.5	14.3	10.6	19.4
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	242	67.7	64.8	14.0	17.6	14.5
Animal trainers.....	63	82.3	81.6	8.2	3.0	13.8
Animal caretakers.....	334	73.7	83.8	8.8	2.8	12.3
Gambling services workers.....	93	42.5	56.0	11.5	22.5	11.8
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	201	43.5	76.6	12.9	4.1	17.0
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Barbers.....	144	21.1	62.2	32.1	4.5	36.6
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	726	91.3	76.7	13.7	5.1	21.1
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	309	85.9	22.8	9.3	64.9	13.4
Skincare specialists.....	103	95.2	82.6	7.6	5.4	21.1
Other personal appearance workers.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	81	29.9	52.7	37.6	6.6	24.3
Tour and travel guides.....	57	38.7	89.6	1.7	3.9	13.0
Childcare workers.....	984	94.4	73.6	15.9	5.8	24.9
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	242	60.2	83.1	9.2	3.6	20.0
Recreation workers.....	156	68.6	73.3	16.5	3.6	12.1
Residential advisors.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	146	67.3	75.2	13.8	5.6	15.1
Sales and office occupations.....	29,885	60.4	77.3	13.0	5.7	18.3
Sales and related occupations.....	14,090	47.9	79.0	10.8	6.3	17.7
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,001	44.4	79.0	9.6	7.7	15.3
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,141	35.7	81.8	8.5	6.6	15.7
Cashiers.....	2,569	68.9	70.3	16.1	7.9	23.6
Counter and rental clerks.....	62	48.0	71.7	13.7	9.5	13.1
Parts salespersons.....	123	24.5	90.7	4.3	2.1	15.6
Retail salespersons.....	2,734	47.5	79.9	11.1	4.9	21.1
Advertising sales agents.....	124	54.0	89.5	3.3	4.4	12.4
Insurance sales agents.....	589	51.1	79.0	13.5	4.6	18.3
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	242	28.1	75.3	11.0	12.7	11.6
Travel agents.....	87	87.2	75.5	8.8	6.1	12.3
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	701	31.5	82.4	7.8	5.3	13.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,116	25.1	87.8	6.2	3.8	14.2
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	52	77.1	64.1	12.4	6.6	33.6
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	1,016	56.7	82.3	9.7	6.0	12.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Sales engineers.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Telemarketers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	62	45.4	80.0	17.5	1.4	25.4
Sales and related workers, all other.....	402	52.8	80.3	11.6	4.8	16.9
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,795	71.6	75.8	15.0	5.2	18.7
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,186	68.2	81.1	10.8	4.2	15.2
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors.....	113	74.8	64.9	30.2	2.4	19.1
Billing and posting clerks.....	392	86.6	77.1	15.5	3.9	17.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,197	85.1	82.1	8.6	6.2	13.8
Gambling cage workers.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	130	91.2	79.2	12.0	6.0	18.0
Procurement clerks.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Tellers.....	231	80.9	73.6	15.2	5.7	17.7
Financial clerks, all other.....	148	60.9	73.0	12.4	10.7	19.8
Brokerage clerks.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Correspondence clerks.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	74	81.4	75.1	20.2	0.5	22.1
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,632	65.7	72.2	18.0	5.7	21.4
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	76	76.5	66.5	28.1	0.0	26.5
File Clerks.....	125	78.1	72.4	15.3	5.0	21.4
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	85	74.4	71.7	20.0	4.4	11.9
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	188	76.9	59.6	29.0	5.1	15.6
Library assistants, clerical.....	66	84.2	71.1	13.8	7.2	13.4
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	102	71.2	83.2	14.2	0.8	9.9
New accounts clerks.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Order clerks.....	94	56.7	80.2	9.0	6.6	26.3
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	93	84.6	71.5	18.1	8.6	18.3
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,201	88.4	77.7	13.7	4.7	22.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	117	48.3	62.8	19.7	8.0	23.6
Information and record clerks, all other.....	112	78.3	72.6	20.7	3.9	18.5
Cargo and freight agents.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Couriers and messengers.....	889	29.8	68.4	21.6	5.7	23.6
Public safety telecommunications.....	80	59.2	86.1	8.4	0.5	14.7
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	172	57.5	81.6	7.6	6.3	26.5
Meter readers, utilities.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Postal service clerks.....	92	53.1	50.4	40.1	6.7	8.8
Postal service mail carriers.....	309	33.9	66.3	21.2	8.5	9.0
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	223	51.2	81.6	11.2	5.2	13.9
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks.....	613	35.9	75.8	16.1	4.2	29.8
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	69	57.8	71.8	25.2	1.6	20.6
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	234	95.6	70.2	19.3	5.7	18.7
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	85	92.9	81.7	7.9	5.9	22.5
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	1,758	91.4	83.3	9.2	4.0	14.5
Data entry keyers.....	226	72.6	71.4	15.8	7.6	19.3
Word processors and typists.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Desktop publishers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	299	78.7	72.0	21.9	3.3	17.7
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Office clerks, general.....	1,253	80.0	74.7	14.1	6.8	20.6
Office machine operators, except computer.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Statistical assistants.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	718	74.0	77.6	13.3	4.7	16.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,391	6.0	85.3	8.1	2.0	35.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	970	27.8	88.7	4.6	1.6	44.2
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	54	15.4	96.9	1.8	0.0	50.0
Agricultural inspectors.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Animal breeders.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	50	65.7	80.0	13.1	5.5	71.1
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	757	28.7	89.0	4.0	1.5	46.2
Fishing and hunting workers.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Logging workers.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,520	4.3	86.1	7.5	1.5	41.6
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	792	6.0	86.8	8.2	1.6	26.9
Boilermakers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	128	2.9	86.2	3.5	1.7	45.8
Carpenters.....	1,279	4.2	86.5	6.6	1.2	41.4
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	128	2.0	86.4	3.8	0.7	58.9
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	51	1.8	90.6	2.1	0.0	58.0
Construction laborers.....	2,293	3.5	87.6	6.4	1.6	53.9
Construction equipment operators.....	396	2.3	87.8	8.6	0.4	19.9
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	140	4.2	80.5	5.1	1.8	65.8
Electricians.....	992	2.9	82.8	9.2	1.8	26.2
Glaziers.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Insulation workers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	539	10.8	85.7	7.7	0.7	62.9
Pipelayers.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	636	3.2	84.3	10.2	2.6	32.5
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Roofers.....	240	4.1	87.6	5.8	1.2	68.2
Sheet metal workers.....	146	6.3	84.6	8.7	3.4	21.1
Structural iron and steel workers.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	55	8.5	88.1	6.9	0.0	44.8
Construction and building inspectors.....	104	11.5	86.0	5.8	6.1	15.8
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Fence erectors.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	73	1.3	79.1	15.4	0.4	14.8
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Underground mining machine operators.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other extraction workers.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,901	4.5	83.3	9.8	2.9	23.6
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	272	8.0	83.0	9.7	2.8	16.4
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	125	9.8	76.5	13.7	6.0	13.2
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers..	100	9.1	81.1	5.4	6.8	20.0
Avionics technicians.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	7	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	70	1.2	78.2	12.2	0.6	26.9
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	158	6.9	77.6	9.7	7.7	22.8
Automotive body and related repairers.....	128	4.9	83.5	9.2	2.2	26.3
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	914	3.2	82.9	9.9	3.6	30.4
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	334	2.8	87.0	7.0	2.3	20.7
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	191	1.5	94.4	3.4	0.4	13.1
Small engine mechanics.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	97	4.2	81.4	11.1	1.7	30.5
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	495	3.0	84.3	8.9	3.6	25.4
Home appliance repairers.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	373	4.4	82.5	10.2	2.6	20.2
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	725	5.1	81.2	10.3	3.2	23.2
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Millwrights.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	131	1.8	88.7	8.0	1.0	14.6
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	127	6.3	81.4	15.2	1.9	27.3
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	55	13.3	87.0	5.5	4.8	20.7
Wind turbine service technicians.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers. . .	36	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial divers.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Riggers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	225	6.3	82.6	15.3	0.8	28.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,873	24.5	73.2	17.6	5.1	26.0
Production occupations.....	7,944	28.8	76.1	14.2	5.7	25.5
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	767	23.6	80.0	12.5	4.6	18.7
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	115	54.9	55.5	16.0	24.4	19.4
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	899	35.9	70.2	18.8	8.0	25.6
Bakers.....	243	67.1	84.0	8.6	4.6	33.9
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	239	20.0	65.5	21.4	6.3	30.1
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Food batchmakers.....	98	56.4	77.4	14.8	2.4	29.9
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	133	32.3	70.0	15.1	8.4	39.4
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers. . .	91	4.6	87.4	0.6	6.4	16.3
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	52	8.6	75.8	18.3	4.8	23.0
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists.....	281	4.8	83.1	6.8	7.1	12.6
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	24	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Tool and die makers.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	592	6.0	82.2	9.5	3.0	26.7
Other metal workers and plastic workers.....	305	20.3	76.1	11.9	7.6	22.4
Prepress technicians and workers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Printing press operators.....	132	25.4	84.7	10.2	4.5	24.3
Print binding and finishing workers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	111	76.8	62.5	27.4	4.5	33.9
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing machine operators.....	114	74.2	74.5	14.7	2.7	40.1
Shoe and leather workers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	65	77.0	73.3	15.0	10.0	25.9
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture finishers.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other woodworkers.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	96	6.2	77.3	18.7	3.8	17.5
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	107	8.0	90.1	8.3	0.1	15.6
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	82	18.8	75.7	17.5	3.0	30.2
Cutting workers.....	52	17.9	66.5	15.4	14.6	30.1
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	768	36.1	74.0	14.4	7.7	20.2
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	72	57.2	90.0	3.7	5.9	21.1
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	278	53.9	69.7	18.9	5.5	49.8
Painting workers.....	162	10.4	74.6	15.0	3.7	32.9
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Etchers and engravers.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Tire builders.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers—production workers.....	64	37.9	78.7	4.3	6.9	30.3
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other production workers.....	1,294	26.0	73.7	18.8	4.0	27.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,930	21.7	71.3	19.9	4.7	26.3
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	322	27.4	72.1	12.8	9.9	20.1
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	213	9.6	88.3	4.4	2.7	8.3
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Flight attendants.....	129	77.2	69.0	22.6	5.2	15.9
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers, school.....	201	51.4	74.7	21.0	2.7	15.7
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	271	35.8	60.6	33.3	2.6	17.6
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,578	7.9	70.9	21.3	4.5	24.3
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	79	19.6	66.7	21.6	8.6	16.6
Taxi drivers.....	514	12.6	48.9	29.9	16.9	26.6
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	231	19.4	56.1	32.3	9.5	17.2
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	51	3.9	77.4	19.1	0.5	8.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other rail transportation workers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Ship engineers.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Parking attendants.....	54	9.8	58.4	27.0	5.5	28.9
Transportation service attendants.....	75	15.1	82.4	11.7	3.1	20.3
Transportation inspectors.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger attendants.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation workers.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Crane and tower operators.....	53	5.1	77.7	14.6	4.6	17.7
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	602	10.4	71.5	21.6	2.2	35.8
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	371	17.7	77.4	14.1	2.1	35.8
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	2,286	22.9	72.8	18.7	3.6	28.7
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	661	53.4	68.9	21.3	5.7	44.2
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,694	37.6	76.2	15.5	3.6	25.5
Pumping station operators.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	104	11.3	73.1	21.1	5.1	26.1
Other material moving workers.....	65	17.1	84.3	13.8	0.9	34.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total employed.....	161,346	5,661	14,172	35,595	36,197	32,039	26,405	11,276	42.2
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	70,744	559	3,804	16,094	17,838	15,602	11,815	5,031	43.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,602	134	1,163	5,964	7,853	7,316	5,776	2,395	45.3
Management occupations.....	20,657	91	639	3,514	5,329	5,262	4,077	1,745	46.4
Chief executives.....	1,728	1	10	129	370	509	489	218	52.2
General and operations managers.....	1,440	3	33	312	412	355	256	70	44.2
Legislators.....	15	0	1	2	4	2	3	3	—
Advertising and promotions managers. ..	54	0	1	19	13	9	8	4	39.4
Marketing managers.....	513	4	26	165	147	98	60	13	39.5
Sales managers.....	555	0	12	96	160	149	110	26	45.8
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	149	2	8	45	43	29	17	6	40.7
Administrative services managers.....	87	0	2	11	24	22	23	6	47.2
Facilities managers.....	142	1	5	14	30	32	48	11	50.7
Computer and information systems managers.....	732	0	4	92	236	217	153	31	47.0
Financial managers.....	1,445	1	34	294	404	352	277	84	44.9
Compensation and benefits managers. ..	13	0	1	1	3	3	5	0	—
Human resources managers.....	306	0	6	55	105	71	57	13	44.6
Training and development managers.....	62	0	3	16	20	9	9	5	43.1
Industrial production managers.....	290	1	8	41	80	88	63	10	47.0
Purchasing managers.....	221	0	4	40	67	47	47	16	45.5
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	380	1	11	94	91	101	67	16	43.7
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	858	9	32	94	133	137	178	276	55.8
Construction managers.....	1,251	4	40	266	339	290	229	82	44.5
Education and childcare administrators...	1,006	3	30	139	258	357	165	55	46.2
Architectural and engineering managers.....	201	0	0	26	58	56	40	21	47.0
Food service managers.....	1,192	33	139	277	273	246	158	66	40.8
Funeral home managers.....	14	0	0	3	2	2	3	4	—
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	72	2	8	9	20	17	7	9	43.8
Lodging managers.....	129	1	6	21	33	25	30	14	46.8
Medical and health services managers...	824	0	14	143	215	225	171	56	46.7
Natural sciences managers.....	53	0	7	19	11	8	8	0	36.2
Postmasters and mail superintendents. ..	23	0	0	5	5	10	3	1	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	790	3	28	126	172	171	159	131	49.2
Social and community service managers.....	493	6	18	87	119	133	89	43	46.7
Emergency management directors.....	18	0	0	4	8	2	1	1	—
Personal service managers, all other.....	11	1	1	0	4	2	1	1	—
Managers, all other.....	5,591	14	149	870	1,473	1,489	1,142	453	47.0
Business and financial operations occupations.....	9,945	44	524	2,450	2,524	2,053	1,699	651	43.1
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	42	0	2	12	11	6	6	5	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	9	0	1	4	1	1	2	0	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	171	2	10	35	37	37	34	16	45.6

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	278	1	12	60	62	62	59	21	46.0
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	382	1	10	77	127	87	64	16	43.8
Compliance officers.....	311	0	9	66	76	78	59	24	46.1
Cost estimators.....	148	1	11	31	40	29	24	12	42.4
Human resources workers.....	944	2	46	269	278	177	138	34	41.1
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	46	0	5	11	11	12	7	0	—
Training and development specialists....	155	2	7	40	43	30	25	8	43.1
Logisticians.....	193	0	17	53	52	41	24	6	40.6
Project management specialists.....	966	0	20	223	293	228	162	39	43.0
Management analysts.....	1,099	4	38	254	257	219	201	125	45.5
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	145	2	16	45	32	24	15	9	39.2
Fundraisers.....	76	1	3	16	25	11	17	5	44.7
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	632	7	89	216	153	84	66	16	36.4
Business operations specialists, all other.....	717	11	43	165	188	145	119	46	42.9
Accountants and auditors.....	1,778	1	96	429	393	397	338	126	44.4
Property appraisers and assessors.....	80	1	3	12	11	17	25	12	52.4
Budget analysts.....	49	0	0	12	16	10	10	1	—
Credit analysts.....	40	0	4	13	8	7	7	0	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	406	1	31	136	88	80	54	16	39.1
Personal financial advisors.....	528	0	19	119	135	105	94	56	44.6
Insurance underwriters.....	124	0	5	28	28	30	18	14	46.0
Financial examiners.....	23	0	1	3	10	4	2	4	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	313	6	7	58	90	75	67	10	44.4
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	45	0	2	3	13	13	10	3	—
Tax preparers.....	113	0	7	31	16	16	23	19	46.9
Other financial specialists.....	132	0	11	28	29	29	27	8	44.9
Professional and related occupations.....	40,142	425	2,641	10,130	9,985	8,287	6,040	2,635	42.2
Computer and mathematical occupations...	6,386	27	408	1,875	1,712	1,266	886	212	40.7
Computer and information research scientists.....	36	1	8	9	9	6	3	0	—
Computer systems analysts.....	547	1	46	158	136	98	84	24	41.0
Information security analysts.....	243	1	15	70	61	58	28	10	40.5
Computer programmers.....	334	3	21	74	88	74	60	14	43.0
Software developers.....	2,077	3	129	742	567	366	230	40	38.8
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	82	0	4	29	22	12	12	4	40.6
Web developers.....	54	0	5	18	12	11	7	0	40.5
Web and digital interface designers.....	96	0	3	34	32	14	10	2	39.3
Computer support specialists.....	633	1	47	160	175	121	97	32	41.7
Database administrators and architects...	148	1	4	50	38	30	21	4	40.8
Network and computer systems administrators.....	154	0	7	26	42	38	37	5	45.4
Computer network architects.....	139	0	2	20	51	43	17	6	45.1
Computer occupations, all other.....	1,188	10	72	280	283	290	207	47	43.2
Actuaries.....	36	0	4	15	10	3	3	2	—
Mathematicians.....	5	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	—
Operations research analysts.....	176	2	5	39	54	39	30	8	42.9
Statisticians.....	70	0	4	21	20	14	11	0	40.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Other mathematical science occupations.....	369	4	35	130	112	49	28	12	37.1
Architecture and engineering occupations..	3,552	17	228	983	796	673	637	218	42.2
Architects, except landscape and naval..	209	0	7	49	42	51	38	22	45.6
Landscape architects.....	18	0	1	5	6	4	1	1	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	48	0	2	8	16	7	10	4	—
Aerospace engineers.....	182	0	14	56	39	32	27	14	41.5
Agricultural engineers.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers..	25	0	0	12	4	6	2	0	—
Chemical engineers.....	79	0	5	27	15	11	18	2	39.8
Civil engineers.....	523	1	51	145	113	89	96	28	41.5
Computer hardware engineers.....	85	0	5	25	21	12	19	4	42.7
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	266	0	14	70	59	63	40	20	42.9
Environmental engineers.....	33	0	3	7	11	1	8	3	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	268	1	16	87	62	45	49	9	40.3
Marine engineers and naval architects. .	20	0	5	3	2	5	4	0	—
Materials engineers.....	48	0	3	10	16	7	9	3	—
Mechanical engineers.....	389	1	23	128	84	73	61	20	40.4
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	7	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	—
Nuclear engineers.....	7	0	0	2	2	0	1	2	—
Petroleum engineers.....	23	0	0	5	10	3	2	3	—
Engineers, all other.....	697	2	33	209	146	143	121	42	42.2
Architectural and civil drafters.....	38	0	3	7	10	5	8	6	—
Other drafters.....	92	1	6	19	27	20	13	6	42.1
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	85	2	3	17	24	19	14	7	43.9
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters.....	355	6	28	71	73	67	91	19	45.2
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	53	4	4	19	11	8	5	3	37.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,877	16	156	547	440	348	236	133	40.8
Agricultural and food scientists.....	23	0	1	9	5	7	0	1	—
Biological scientists.....	105	0	7	38	22	19	9	10	39.0
Conservation scientists and foresters. . .	24	0	3	4	4	6	6	2	—
Medical scientists.....	127	0	1	41	46	15	18	7	41.5
Life scientists, all other.....	6	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	23	0	2	5	5	5	3	3	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	8	0	0	3	2	1	0	1	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	87	0	4	25	17	25	8	7	43.6
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	51	0	4	20	10	5	10	1	38.5
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	37	0	0	10	14	2	4	6	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	474	0	25	178	134	71	44	22	39.2
Economists.....	28	0	0	10	6	5	2	3	—
Survey researchers.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists. . .	16	0	0	2	5	6	1	2	—
School psychologists.....	52	0	1	10	13	18	6	3	45.8
Other psychologists.....	163	0	5	27	36	35	24	36	49.7
Sociologists.....	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	—
Urban and regional planners.....	45	0	2	8	17	9	5	3	—

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	38	0	4	7	10	10	5	2	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	52	3	5	16	8	7	10	3	37.7
Biological technicians.....	21	0	2	12	1	2	3	0	—
Chemical technicians.....	57	0	4	13	12	12	15	1	42.5
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	18	0	3	8	3	0	4	0	—
Nuclear technicians.....	6	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	—
Social science research assistants.....	6	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	340	12	79	83	52	60	42	13	35.4
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	67	1	3	15	8	25	12	4	46.9
Community and social service occupations.....	2,950	28	168	681	708	614	493	259	43.4
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	130	2	10	53	29	15	16	6	36.0
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	388	7	30	107	89	83	55	18	40.9
Marriage and family therapists.....	31	0	1	5	11	6	4	4	—
Mental health counselors.....	199	0	4	62	55	39	26	14	42.4
Rehabilitation counselors.....	13	0	1	1	2	2	4	1	—
Counselors, all other.....	285	5	18	50	60	68	58	24	44.4
Child, family, and school social workers.....	68	0	2	12	25	14	9	7	43.7
Healthcare social workers.....	75	1	2	23	22	14	9	5	41.3
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	22	0	2	3	6	3	3	5	—
Social workers, all other.....	732	2	36	184	189	164	119	39	42.7
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	72	0	5	19	18	22	6	2	40.4
Social and human service assistants.....	265	4	23	62	61	52	44	19	41.6
Other community and social service specialists.....	109	3	11	27	15	21	24	8	44.0
Clergy.....	395	0	8	54	90	73	87	84	51.2
Directors, religious activities and education.....	71	1	7	12	18	16	12	5	43.2
Religious workers, all other.....	94	4	7	9	17	21	17	18	47.4
Legal occupations.....	1,832	5	46	364	471	397	332	216	45.8
Lawyers.....	1,146	0	0	220	322	251	194	159	46.3
Judicial law clerks.....	21	2	1	11	4	2	0	1	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	68	0	0	3	18	13	19	15	53.7
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	428	1	35	91	90	100	84	27	43.9
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	93	0	2	22	17	20	25	8	47.0
Legal support workers, all other.....	75	2	8	18	20	11	10	6	40.2
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,587	147	757	2,020	2,304	2,267	1,423	668	43.0
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,072	3	28	136	251	311	199	145	49.0
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	624	15	78	140	159	123	82	29	40.3
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,632	12	178	792	990	968	512	181	43.1
Secondary school teachers.....	887	1	44	197	235	240	116	55	43.3
Special education teachers.....	318	0	18	57	78	88	63	14	45.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Tutors.....	173	19	59	31	19	12	19	14	27.8
Other teachers and instructors.....	965	33	80	212	203	196	141	100	42.9
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	77	0	5	16	22	15	8	11	43.2
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	180	2	14	27	38	37	45	16	47.3
Library technicians.....	32	2	2	9	6	4	3	5	—
Teaching assistants.....	1,436	57	236	370	265	229	201	79	37.7
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	190	4	14	33	40	46	35	19	46.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,483	115	272	886	830	630	460	290	41.1
Artists and related workers.....	318	6	12	79	86	62	39	33	42.6
Commercial and industrial designers.....	16	0	3	4	3	1	3	2	—
Fashion designers.....	38	5	2	9	13	6	2	2	—
Floral designers.....	45	6	9	8	6	8	6	2	—
Graphic designers.....	294	1	18	92	74	59	38	12	41.0
Interior designers.....	117	0	12	27	28	20	17	13	42.2
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	40	0	0	16	6	6	8	4	—
Other designers.....	419	4	25	110	118	77	58	27	41.7
Actors.....	57	1	11	14	12	8	6	5	38.3
Producers and directors.....	175	0	9	51	46	32	29	8	41.8
Athletes and sports competitors.....	23	0	2	11	5	3	3	0	—
Coaches and scouts.....	340	60	50	63	65	46	35	22	34.5
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	33	15	7	4	1	0	2	4	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	17	1	3	8	1	1	1	1	—
Music directors and composers.....	47	0	4	15	12	5	5	5	—
Musicians and singers.....	168	4	10	33	35	26	22	39	46.3
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	24	0	1	6	12	1	3	1	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	38	2	7	11	10	4	2	2	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	20	0	0	3	3	7	4	2	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	73	0	5	18	21	14	6	10	41.4
Public relations specialists.....	114	0	7	42	29	19	9	8	37.5
Editors.....	132	0	12	21	21	44	22	12	46.7
Technical writers.....	63	0	1	10	15	12	20	5	48.3
Writers and authors.....	257	2	13	59	53	51	39	39	44.8
Interpreters and translators.....	92	1	5	14	21	23	19	10	46.9
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	24	0	1	6	5	3	6	3	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	38	1	3	11	13	4	5	1	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	117	0	15	26	38	26	11	2	40.0
Photographers.....	210	1	16	63	43	47	26	13	41.4
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	133	3	10	50	35	17	13	5	36.5
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	10,475	71	606	2,773	2,723	2,090	1,573	640	42.0
Chiropractors.....	55	0	0	6	15	13	11	10	49.1

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Dentists.....	169	0	0	19	57	41	35	17	47.2
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	142	0	6	34	29	42	21	9	44.5
Optometrists.....	36	0	0	6	6	7	9	8	—
Pharmacists.....	326	0	14	96	99	54	38	24	41.3
Emergency medicine physicians.....	20	0	0	7	4	7	3	0	—
Radiologists.....	26	0	0	5	5	5	4	8	—
Other physicians.....	904	0	3	196	253	188	147	116	45.6
Surgeons.....	41	0	0	7	14	12	4	4	—
Physician assistants.....	182	3	4	73	48	29	20	4	38.4
Podiatrists.....	8	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	—
Audiologists.....	31	0	1	10	6	9	4	1	—
Occupational therapists.....	155	0	1	54	37	31	27	5	42.1
Physical therapists.....	320	1	13	101	78	69	44	14	42.0
Radiation therapists.....	8	0	0	2	2	1	3	0	—
Recreational therapists.....	10	0	4	1	3	0	1	0	—
Respiratory therapists.....	84	0	1	20	27	19	13	3	42.0
Speech-language pathologists.....	212	0	12	67	69	40	18	6	39.9
Exercise physiologists.....	5	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	385	1	27	131	76	83	45	22	39.8
Veterinarians.....	98	0	1	20	42	20	11	5	42.8
Registered nurses.....	3,571	3	171	967	934	718	581	197	42.3
Nurse anesthetists.....	31	0	0	5	11	9	3	3	—
Nurse midwives.....	18	0	0	2	7	5	2	2	—
Nurse practitioners.....	288	0	1	59	101	74	35	17	43.1
Acupuncturists.....	20	0	0	0	5	9	4	3	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	16	0	1	2	4	4	4	1	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	338	4	37	98	68	55	60	17	40.0
Dental hygienists.....	214	4	5	49	64	38	45	8	42.6
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	61	0	2	15	15	18	8	3	41.9
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	104	0	5	30	25	28	11	5	41.3
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	254	3	18	71	64	50	37	12	40.2
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	55	0	1	12	13	13	14	2	45.6
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	48	0	0	6	15	12	12	2	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	173	5	44	67	26	18	11	1	30.8
Paramedics.....	95	0	3	27	25	21	15	4	42.6
Pharmacy technicians.....	354	10	65	105	78	58	25	13	35.7
Psychiatric technicians.....	138	4	29	45	29	16	7	6	33.6
Surgical technologists.....	117	1	8	26	37	23	17	5	41.3
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	145	6	33	60	25	9	12	0	30.2
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	83	12	23	18	11	3	9	7	29.6
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	565	8	47	119	151	111	92	37	42.4
Medical records specialists.....	227	0	2	35	49	69	54	18	49.7
Opticians, dispensing.....	49	0	2	13	10	12	10	2	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	151	0	16	38	40	31	19	8	40.6

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	143	3	6	44	39	18	23	10	41.0
Service occupations.....	26,452	2,317	3,729	5,580	5,003	4,349	3,714	1,759	38.5
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,456	150	715	1,198	1,052	991	940	409	41.2
Home health aides.....	656	5	34	117	116	158	149	76	47.8
Personal care aides.....	1,667	39	159	298	297	305	373	197	46.1
Nursing assistants.....	1,369	68	222	270	279	239	208	83	39.7
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	66	3	10	21	10	5	13	4	37.1
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	24	1	2	7	9	3	1	1	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	99	3	22	35	15	10	13	1	31.6
Massage therapists.....	171	0	6	31	38	49	36	12	46.5
Dental assistants.....	293	11	65	91	58	38	25	6	32.6
Medical assistants.....	630	5	95	207	150	104	59	11	35.4
Medical transcriptionists.....	45	0	17	15	5	2	4	2	—
Pharmacy aides.....	36	1	8	16	3	7	1	0	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	62	3	22	21	4	6	4	1	28.8
Phlebotomists.....	110	3	22	23	22	21	15	4	37.0
Other healthcare support workers.....	227	9	30	47	47	44	39	12	40.1
Protective service occupations.....	3,110	154	267	811	695	603	382	199	40.5
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	43	0	0	8	7	18	10	1	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	108	0	0	8	33	40	21	6	46.7
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	52	0	0	2	12	31	6	2	51.6
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	70	0	0	15	17	19	11	7	44.6
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	—
Firefighters.....	298	6	28	104	80	65	10	5	37.4
Fire inspectors.....	21	2	4	5	5	2	2	1	—
Bailiffs.....	21	0	0	6	5	2	3	3	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	319	9	29	105	73	62	29	12	39.5
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	151	0	1	32	55	42	15	5	43.0
Fish and game wardens.....	8	0	0	0	2	1	4	1	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	5	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	—
Police officers.....	678	1	41	216	190	132	73	26	40.6
Animal control workers.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	126	1	5	26	29	35	21	8	45.6
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	894	18	114	243	159	123	148	90	41.3
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	56	2	4	7	8	7	10	19	53.7
Transportation security screeners.....	40	1	1	9	9	12	3	5	—
School bus monitors.....	30	2	2	7	5	0	9	5	—
Other protective service workers.....	185	112	36	16	5	11	3	3	21.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,061	1,499	1,712	1,680	1,233	912	717	308	29.8
Chefs and head cooks.....	515	9	47	139	132	108	63	18	40.4
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	486	25	89	119	99	75	61	17	36.1
Cooks.....	2,005	279	313	401	373	326	217	97	35.6
Food preparation workers.....	895	186	147	141	124	117	127	53	32.0
Bartenders.....	450	9	83	169	102	47	24	15	32.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Fast food and counter workers.....	831	281	292	142	56	25	25	10	22.2
Waiters and waitresses.....	1,786	360	517	410	213	134	106	46	25.9
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	221	43	52	45	29	14	26	12	28.5
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	274	77	46	42	40	29	29	12	29.0
Dishwashers.....	277	53	47	47	49	33	30	18	32.9
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	310	175	79	25	14	3	6	9	21.0
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	10	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,770	227	472	997	1,228	1,155	1,159	533	44.8
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	366	4	14	49	98	87	78	36	47.1
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers....	284	3	14	43	75	77	50	21	45.8
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,304	103	192	369	416	465	509	250	46.8
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,413	35	91	236	331	288	312	120	45.3
Pest control workers.....	100	2	14	31	25	14	11	3	37.5
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	1,193	74	132	241	256	208	182	101	40.9
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	89	5	11	23	19	12	17	2	39.9
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	22	0	4	6	6	4	0	0	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,055	287	563	895	795	689	516	310	38.8
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	242	0	11	62	51	66	34	18	44.9
Animal trainers.....	63	1	10	26	11	5	5	5	36.7
Animal caretakers.....	334	33	75	94	55	38	20	19	30.6
Gambling services workers.....	93	1	3	19	32	18	14	7	42.7
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	40	6	10	5	2	7	6	4	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	201	59	42	35	16	9	18	22	25.1
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	19	1	3	1	2	5	2	7	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	33	0	6	4	7	6	8	2	—
Barbers.....	144	5	12	47	30	29	11	10	38.8
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	726	10	65	153	187	154	107	49	42.2
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	309	2	20	59	84	89	45	11	43.2
Skincare specialists.....	103	2	14	35	21	20	7	4	36.1
Other personal appearance workers.....	35	3	3	16	5	4	3	1	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	81	4	14	9	20	13	11	10	40.1
Tour and travel guides.....	57	7	7	10	7	5	9	11	40.2
Childcare workers.....	984	101	168	190	157	148	139	81	37.1
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	242	6	22	65	64	31	32	23	40.1
Recreation workers.....	156	35	51	14	14	18	19	5	24.8
Residential advisors.....	47	3	15	9	7	3	8	1	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	146	10	12	40	25	21	18	20	40.4
Sales and office occupations.....	29,885	1,582	3,181	6,294	5,926	5,390	5,055	2,457	41.9
Sales and related occupations.....	14,090	1,096	1,590	2,823	2,727	2,490	2,132	1,231	41.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,001	37	199	630	747	668	487	233	43.7
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,141	5	38	212	283	278	232	93	46.5
Cashiers.....	2,569	713	570	401	277	236	206	167	25.8
Counter and rental clerks.....	62	6	10	14	10	7	10	6	38.0
Parts salespersons.....	123	6	16	18	30	22	17	14	42.6
Retail salespersons.....	2,734	273	466	592	405	372	355	272	36.8
Advertising sales agents.....	124	0	6	42	26	27	17	6	41.3
Insurance sales agents.....	589	4	35	129	138	126	98	59	44.4
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	242	2	13	57	55	62	35	18	44.0
Travel agents.....	87	0	1	13	21	21	27	4	48.8
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	701	6	55	201	174	118	98	49	41.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,116	8	52	246	235	240	237	98	46.2
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	52	3	15	9	6	4	3	11	31.8
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	1,016	5	31	144	231	222	228	155	49.6
Sales engineers.....	47	0	1	13	10	11	10	3	—
Telemarketers.....	22	2	8	3	4	2	1	1	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	62	2	2	16	13	12	12	6	46.4
Sales and related workers, all other.....	402	24	73	85	61	63	60	35	38.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,795	486	1,591	3,471	3,199	2,900	2,923	1,226	42.6
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,186	4	44	239	292	277	245	84	45.8
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	12	1	2	2	4	0	2	2	—
Telephone operators.....	16	0	0	6	2	2	3	3	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	7	0	1	1	2	0	2	2	—
Bill and account collectors.....	113	0	1	30	29	24	21	9	43.9
Billing and posting clerks.....	392	3	26	89	88	85	76	24	43.7
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,197	11	72	165	229	252	306	162	50.1
Gambling cage workers.....	20	1	3	1	1	5	4	4	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	130	1	4	28	25	27	32	14	47.9
Procurement clerks.....	48	0	1	15	9	11	8	4	—
Tellers.....	231	7	62	69	28	22	26	17	30.9
Financial clerks, all other.....	148	0	13	42	31	33	25	3	42.0
Brokerage clerks.....	8	0	1	2	3	0	1	0	—
Correspondence clerks.....	7	0	1	3	3	0	0	1	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	74	0	6	17	15	17	15	4	45.3
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks....	28	0	5	4	4	9	4	2	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,632	236	385	596	511	380	349	174	37.2
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	76	1	4	6	30	16	16	3	44.7
File Clerks.....	125	3	7	36	30	20	19	10	40.3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	85	4	22	17	14	11	11	6	35.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan....	188	2	20	56	32	28	35	15	40.8
Library assistants, clerical.....	66	3	18	12	10	6	10	7	35.9
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	102	0	6	29	32	16	16	3	40.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
New accounts clerks.....	15	0	0	7	2	2	2	1	—
Order clerks.....	94	2	19	20	14	13	20	7	39.5
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	93	0	6	17	32	14	15	9	42.5
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,201	57	259	277	195	176	158	81	35.9
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	117	1	10	30	22	21	25	6	41.0
Information and record clerks, all other.....	112	3	12	14	26	18	21	18	45.9
Cargo and freight agents.....	13	0	1	4	5	2	1	1	—
Couriers and messengers.....	889	30	93	235	200	140	139	52	40.6
Public safety telecommunicators.....	80	2	8	24	9	25	10	1	37.8
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	172	1	10	49	44	35	25	6	41.1
Meter readers, utilities.....	15	0	1	6	2	2	1	3	—
Postal service clerks.....	92	0	3	28	17	15	22	7	44.1
Postal service mail carriers.....	309	2	14	55	70	74	83	12	46.4
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	44	0	3	13	9	6	7	5	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	223	2	13	56	58	37	43	14	43.1
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks. ...	613	8	58	156	116	137	106	31	42.5
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	69	5	6	15	15	14	10	4	40.1
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	234	0	5	50	40	51	68	19	49.1
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	43	0	1	8	3	3	16	12	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	85	0	8	17	19	16	22	4	45.9
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	1,758	15	92	317	331	358	469	177	48.2
Data entry keyers.....	226	5	17	62	54	44	29	14	40.8
Word processors and typists.....	43	1	7	5	9	2	14	6	—
Desktop publishers.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	299	3	11	97	68	60	47	13	41.7
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	45	1	9	8	10	10	3	4	—
Office clerks, general.....	1,253	63	154	243	225	239	224	105	42.4
Office machine operators, except computer.....	24	0	7	6	4	2	2	2	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	14	0	1	2	2	2	3	4	—
Statistical assistants.....	13	0	5	3	0	0	4	1	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	718	6	53	184	172	138	109	56	41.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,391	440	1,412	3,308	3,359	2,855	2,309	709	41.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations....	970	83	102	194	204	177	136	76	40.2
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	54	1	3	9	10	15	11	5	49.8
Agricultural inspectors.....	15	0	0	3	3	3	4	2	—
Animal breeders.....	8	0	0	3	2	3	0	0	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products..	50	3	1	12	12	12	9	2	43.5
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	757	77	88	152	163	127	94	55	38.8
Fishing and hunting workers.....	27	1	2	6	7	3	4	4	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	11	0	3	2	2	1	1	2	—

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Logging workers.....	48	1	5	6	5	13	13	5	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,520	227	840	1,975	2,075	1,730	1,301	371	41.1
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	792	3	26	153	195	214	160	41	45.3
Boilermakers.....	15	0	1	1	5	5	2	2	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	128	4	13	27	35	27	14	7	40.3
Carpenters.....	1,279	32	103	276	333	284	207	44	41.8
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	128	1	12	31	32	29	19	5	41.1
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	51	1	4	12	13	12	9	0	41.8
Construction laborers.....	2,293	104	247	533	560	452	296	101	40.1
Construction equipment operators.....	396	4	34	81	92	83	84	19	43.3
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	140	4	13	37	36	29	17	4	40.2
Electricians.....	992	21	132	258	223	176	136	47	39.6
Glaziers.....	30	1	3	5	6	6	8	2	—
Insulation workers.....	40	0	6	15	10	7	1	1	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	539	10	62	125	121	104	89	29	41.1
Pipelayers.....	47	1	8	11	16	6	4	2	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	636	17	67	158	154	111	101	29	40.1
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	25	1	1	5	8	5	4	1	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	8	0	4	1	0	1	1	0	—
Roofers.....	240	7	32	66	65	38	28	4	37.9
Sheet metal workers.....	146	5	11	38	30	36	22	5	41.8
Structural iron and steel workers.....	35	0	5	9	6	7	8	0	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	22	0	3	10	6	2	0	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	55	6	18	16	8	4	2	1	26.6
Construction and building inspectors.....	104	0	5	21	11	21	33	13	51.7
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	29	0	0	6	10	4	8	2	—
Fence erectors.....	38	1	3	10	7	5	11	2	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	26	0	1	8	5	5	4	3	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	73	2	6	14	25	14	10	3	41.5
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	11	0	2	1	3	5	0	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	11	0	0	2	2	4	3	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	34	1	4	10	12	4	2	2	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	20	0	3	2	10	4	1	0	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	37	0	1	16	8	7	5	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	11	0	2	2	2	4	0	1	—
Underground mining machine operators....	29	0	2	8	9	5	4	0	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	7	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	47	3	5	8	13	12	7	1	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,901	131	469	1,139	1,081	948	872	262	41.9
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	272	1	7	38	61	84	69	11	48.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	125	3	12	30	27	24	17	11	43.3
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	100	0	6	26	18	25	21	4	44.2
Avionics technicians.....	12	0	0	4	7	1	1	0	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	18	0	4	5	2	2	4	1	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	7	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	8	0	1	2	2	0	2	0	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	18	1	4	2	5	5	2	0	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers...	70	2	11	14	18	11	13	2	41.3
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	158	1	15	39	46	25	30	4	40.1
Automotive body and related repairers.....	128	10	14	30	19	24	24	7	40.7
Automotive glass installers and repairers...	17	0	0	3	6	4	3	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	914	44	115	234	199	165	121	36	38.9
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	334	6	36	82	78	61	49	21	41.7
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	191	3	15	48	45	41	35	5	41.6
Small engine mechanics.....	38	1	3	5	10	7	9	2	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	97	15	18	15	26	10	10	4	34.3
Control and valve installers and repairers...	19	0	2	5	7	2	4	0	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	495	13	57	150	104	97	56	18	38.5
Home appliance repairers.....	34	0	1	9	10	9	4	1	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	373	3	19	85	82	66	89	27	44.6
Maintenance and repair workers, general...	725	9	56	136	138	148	171	67	46.8
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	31	0	2	7	8	5	7	2	—
Millwrights.....	40	1	2	8	7	9	11	1	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	131	1	20	44	33	17	13	3	36.3
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	127	1	13	28	33	23	25	4	41.5
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	55	0	3	14	13	10	8	7	44.0
Wind turbine service technicians.....	8	0	3	1	3	0	1	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	36	0	6	8	4	9	8	2	—
Commercial divers.....	6	0	1	2	1	0	2	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	44	1	1	7	9	11	11	4	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	7	0	2	0	2	2	1	0	—
Riggers.....	12	0	0	3	1	7	1	0	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	23	6	6	3	3	1	2	0	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	225	6	15	48	52	42	46	16	44.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,873	762	2,046	4,318	4,071	3,843	3,513	1,320	42.2
Production occupations.....	7,944	197	689	1,765	1,743	1,629	1,450	470	42.9
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	767	4	25	169	199	187	145	37	44.9
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	115	1	8	26	18	32	22	8	47.2
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	7	0	0	4	1	1	1	0	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	22	1	1	5	5	3	4	2	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	899	20	74	196	186	199	172	53	43.4
Bakers.....	243	12	37	62	45	50	29	8	37.1
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	239	5	21	59	64	40	35	13	41.5
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders. ...	12	0	0	7	2	1	1	0	—
Food batchmakers.....	98	6	9	25	25	20	7	6	39.2
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	13	2	2	3	0	3	3	0	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	133	6	11	26	36	22	23	9	42.3
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers.....	91	2	10	22	20	16	20	1	41.6
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	22	0	1	5	4	4	8	0	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	52	2	2	14	8	12	11	2	44.3
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	40	0	0	9	9	10	11	1	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	7	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	—
Machinists.....	281	4	14	56	59	56	74	19	46.9
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	15	0	1	2	7	3	1	1	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	24	0	6	5	4	4	5	0	—
Tool and die makers.....	36	0	0	5	5	7	16	3	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers. ...	592	18	72	152	140	102	88	20	39.7
Other metal workers and plastic workers. ...	305	5	33	60	67	65	60	15	43.4
Prepress technicians and workers.....	19	0	1	4	2	5	5	3	—
Printing press operators.....	132	3	10	17	31	31	31	7	46.2
Print binding and finishing workers.....	15	0	2	1	6	6	0	0	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	111	3	10	19	18	12	30	18	48.9
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	25	1	1	3	3	10	5	2	—
Sewing machine operators.....	114	3	9	13	20	32	25	12	49.5
Shoe and leather workers.....	10	1	0	1	3	1	2	2	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	65	1	1	12	11	16	12	12	51.7
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	20	2	1	4	6	3	4	1	—
Upholsterers.....	18	0	0	2	4	5	6	1	—

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	8	0	0	0	2	2	5	0	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	43	1	3	7	13	5	11	3	—
Furniture finishers.....	17	0	0	1	4	4	5	3	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	21	2	4	5	2	3	4	1	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	14	0	2	1	4	2	4	1	—
Other woodworkers.....	27	0	2	7	4	7	4	3	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	40	0	2	10	9	10	7	2	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators..	96	0	4	13	24	19	28	7	47.6
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	107	2	6	25	22	26	23	4	43.5
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	48	0	2	15	11	15	3	1	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	46	0	5	14	12	8	6	1	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	82	0	4	24	22	17	11	5	41.7
Cutting workers.....	52	2	4	10	13	5	7	10	44.3
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	14	0	1	3	2	6	2	0	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	14	2	2	2	2	4	1	1	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	768	23	71	165	167	136	153	54	43.2
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	36	0	2	3	9	9	3	10	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	72	2	2	15	17	16	11	9	44.8
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	278	9	31	62	52	56	45	23	41.8
Painting workers.....	162	6	17	30	38	38	25	8	42.9
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	32	0	4	10	2	9	5	3	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	7	0	0	2	0	1	3	0	—
Etchers and engravers.....	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	34	0	2	9	5	9	5	4	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	0	0	1	4	3	4	0	—
Tire builders.....	7	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	—
Helpers--production workers.....	64	8	17	9	11	9	4	5	30.5
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	4	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	—
Other production workers.....	1,294	37	137	328	280	252	207	53	40.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,930	565	1,357	2,554	2,328	2,213	2,062	849	41.6
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	322	5	16	62	83	84	62	10	43.7
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	213	1	13	31	53	55	49	11	46.6
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	35	0	1	11	14	3	5	0	—

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Flight attendants.....	129	0	12	36	23	28	23	8	42.9
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	23	0	10	4	3	3	3	0	—
Bus drivers, school.....	201	0	1	27	24	37	60	53	56.0
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	271	0	5	34	44	49	78	62	54.5
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,578	47	214	717	786	771	763	279	45.6
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	79	0	3	5	15	14	21	20	54.0
Taxi drivers.....	514	1	16	91	127	140	103	35	45.7
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	231	1	13	32	57	41	46	41	46.8
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	41	0	1	9	11	13	5	2	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	51	1	5	6	18	14	6	1	42.6
Other rail transportation workers.....	19	0	0	5	7	4	2	1	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	21	2	3	6	5	3	1	1	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	44	2	2	17	6	7	7	4	—
Ship engineers.....	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	—
Parking attendants.....	54	7	9	7	10	15	5	2	38.3
Transportation service attendants.....	75	9	23	14	6	8	12	2	29.6
Transportation inspectors.....	40	0	2	11	5	10	11	2	—
Passenger attendants.....	30	0	1	2	5	5	9	8	—
Other transportation workers.....	45	1	2	17	5	9	5	5	—
Crane and tower operators.....	53	0	5	8	13	18	7	1	44.2
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	31	0	2	6	10	6	6	2	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	602	12	67	148	131	128	95	21	40.6
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	371	54	59	88	51	58	42	18	32.7
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	2,286	174	377	586	384	349	309	107	36.1
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	26	1	0	9	5	5	5	0	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	661	53	121	165	123	90	83	27	35.6
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,694	188	361	362	249	208	215	110	33.3
Pumping station operators.....	19	0	1	4	6	4	2	2	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors...	104	3	6	17	34	23	14	7	43.1
Other material moving workers.....	65	2	9	15	13	12	9	4	39.4

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

[In thousands]

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total, 16 years and over.....	161,037	161,346	123,165	123,033	20,674	20,728	11,096	11,271
Men.....	85,500	85,313	66,524	66,152	9,943	9,983	5,852	5,925
Women.....	75,537	76,033	56,642	56,881	10,731	10,745	5,243	5,345
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	70,275	70,744	54,058	54,256	7,460	7,511	6,566	6,643
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,544	30,602	24,343	24,419	2,987	2,955	2,301	2,257
Management occupations.....	20,906	20,657	16,914	16,727	1,925	1,884	1,469	1,417
Business and financial operations occupations.....	9,638	9,945	7,429	7,692	1,062	1,071	833	840
Professional and related occupations.....	39,731	40,142	29,715	29,836	4,473	4,556	4,264	4,386
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,502	6,386	4,128	4,098	598	616	1,560	1,490
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,602	3,552	2,811	2,727	218	258	470	467
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,870	1,877	1,342	1,362	154	157	309	281
Community and social service occupations.....	2,879	2,950	2,100	2,119	563	564	113	123
Legal occupations.....	1,897	1,832	1,569	1,505	190	181	84	105
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,403	9,587	7,526	7,550	1,056	1,067	535	626
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,478	3,483	2,768	2,777	333	322	233	227
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations. ...	10,099	10,475	7,470	7,699	1,360	1,390	961	1,067
Service occupations.....	26,171	26,452	18,758	18,838	4,446	4,662	1,644	1,610
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,123	5,456	3,214	3,332	1,283	1,470	390	389
Protective service occupations.....	3,105	3,110	2,179	2,194	694	669	99	99
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,189	8,061	6,010	5,917	1,109	1,128	563	533
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,534	5,770	4,322	4,535	792	815	151	161
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,220	4,055	3,034	2,860	569	580	441	428
Sales and office occupations.....	30,279	29,885	23,394	23,109	4,088	3,889	1,665	1,715
Sales and related occupations.....	14,325	14,090	11,283	11,129	1,675	1,527	871	889
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,954	15,795	12,111	11,980	2,413	2,362	794	825
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,326	14,391	12,332	12,280	1,114	1,161	260	287
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	987	970	886	860	50	44	9	16
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,457	8,520	7,344	7,334	606	635	110	130
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,881	4,901	4,101	4,085	458	482	141	141
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,986	19,873	14,624	14,550	3,567	3,507	961	1,016
Production occupations.....	8,280	7,944	6,302	6,046	1,216	1,130	448	454
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,706	11,930	8,322	8,504	2,351	2,377	513	562
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ¹	1,531	1,564	1,399	1,418	61	60	14	22
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	698	661	664	635	13	9	4	3
Unpaid family workers.....	35	29	34	27	0	0	0	0
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ¹	149,692	149,788	113,728	113,501	19,733	19,706	10,531	10,680
Government.....	21,538	21,729	16,057	16,121	3,501	3,539	1,136	1,132
Private industries.....	128,154	128,059	97,671	97,380	16,232	16,166	9,396	9,548
Private households.....	673	649	551	523	80	75	26	27
Other industries.....	127,481	127,411	97,120	96,857	16,151	16,091	9,369	9,520
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,030	9,259	7,299	7,414	865	950	544	562
Unpaid family workers.....	50	44	42	37	3	3	3	4
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS²								
Full-time workers.....	134,056	133,361	102,006	101,136	17,683	17,634	9,435	9,527
Part-time workers.....	26,981	27,985	21,160	21,897	2,991	3,094	1,660	1,743

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group
[In thousands]

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total, 16 years and over.....	30,343	31,227	18,014	18,361	2,421	2,244	1,379	1,448
Men.....	17,071	17,579	10,323	10,532	1,258	1,158	780	804
Women.....	13,271	13,648	7,692	7,829	1,163	1,086	599	644
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	7,884	8,074	4,245	4,418	874	795	499	457
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	3,606	3,622	1,984	2,039	383	323	205	177
Management occupations.....	2,528	2,534	1,394	1,420	273	225	133	111
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,078	1,088	590	619	110	98	72	66
Professional and related occupations.....	4,279	4,452	2,261	2,380	491	472	294	280
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	572	529	268	256	69	62	44	33
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	364	374	201	225	37	31	17	16
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	185	182	93	101	27	19	11	13
Community and social service occupations.....	417	406	251	234	60	49	13	14
Legal occupations.....	184	194	79	90	15	19	21	16
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,141	1,207	641	692	123	110	53	55
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	451	436	234	205	39	39	26	27
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	963	1,123	493	577	121	145	108	106
Service occupations.....	7,147	7,402	4,271	4,382	472	462	234	265
Healthcare support occupations.....	1,088	1,195	654	693	94	121	56	56
Protective service occupations.....	500	546	309	318	65	66	27	25
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	2,423	2,476	1,525	1,572	133	128	57	69
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	2,301	2,397	1,346	1,375	99	95	57	80
Personal care and service occupations.....	834	788	437	423	80	52	38	35
Sales and office occupations.....	5,336	5,462	3,192	3,217	512	468	238	243
Sales and related occupations.....	2,378	2,500	1,422	1,462	204	193	116	118
Office and administrative support occupations.....	2,958	2,962	1,770	1,756	308	275	121	125
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	4,949	5,125	3,230	3,272	187	186	154	165
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	441	429	369	358	5	3	4	9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	3,454	3,541	2,188	2,256	104	86	110	108
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1,054	1,155	673	658	77	98	40	48
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	5,026	5,164	3,076	3,071	376	332	254	318
Production occupations.....	2,121	2,028	1,350	1,258	136	103	83	92
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	2,905	3,136	1,726	1,813	239	229	171	226
CLASS OF WORKER²								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ³	554	543	469	464	7	5	4	11
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	20	18	15	11	1	0	1	0
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ³	27,827	28,624	16,368	16,714	2,324	2,153	1,293	1,355
Government.....	2,876	3,101	1,786	1,989	332	296	111	96
Private industries.....	24,951	25,524	14,582	14,725	1,992	1,857	1,182	1,259
Private households.....	302	263	147	130	4	8	5	5
Other industries.....	24,649	25,261	14,435	14,594	1,988	1,849	1,177	1,254
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	1,927	2,026	1,154	1,161	88	85	82	80
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS⁴								
Full-time workers.....	25,318	25,970	14,979	15,198	2,039	1,866	1,235	1,271
Part-time workers.....	5,024	5,258	3,035	3,163	382	378	144	177

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but are not shown separately.

³ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

⁴ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2024											
	Mining, quarry- ing, and oil and gas ex- traction	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
TOTAL												
Total, 16 years and over.....	575	12,027	15,023	19,510	9,838	2,821	10,887	21,323	37,130	14,108	7,743	8,107
16 to 19 years.....	7	255	215	1,288	141	46	65	248	672	2,306	262	60
20 years and over.....	568	11,773	14,808	18,222	9,698	2,774	10,821	21,075	36,459	11,802	7,481	8,047
20 to 24 years.....	34	991	980	2,516	735	192	532	1,425	2,977	2,559	703	364
25 years and over.....	534	10,782	13,828	15,706	8,962	2,582	10,290	19,650	33,482	9,243	6,778	7,682
25 to 54 years.....	415	8,190	9,925	11,356	6,535	2,027	7,464	14,631	24,570	7,140	4,757	5,605
55 years and over.....	119	2,592	3,903	4,349	2,428	555	2,825	5,019	8,912	2,103	2,020	2,078
Men, 16 years and over.....	493	10,684	10,618	10,772	7,428	1,684	5,383	12,352	9,493	6,879	3,591	4,337
16 to 19 years.....	6	234	145	666	103	25	40	157	169	1,018	140	32
20 years and over.....	487	10,449	10,473	10,106	7,325	1,659	5,343	12,195	9,324	5,861	3,451	4,306
20 to 24 years.....	34	905	681	1,327	546	104	272	821	736	1,143	329	191
25 years and over.....	453	9,544	9,792	8,780	6,779	1,556	5,071	11,373	8,588	4,718	3,122	4,115
25 to 54 years.....	352	7,274	6,983	6,404	4,910	1,215	3,722	8,416	6,156	3,635	2,185	3,036
55 years and over.....	102	2,271	2,810	2,375	1,869	341	1,348	2,958	2,432	1,083	937	1,079
Women, 16 years and over.....	82	1,344	4,405	8,737	2,410	1,136	5,504	8,971	27,637	7,228	4,152	3,769
16 to 19 years.....	1	20	71	622	37	21	25	91	503	1,287	122	28
20 years and over.....	81	1,323	4,335	8,115	2,372	1,115	5,479	8,880	27,135	5,941	4,030	3,741
20 to 24 years.....	1	86	299	1,190	189	89	260	603	2,241	1,416	374	173
25 years and over.....	80	1,237	4,036	6,926	2,183	1,026	5,219	8,277	24,894	4,525	3,656	3,568
25 to 54 years.....	63	916	2,943	4,952	1,624	812	3,742	6,215	18,414	3,504	2,572	2,569
55 years and over.....	18	321	1,093	1,974	559	214	1,477	2,062	6,480	1,021	1,083	999
White												
Men, 16 years and over.....	434	9,324	8,335	8,417	5,202	1,297	4,182	9,403	6,845	5,106	2,820	3,312
16 to 19 years.....	6	214	128	525	75	17	34	128	115	796	114	23
20 years and over.....	428	9,110	8,207	7,892	5,128	1,280	4,148	9,275	6,730	4,310	2,706	3,289
20 to 24 years.....	32	796	531	969	394	72	212	655	527	832	274	159
25 years and over.....	396	8,313	7,676	6,922	4,733	1,208	3,935	8,621	6,203	3,478	2,433	3,129
25 to 54 years.....	303	6,310	5,340	4,893	3,316	919	2,803	6,168	4,362	2,644	1,684	2,327
55 years and over.....	93	2,004	2,336	2,029	1,418	289	1,133	2,453	1,841	834	749	803
Women, 16 years and over.....	65	1,171	3,355	6,721	1,589	825	4,154	6,848	20,386	5,515	3,155	2,495
16 to 19 years.....	1	19	49	475	27	19	22	70	372	1,001	97	22
20 years and over.....	64	1,152	3,305	6,245	1,562	806	4,132	6,777	20,014	4,514	3,058	2,473
20 to 24 years.....	1	74	227	917	126	54	199	465	1,658	1,079	295	111
25 years and over.....	63	1,078	3,078	5,328	1,436	752	3,933	6,313	18,356	3,435	2,763	2,362
25 to 54 years.....	47	785	2,173	3,672	1,034	575	2,713	4,630	13,420	2,642	1,917	1,680
55 years and over.....	16	293	905	1,656	402	177	1,221	1,683	4,937	793	846	681
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over.....	27	702	1,163	1,278	1,456	173	546	1,265	1,399	880	417	624
16 to 19 years.....	0	8	11	91	21	4	3	16	28	115	19	3
20 years and over.....	27	694	1,151	1,187	1,436	169	543	1,249	1,371	765	399	621
20 to 24 years.....	1	47	85	211	97	18	25	78	103	169	23	13
25 years and over.....	27	647	1,066	976	1,339	151	519	1,170	1,268	596	375	607
25 to 54 years.....	23	498	829	818	1,037	119	416	922	932	496	279	421
55 years and over.....	4	150	237	159	302	32	102	248	336	100	96	187
Women, 16 years and over.....	2	80	516	1,059	534	131	788	945	4,476	853	466	875
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	13	85	7	2	1	8	70	137	9	5
20 years and over.....	2	80	504	974	528	129	787	938	4,406	716	457	871
20 to 24 years.....	0	4	37	157	47	13	28	59	313	184	39	42
25 years and over.....	2	76	467	817	481	116	759	879	4,092	532	419	829
25 to 54 years.....	2	62	372	657	380	93	596	673	3,095	432	304	611
55 years and over.....	0	13	95	160	100	23	163	205	997	101	115	218
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over.....	11	209	772	690	482	161	510	1,270	874	497	205	230
16 to 19 years.....	0	4	2	19	2	3	2	3	12	37	2	4
20 years and over.....	11	205	770	671	480	159	508	1,267	861	460	204	227

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

— Continued

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2024											
	Mining, quarry- ing, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
20 to 24 years.....	0	13	29	66	19	12	19	57	71	62	12	6
25 years and over.....	11	191	741	605	461	146	489	1,210	790	398	192	220
25 to 54 years.....	10	143	561	456	360	133	395	1,011	612	286	133	163
55 years and over.....	1	49	180	149	100	13	93	198	179	112	59	58
Women, 16 years and over.....	6	43	384	568	165	125	389	837	1,776	462	387	192
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	3	20	0	0	2	7	31	48	5	1
20 years and over.....	6	42	381	548	165	125	388	829	1,746	414	382	191
20 to 24 years.....	0	1	13	44	7	10	17	46	137	68	18	10
25 years and over.....	6	41	368	504	158	114	371	784	1,609	346	364	181
25 to 54 years.....	5	31	288	391	116	101	308	665	1,227	250	264	142
55 years and over.....	1	11	80	114	42	13	63	119	382	96	100	40
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over.....	117	3,894	1,799	2,093	1,575	224	668	2,229	1,266	1,868	831	623
16 to 19 years.....	2	78	48	134	28	7	10	47	34	264	28	4
20 years and over.....	115	3,816	1,750	1,960	1,546	217	658	2,182	1,232	1,604	803	619
20 to 24 years.....	9	396	136	331	157	12	51	193	144	315	98	31
25 years and over.....	105	3,420	1,615	1,629	1,389	205	607	1,988	1,088	1,289	705	588
25 to 54 years.....	88	2,897	1,280	1,328	1,106	170	477	1,576	837	1,048	533	467
55 years and over.....	18	523	334	301	283	35	130	412	251	241	173	122
Women, 16 years and over.....	14	332	953	1,784	572	140	704	1,637	4,177	1,887	769	512
16 to 19 years.....	0	5	15	159	9	4	6	15	98	278	18	6
20 years and over.....	14	326	938	1,625	563	136	698	1,622	4,078	1,609	751	505
20 to 24 years.....	0	37	99	341	57	19	55	137	460	348	77	32
25 years and over.....	14	289	839	1,284	506	117	642	1,485	3,618	1,261	674	473
25 to 54 years.....	13	259	665	1,040	425	100	529	1,213	2,868	1,051	500	372
55 years and over.....	1	30	174	245	82	17	114	272	750	210	174	101

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

[In thousands]

Age and sex	2024											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹	Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹					Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total		Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over. . . .	2,254	1,564	661	29	159,091	149,788	128,059	649	127,411	21,729	9,259	44
16 to 19 years.	97	75	6	15	5,565	5,447	5,157	24	5,133	290	111	7
16 to 17 years.	45	32	4	10	2,056	2,013	1,915	10	1,905	97	39	4
18 to 19 years.	51	43	3	5	3,508	3,434	3,242	14	3,227	192	71	3
20 to 24 years.	163	143	15	5	14,009	13,675	12,428	71	12,357	1,247	333	1
25 to 34 years.	398	340	56	2	35,198	33,851	29,499	125	29,374	4,352	1,344	3
35 to 44 years.	424	337	86	1	35,773	33,634	28,524	127	28,397	5,111	2,133	6
45 to 54 years.	396	300	97	0	31,643	29,524	24,311	118	24,193	5,212	2,108	11
55 to 64 years.	373	226	144	3	26,033	24,155	20,094	122	19,972	4,061	1,870	8
65 years and over.	404	143	258	3	10,872	9,503	8,046	61	7,985	1,457	1,361	8
Men, 16 years and over.	1,598	1,098	481	19	83,715	78,259	68,890	58	68,832	9,369	5,441	15
16 to 19 years.	64	50	4	9	2,735	2,658	2,523	3	2,520	135	71	6
16 to 17 years.	28	20	2	6	970	940	889	2	887	51	25	4
18 to 19 years.	36	31	2	3	1,765	1,717	1,633	1	1,633	84	46	2
20 to 24 years.	115	100	10	5	7,089	6,894	6,368	10	6,358	526	194	1
25 to 34 years.	280	234	44	2	18,623	17,858	15,939	13	15,927	1,919	764	1
35 to 44 years.	298	236	62	0	19,017	17,787	15,544	9	15,535	2,243	1,228	2
45 to 54 years.	274	204	69	0	16,647	15,419	13,289	10	13,280	2,129	1,228	1
55 to 64 years.	270	168	100	1	13,742	12,632	10,886	7	10,880	1,746	1,109	1
65 years and over.	298	105	191	2	5,862	5,011	4,340	6	4,334	671	849	2
Women, 16 years and over. ...	656	465	181	10	75,377	71,530	59,170	591	58,579	12,360	3,817	30
16 to 19 years.	33	25	2	6	2,830	2,789	2,634	21	2,613	155	40	1
16 to 17 years.	18	13	1	4	1,087	1,073	1,026	8	1,018	47	14	0
18 to 19 years.	15	13	0	2	1,743	1,717	1,608	14	1,594	108	26	1
20 to 24 years.	48	43	5	1	6,920	6,781	6,060	61	5,999	721	139	0
25 to 34 years.	118	106	12	0	16,575	15,993	13,560	112	13,447	2,433	580	2
35 to 44 years.	126	101	24	1	16,756	15,847	12,980	117	12,862	2,867	905	4
45 to 54 years.	123	95	27	0	14,995	14,105	11,022	109	10,913	3,083	880	10
55 to 64 years.	103	58	44	1	12,291	11,523	9,208	115	9,093	2,315	761	7
65 years and over.	106	38	67	1	5,010	4,492	3,707	55	3,651	785	512	6

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2024					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	159,091	149,788	128,059	21,729	9,259	44
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	575	566	564	3	9	0
Construction.....	12,027	10,414	10,053	361	1,603	10
Manufacturing.....	15,023	14,733	14,605	128	285	6
Durable goods.....	9,691	9,534	9,423	112	157	0
Nondurable goods.....	5,332	5,199	5,183	16	128	6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,510	18,727	18,642	84	771	12
Wholesale trade.....	3,182	3,081	3,071	10	100	1
Retail trade.....	16,327	15,646	15,571	74	671	10
Transportation and utilities.....	9,838	9,101	7,849	1,252	733	4
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,339	7,612	6,670	942	724	3
Utilities.....	1,499	1,489	1,180	309	—	—
Information.....	2,821	2,653	2,490	163	168	0
Financial activities.....	10,887	10,117	9,915	201	769	1
Finance and insurance.....	7,779	7,518	7,391	127	260	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,108	2,599	2,524	74	509	0
Professional and business services.....	21,323	19,261	18,751	510	2,060	2
Professional and technical services.....	13,862	12,784	12,448	336	1,078	0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,461	6,477	6,303	174	982	2
Education and health services.....	37,130	36,124	25,654	10,470	1,004	2
Educational services.....	14,299	14,090	5,346	8,744	208	1
Health care and social assistance.....	22,832	22,034	20,308	1,726	796	1
Hospitals.....	7,522	7,503	6,733	770	19	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	11,604	11,170	10,738	432	433	1
Social assistance.....	3,706	3,361	2,837	524	344	0
Leisure and hospitality.....	14,108	13,397	12,988	409	707	4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,497	3,018	2,666	352	479	0
Accommodation and food services.....	10,610	10,379	10,322	57	228	3
Other services.....	7,743	6,588	6,547	41	1,150	5
Other services, except private households.....	7,095	5,939	5,899	41	1,150	5
Private households.....	649	649	649	—	—	—
Public administration.....	8,107	8,107	—	8,107	—	—
Men						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	83,715	78,259	68,890	9,369	5,441	15
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	493	486	484	2	7	0
Construction.....	10,684	9,193	8,876	317	1,489	2
Manufacturing.....	10,618	10,444	10,343	101	171	3
Durable goods.....	7,249	7,132	7,044	88	117	0
Nondurable goods.....	3,369	3,312	3,298	14	54	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,772	10,353	10,306	46	417	3
Wholesale trade.....	2,182	2,113	2,104	8	69	0
Retail trade.....	8,590	8,240	8,202	38	347	3
Transportation and utilities.....	7,428	6,844	5,962	882	583	2
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,260	5,681	5,054	627	577	2
Utilities.....	1,169	1,163	908	255	—	—
Information.....	1,684	1,577	1,532	45	108	0
Financial activities.....	5,383	4,933	4,843	90	450	0
Finance and insurance.....	3,723	3,543	3,487	56	180	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,659	1,390	1,356	34	270	0
Professional and business services.....	12,352	11,218	10,906	311	1,133	1
Professional and technical services.....	7,892	7,297	7,095	202	594	0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,460	3,921	3,812	109	538	1
Education and health services.....	9,493	9,244	6,271	2,973	248	1
Educational services.....	4,391	4,320	1,797	2,524	71	0
Health care and social assistance.....	5,101	4,923	4,474	449	177	1
Hospitals.....	1,867	1,863	1,620	243	4	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,623	2,482	2,373	109	140	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2024					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Social assistance.....	612	578	481	97	33	0
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,879	6,510	6,272	238	367	2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,865	1,620	1,405	215	245	0
Accommodation and food services.....	5,015	4,891	4,867	24	122	2
Other services.....	3,591	3,121	3,095	25	470	1
Other services, except private households.....	3,534	3,063	3,038	25	470	1
Private households.....	58	58	58	—	—	—
Public administration.....	4,337	4,337	—	4,337	—	—
Women						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	75,377	71,530	59,170	12,360	3,817	30
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	82	81	80	1	1	0
Construction.....	1,344	1,221	1,177	44	115	8
Manufacturing.....	4,405	4,289	4,263	27	114	2
Durable goods.....	2,442	2,402	2,378	24	40	0
Nondurable goods.....	1,963	1,887	1,885	3	74	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,737	8,374	8,336	38	355	8
Wholesale trade.....	1,000	968	967	2	31	1
Retail trade.....	7,737	7,406	7,369	37	324	7
Transportation and utilities.....	2,410	2,257	1,888	369	151	2
Transportation and warehousing.....	2,079	1,931	1,616	315	146	2
Utilities.....	331	326	272	54	—	—
Information.....	1,136	1,076	958	119	60	0
Financial activities.....	5,504	5,184	5,073	111	320	0
Finance and insurance.....	4,055	3,975	3,904	71	80	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,449	1,209	1,169	40	239	0
Professional and business services.....	8,971	8,043	7,845	198	927	1
Professional and technical services.....	5,970	5,487	5,354	133	483	0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,001	2,556	2,491	65	444	1
Education and health services.....	27,637	26,881	19,383	7,497	756	1
Educational services.....	9,907	9,770	3,549	6,221	137	1
Health care and social assistance.....	17,730	17,111	15,834	1,277	619	0
Hospitals.....	5,655	5,640	5,113	527	15	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	8,981	8,688	8,365	323	293	0
Social assistance.....	3,094	2,783	2,356	428	311	0
Leisure and hospitality.....	7,228	6,887	6,716	170	339	2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,633	1,399	1,261	137	234	0
Accommodation and food services.....	5,595	5,488	5,455	33	106	2
Other services.....	4,152	3,468	3,452	16	680	4
Other services, except private households.....	3,561	2,877	2,861	16	680	4
Private households.....	591	591	591	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,769	3,769	—	3,769	—	—

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation
[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2024											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture and related.....	2,254	953	67	11	101	20	68	849	9	39	39	98
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	575	120	71	4	10	12	34	0	186	40	51	46
Construction.....	12,027	2,518	366	14	51	188	537	4	7,154	639	217	340
Manufacturing.....	15,023	3,054	2,510	34	249	600	1,047	13	347	646	5,253	1,270
Durable goods.....	9,691	1,918	1,878	24	91	338	653	4	283	427	3,363	711
Nondurable goods.....	5,332	1,135	632	11	158	261	394	9	64	219	1,890	559
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,510	1,794	1,354	75	732	8,518	1,985	54	131	642	724	3,502
Wholesale trade.....	3,182	559	193	4	49	1,054	367	39	35	114	109	659
Retail trade.....	16,327	1,236	1,161	71	683	7,464	1,617	15	95	528	615	2,843
Transportation and utilities.....	9,838	1,095	542	66	165	144	2,098	8	204	538	420	4,557
Information.....	2,821	762	1,207	2	49	213	325	0	13	186	35	29
Financial activities.....	10,887	4,946	1,246	59	222	2,249	1,752	0	39	188	58	128
Professional and business services.....	21,323	6,133	7,088	609	3,197	682	2,105	12	152	345	315	686
Education and health services.....	37,130	4,207	21,242	206	7,194	143	3,270	4	75	193	150	447
Leisure and hospitality.....	14,108	2,344	1,057	236	8,023	955	823	6	38	126	166	334
Other services.....	7,743	924	1,085	18	2,826	326	565	4	61	1,183	417	334
Other services, except private households.....	7,095	914	1,082	18	2,203	326	562	4	60	1,183	415	328
Private households.....	649	10	4	0	623	0	3	0	0	1	2	6
Public administration.....	8,107	1,752	2,306	1,777	522	42	1,187	16	111	136	98	159
Men												
Agriculture and related.....	1,598	692	47	10	51	10	13	620	9	38	32	76
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	493	96	53	4	8	9	13	0	182	39	45	44
Construction.....	10,684	2,076	286	9	39	149	100	4	6,867	618	208	326
Manufacturing.....	10,618	2,022	1,902	26	157	400	387	9	324	616	3,768	1,007
Durable goods.....	7,249	1,342	1,511	20	57	259	256	4	261	401	2,557	582
Nondurable goods.....	3,369	680	391	6	100	141	131	5	63	215	1,211	425
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,772	982	592	54	338	4,450	691	31	121	602	436	2,475
Wholesale trade.....	2,182	341	122	4	34	789	117	21	32	105	74	542
Retail trade.....	8,590	642	470	51	304	3,661	573	10	89	496	362	1,933
Transportation and utilities.....	7,428	715	433	37	125	85	1,201	8	196	520	357	3,753
Information.....	1,684	451	749	2	27	114	115	0	10	169	24	24
Financial activities.....	5,383	2,592	736	26	156	1,114	395	0	38	180	33	113
Professional and business services.....	12,352	3,259	4,460	443	1,967	391	547	8	145	328	214	590
Education and health services.....	9,493	1,346	5,618	131	1,411	49	391	1	67	179	50	250
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,879	1,213	562	150	3,877	316	251	4	31	119	93	264
Other services.....	3,591	353	555	7	546	229	90	3	55	1,146	317	290
Other services, except private households.....	3,534	351	555	7	497	229	89	3	55	1,146	317	284
Private households.....	58	2	0	0	49	0	1	0	0	1	0	5
Public administration.....	4,337	815	1,111	1,427	217	23	295	12	104	126	74	132
Women												
Agriculture and related.....	656	261	20	1	49	10	55	229	0	1	7	22
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	82	24	18	0	3	4	21	0	4	1	6	2
Construction.....	1,344	441	80	5	12	39	437	0	287	20	8	14
Manufacturing.....	4,405	1,032	608	9	92	199	660	4	23	31	1,485	264
Durable goods.....	2,442	577	367	4	35	79	397	0	22	26	806	129

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2024											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Nondurable goods.....	1,963	455	241	5	58	120	263	4	1	4	679	134
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,737	812	762	20	395	4,068	1,294	22	10	41	288	1,026
Wholesale trade.....	1,000	218	71	0	16	265	250	18	3	9	35	116
Retail trade.....	7,737	594	691	20	379	3,803	1,044	4	7	31	253	910
Transportation and utilities.....	2,410	379	109	29	41	59	897	1	8	19	63	804
Information.....	1,136	310	459	0	22	99	210	0	2	17	12	5
Financial activities.....	5,504	2,354	510	32	66	1,135	1,357	0	2	8	25	15
Professional and business services...	8,971	2,874	2,629	166	1,229	291	1,557	4	8	17	102	95
Education and health services.....	27,637	2,861	15,624	75	5,783	94	2,879	2	8	14	100	197
Leisure and hospitality.....	7,228	1,131	495	86	4,145	639	573	2	6	7	73	71
Other services.....	4,152	572	531	11	2,280	97	475	0	5	37	99	44
Other services, except private households.....	3,561	563	527	11	1,706	97	473	0	5	37	98	44
Private households.....	591	8	4	0	574	0	2	0	0	0	2	1
Public administration.....	3,769	937	1,195	349	305	19	892	4	7	10	24	27
White												
Agriculture and related.....	2,080	910	66	11	86	18	67	759	7	38	36	82
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	499	108	54	4	8	11	33	0	168	36	38	40
Construction.....	10,495	2,273	278	13	44	161	478	4	6,212	557	185	289
Manufacturing.....	11,689	2,547	1,841	23	193	526	846	9	272	531	3,952	948
Durable goods.....	7,609	1,615	1,386	15	72	306	542	3	224	347	2,566	533
Nondurable goods.....	4,080	933	456	7	121	220	304	6	49	184	1,386	414
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15,138	1,450	950	46	539	6,720	1,552	47	107	556	556	2,615
Wholesale trade.....	2,612	459	151	3	37	906	293	35	23	98	81	526
Retail trade.....	12,526	991	799	44	502	5,814	1,258	12	84	458	475	2,088
Transportation and utilities.....	6,791	846	390	43	107	104	1,425	7	167	429	330	2,943
Information.....	2,122	591	878	1	42	163	240	0	12	147	26	22
Financial activities.....	8,336	3,855	836	40	154	1,795	1,341	0	30	154	45	87
Professional and business services...	16,251	4,799	5,142	319	2,624	570	1,619	5	131	284	241	519
Education and health services.....	27,231	3,241	16,109	127	4,557	109	2,437	4	58	152	113	324
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,620	1,829	842	181	5,950	660	627	5	30	97	132	267
Other services.....	5,975	736	833	8	2,011	262	483	4	49	998	326	265
Other services, except private households.....	5,452	727	830	8	1,510	262	480	4	49	998	324	259
Private households.....	523	9	3	0	501	0	3	0	0	1	2	5
Public administration.....	5,806	1,234	1,618	1,377	331	30	833	15	91	107	67	104
Black or African American												
Agriculture and related.....	70	13	0	0	7	1	1	33	1	0	1	13
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	30	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	11	0	8	3
Construction.....	782	108	29	0	5	14	32	0	497	51	16	29
Manufacturing.....	1,679	179	210	7	35	35	105	3	45	62	773	224
Durable goods.....	964	93	135	5	15	13	57	1	33	42	460	111
Nondurable goods.....	715	86	75	2	20	22	48	2	12	20	313	114
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,337	151	147	23	113	893	253	3	16	50	101	588
Wholesale trade.....	285	35	12	1	7	61	31	2	8	9	20	98
Retail trade.....	2,051	115	134	22	106	832	222	1	8	41	81	490
Transportation and utilities.....	1,991	124	54	19	42	22	438	2	19	65	66	1,141
Information.....	304	59	119	1	4	22	56	0	0	31	6	6
Financial activities.....	1,335	548	142	13	46	258	263	0	3	22	12	28

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2024											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Professional and business services...	2,210	490	573	224	362	44	296	3	9	44	42	121
Education and health services.	5,875	602	2,643	58	1,875	23	517	0	12	23	23	99
Leisure and hospitality.	1,734	222	98	31	1,022	177	105	0	5	15	18	39
Other services.	884	111	142	6	359	28	41	0	5	97	43	51
Other services, except private households.	809	111	141	6	285	28	41	0	5	97	43	50
Private households.	75	0	0	0	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration.	1,499	344	397	286	121	8	255	1	12	21	20	34
Asian												
Agriculture and related.	25	7	1	0	4	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.	17	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
Construction.	251	65	43	0	1	6	10	0	100	18	4	6
Manufacturing.	1,157	256	397	1	8	25	67	0	10	30	319	45
Durable goods.	820	164	321	1	3	11	38	0	10	26	218	28
Nondurable goods.	337	91	76	1	5	13	29	0	0	4	101	17
Wholesale and retail trade.	1,258	134	214	1	41	566	107	1	2	18	37	137
Wholesale trade.	197	46	27	0	4	61	33	1	0	5	3	15
Retail trade.	1,061	88	187	1	36	505	74	0	2	13	34	122
Transportation and utilities.	647	81	79	3	6	7	138	0	5	12	11	306
Information.	286	96	151	0	2	12	19	0	0	5	2	0
Financial activities.	899	404	246	3	10	142	86	0	1	4	2	1
Professional and business services...	2,107	654	1,153	35	53	42	112	1	5	6	20	25
Education and health services.	2,650	229	1,777	4	441	7	169	0	0	5	7	11
Leisure and hospitality.	959	188	64	5	560	62	51	0	1	5	9	15
Other services.	592	50	67	1	351	19	27	0	2	36	34	6
Other services, except private households.	565	49	67	1	325	19	27	0	2	36	34	6
Private households.	27	1	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration.	422	90	186	47	35	1	41	0	3	4	7	9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	161,346	47.1	76.3	12.8	7.0	19.4
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,254	29.1	92.3	3.1	1.1	24.9
Crop production.....	1,214	29.3	92.3	2.6	1.4	30.0
Animal production and aquaculture.....	726	30.9	93.2	3.1	0.9	20.5
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	145	34.7	89.2	6.5	0.1	24.3
Forestry, except logging.....	53	27.8	94.2	3.2	0.1	7.3
Logging.....	82	8.8	92.7	5.1	0.0	7.7
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	575	14.3	86.8	5.2	3.0	22.7
Oil and gas extraction.....	73	19.8	84.8	4.7	4.8	29.5
Coal mining.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Metal ore mining.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	86	8.4	91.7	2.9	0.5	13.4
Not specified type of mining.....	0	—	—	—	—	—
Support activities for mining.....	351	14.5	85.9	6.0	3.1	25.9
Construction.....	12,027	11.2	87.3	6.5	2.1	35.1
Manufacturing.....	15,023	29.3	77.8	11.2	7.7	18.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,691	25.2	78.5	9.9	8.5	16.1
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	363	20.5	86.4	11.0	1.9	20.8
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing.....	129	25.3	86.0	13.1	0.9	15.0
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	136	10.4	85.1	13.7	0.1	23.2
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	52	19.9	86.0	5.1	7.4	32.6
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,504	16.9	85.3	8.1	3.3	17.2
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	314	16.7	85.2	7.1	4.0	15.4
Aluminum production and processing.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Foundries.....	61	7.0	92.4	5.1	0.0	15.1
Metal forgings and stampings.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.....	295	16.1	84.5	9.7	3.1	21.1
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	243	13.1	89.1	4.4	3.5	15.7
Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities.....	51	19.5	87.9	5.5	0.0	25.2
Ordnance.....	61	23.8	81.9	10.6	4.0	13.2
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	288	21.2	81.9	10.7	3.6	14.1
Not specified metal industries.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,343	21.4	83.9	8.3	4.9	13.0
Agricultural implement manufacturing.....	118	23.4	89.7	4.8	4.4	13.0
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.....	140	13.6	86.1	9.0	2.4	15.1
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	81	28.4	76.6	10.0	10.6	9.6
Metalworking machinery manufacturing.....	78	10.8	88.8	3.0	7.4	4.3
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c. or not specified.....	881	22.6	82.9	8.8	4.8	13.3
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,031	29.5	63.6	8.7	25.6	11.7
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	109	26.6	59.5	10.1	30.3	7.1
Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing.....	77	26.2	69.8	8.6	21.0	24.8
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	162	30.2	85.3	3.3	7.6	11.2
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	683	30.1	58.4	9.8	29.7	11.1
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	429	26.0	75.7	9.7	11.9	14.0
Household appliance manufacturing.....	75	22.2	72.0	12.3	13.4	7.1
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	354	26.8	76.5	9.1	11.6	15.5
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	2,670	24.5	76.3	13.3	7.2	14.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,411	26.4	74.6	16.5	6.0	14.2
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	938	23.3	80.2	7.2	9.3	14.4
Aerospace products and parts manufacturing.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building.....	221	15.4	69.5	21.2	4.5	16.6
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	376	17.1	86.5	8.8	1.1	20.0
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	121	14.0	78.4	17.1	1.4	10.6
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes manufacturing. ..	35	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	203	18.2	90.4	4.9	0.7	26.7
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	335	31.6	83.5	7.2	3.0	29.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,641	35.8	77.0	9.0	10.8	19.3
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	685	38.6	75.5	7.1	15.6	13.5
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	101	40.8	86.2	3.3	8.7	16.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	449	36.3	80.9	7.2	7.6	21.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	406	29.2	73.1	15.4	6.7	27.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,332	36.8	76.5	13.4	6.3	22.4
Food manufacturing.....	1,705	41.0	73.6	15.7	5.7	30.3
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling.....	149	23.3	82.1	12.1	2.4	14.2
Sugar and confectionery products.....	75	39.9	84.8	6.3	6.2	19.5
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing..	130	35.6	79.6	12.2	5.9	28.0
Dairy product manufacturing.....	165	31.2	83.5	8.3	3.8	27.8
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	456	36.6	62.0	24.0	5.9	40.0
Retail bakeries.....	249	65.7	79.2	12.1	5.5	30.4
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	162	48.4	81.6	9.9	5.5	39.7
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	227	40.8	68.1	18.1	9.1	22.6
Not specified food industries.....	93	38.2	66.1	19.7	5.2	26.8
Beverages and tobacco products manufacturing.....	310	31.9	78.2	14.2	2.2	15.6
Beverage manufacturing.....	294	32.0	78.9	13.8	2.2	16.5
Tobacco manufacturing.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	428	51.3	75.4	14.5	5.9	31.2
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	74	43.9	71.9	24.6	3.0	22.9
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	54	47.1	81.5	6.0	8.7	17.5
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Cut and sew, and apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	175	56.5	73.8	17.2	6.3	39.8
Footwear manufacturing.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	784	28.0	82.2	10.6	5.0	17.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	184	19.0	84.9	9.5	2.0	13.6
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	97	21.4	81.5	11.8	2.8	26.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	76	29.5	69.5	22.4	4.4	12.2
Printing and related support activities.....	427	33.0	83.4	8.7	6.9	18.3
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	211	17.3	83.1	10.0	4.2	23.9
Petroleum refining.....	183	17.2	83.7	9.8	3.4	26.8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,488	38.3	75.4	12.6	9.4	15.3
Resin, synthetic rubber, and fibers and filaments manufacturing. ..	158	29.5	78.0	16.6	4.4	26.0
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	681	47.9	69.2	11.4	15.9	11.7
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	59	20.2	87.1	9.9	0.0	15.7
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	132	56.8	75.5	12.1	7.5	25.4
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals.....	414	24.0	81.5	14.0	3.2	13.8
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	406	29.6	78.6	12.4	4.8	19.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Plastics product manufacturing.....	300	30.0	80.4	9.7	5.1	24.1
Tire manufacturing.....	57	27.8	69.2	24.4	3.0	2.5
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,510	44.8	77.6	12.0	6.4	19.9
Wholesale trade.....	3,182	31.4	82.1	9.0	6.2	20.2
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	142	27.3	85.8	5.4	5.5	16.8
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	59	44.1	84.3	1.5	12.8	19.1
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	168	25.6	88.8	5.5	2.5	23.4
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	279	39.7	82.1	8.3	7.8	12.4
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers.....	158	30.0	82.1	6.1	9.9	15.0
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	155	29.8	83.7	5.0	5.9	16.3
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	321	24.3	90.6	4.4	2.4	11.5
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	76	29.1	91.0	6.2	0.0	27.0
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers.....	70	43.6	85.0	4.5	5.3	21.5
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers.....	190	45.5	80.3	9.4	6.9	15.7
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	79	45.6	69.7	12.6	14.4	29.6
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	836	28.1	76.2	14.3	6.3	28.0
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	52	34.2	91.5	6.2	0.0	10.8
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	90	22.0	86.7	5.3	3.8	17.3
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers.....	122	18.4	82.4	12.0	4.8	17.2
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers.....	133	40.6	81.9	7.4	7.7	25.4
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	62	37.4	65.8	10.1	22.9	13.0
Not specified wholesale trade.....	88	38.8	76.0	16.2	7.2	27.8
Retail trade.....	16,327	47.4	76.7	12.6	6.5	19.8
Automobile dealers.....	1,249	23.0	84.1	8.8	3.1	19.9
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	177	27.8	93.0	3.7	0.9	13.6
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	491	20.1	83.6	8.7	2.9	23.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	470	45.6	80.8	12.6	4.3	20.9
Household appliance stores.....	55	37.3	85.6	9.4	2.5	24.9
Electronics stores.....	410	34.1	72.9	13.3	9.4	19.1
Building material and supplies dealers.....	980	29.3	83.2	10.0	3.1	18.0
Hardware stores.....	253	32.7	88.0	6.4	1.3	12.3
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	323	36.2	94.9	2.1	0.4	9.9
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores.....	2,424	46.3	78.6	11.6	5.0	22.1
Convenience stores.....	299	51.2	66.9	12.5	15.8	12.5
Specialty food stores.....	252	49.7	79.2	11.1	6.0	22.8
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	176	37.9	76.1	8.3	13.4	11.7
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	844	69.3	69.7	14.8	12.3	14.6
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	457	66.2	78.5	9.6	8.4	19.1
Gasoline stations.....	520	47.6	68.5	12.9	14.5	15.1
Clothing stores.....	857	70.5	73.4	14.0	8.1	27.0
Shoe stores.....	143	57.5	74.3	15.7	2.6	32.0
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	168	67.1	76.9	8.7	13.2	16.3
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores.....	493	42.9	85.1	7.9	3.3	11.7
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	60	70.9	83.0	4.7	10.1	32.7
Musical instrument and supplies stores.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	83	65.5	85.5	3.1	3.0	5.9
Department stores.....	350	66.8	69.2	18.7	8.5	20.5
General merchandise stores, including warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	2,229	52.7	69.7	18.7	5.8	21.9
Florists.....	75	71.2	81.9	6.2	5.5	29.8
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	87	40.5	87.5	8.0	4.5	7.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Used merchandise stores.....	286	61.0	84.4	7.3	4.7	19.6
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	145	74.7	77.9	11.6	6.2	17.4
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	609	56.9	80.6	10.1	4.5	16.7
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	624	44.4	57.6	22.1	16.1	25.1
Vending machine operators.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel dealers.....	104	25.6	86.1	7.4	2.3	11.1
Other direct selling establishments.....	66	57.7	84.6	10.4	3.3	21.9
Not specified retail trade.....	497	49.1	68.0	20.6	8.8	25.7
Transportation and utilities.....	9,838	24.5	69.0	20.2	6.6	21.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,339	24.9	66.7	22.5	6.8	23.1
Air transportation.....	761	33.3	70.7	16.3	6.5	16.1
Rail transportation.....	210	8.9	78.0	16.2	2.3	10.9
Water transportation.....	88	24.7	74.1	19.0	4.4	18.1
Truck transportation.....	2,076	11.7	70.3	21.1	5.5	23.1
Bus service and urban transit.....	440	37.2	59.2	32.8	5.0	20.1
Taxi and limousine service.....	651	15.0	48.2	30.0	17.4	24.3
Pipeline transportation.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	883	25.3	71.2	17.3	7.4	22.9
Postal Service.....	625	37.8	61.5	27.2	7.1	10.4
Couriers and messengers.....	1,395	30.4	66.0	23.1	6.2	23.8
Warehousing and storage.....	1,128	33.3	67.6	23.4	5.0	37.7
Utilities.....	1,499	22.1	82.0	7.8	5.5	14.6
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	823	22.1	83.5	6.9	5.7	12.5
Natural gas distribution.....	153	24.6	85.2	7.1	3.7	20.6
Electric and gas, and other combinations.....	127	22.9	78.1	8.0	9.4	16.1
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	259	25.3	79.6	8.5	5.1	18.6
Sewage treatment facilities.....	111	7.1	78.9	11.4	2.7	12.8
Not specified utilities.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Information.....	2,821	40.3	75.2	10.8	10.1	12.9
Newspaper publishers.....	108	44.8	83.8	6.8	8.6	2.4
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	179	64.9	91.2	4.6	3.3	8.5
Software publishers.....	235	31.9	76.3	2.6	16.6	5.9
Motion pictures and video industries.....	434	33.2	77.4	11.2	6.3	14.0
Sound recording industries.....	60	27.9	82.2	15.0	1.2	21.2
Broadcasting (except internet).....	257	43.9	74.0	14.2	6.8	14.9
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	265	46.1	66.5	7.9	20.1	13.3
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	382	30.0	72.8	14.2	10.4	19.2
Telecommunications, except wired telecommunications carriers.....	418	30.1	73.0	14.7	9.5	14.0
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	236	38.4	68.7	10.6	15.5	10.5
Libraries and archives.....	187	75.9	81.3	9.8	4.7	12.0
Other information services, except libraries and archives, and internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	61	47.9	67.3	14.6	13.0	11.1
Financial activities.....	10,887	50.6	76.6	12.3	8.3	12.6
Finance and insurance.....	7,779	52.1	75.5	12.6	9.2	11.1
Banking and related activities.....	1,982	55.2	72.8	13.4	10.6	11.9
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	242	69.4	76.2	12.6	5.6	14.0
Nondepository credit and related activities.....	1,235	44.8	71.6	12.6	13.1	9.6
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,448	37.7	78.7	7.6	11.8	7.7
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,873	59.0	77.4	14.7	5.7	12.8
Insurance carriers.....	1,399	62.2	75.5	15.5	6.2	12.3
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	1,474	55.9	79.2	13.9	5.2	13.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,108	46.6	79.3	11.3	5.8	16.3
Real estate.....	2,743	49.4	80.0	10.8	5.9	15.8
Lessors of real estate, and offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	2,262	50.7	80.4	10.4	6.4	15.1
Real estate property managers, offices of real estate appraisers, and other activities related to real estate.....	481	42.9	78.1	12.5	3.2	19.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Rental and leasing services.....	365	25.9	73.6	15.3	5.1	19.8
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	141	23.9	65.2	20.4	7.8	19.0
Other consumer goods rental.....	100	32.4	75.3	20.3	1.1	29.1
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing.....	124	22.8	81.9	5.5	5.2	13.2
Professional and business services.....	21,323	42.1	76.2	10.4	9.9	18.1
Professional and technical services.....	13,862	43.1	75.5	8.2	13.2	10.9
Legal services.....	1,688	57.9	83.1	8.4	5.7	14.0
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,350	58.1	80.8	7.9	9.0	12.6
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,844	26.3	83.6	6.8	7.1	11.7
Specialized design services.....	442	63.3	81.6	6.5	8.0	12.3
Computer systems design and related services.....	4,091	29.0	63.8	8.2	24.9	8.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	2,066	42.9	76.0	10.7	9.9	10.1
Scientific research and development services.....	823	48.8	70.9	7.7	17.6	8.8
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	709	55.4	81.7	9.5	5.4	13.1
Veterinary services.....	448	83.6	87.9	5.4	2.7	12.1
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	401	51.3	82.8	5.4	7.7	17.5
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,461	40.2	77.6	14.4	3.7	31.6
Management of companies and enterprises.....	125	57.8	74.0	7.1	16.2	6.6
Administrative and support services.....	6,768	41.8	77.2	14.8	3.5	32.3
Employment services.....	818	59.5	74.1	14.4	6.9	21.7
Business support services.....	817	56.9	72.3	18.1	5.4	16.0
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	352	58.5	75.4	13.7	7.8	15.2
Investigation and security services.....	926	25.3	62.3	29.1	4.1	19.1
Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction).....	1,866	56.1	81.2	12.6	1.6	45.1
Landscaping services.....	1,497	10.2	85.7	8.5	1.1	47.0
Other administrative and other support services.....	493	47.7	78.8	11.9	5.4	21.4
Waste management and remediation services.....	568	17.8	82.9	11.2	2.8	28.2
Education and health services.....	37,130	74.4	73.3	15.8	7.1	14.7
Educational services.....	14,299	69.3	78.5	11.9	6.0	13.7
Elementary and secondary schools.....	9,326	75.1	81.3	11.8	3.7	14.9
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges.....	3,866	55.8	72.6	12.2	11.4	11.0
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	101	59.6	74.0	15.1	5.7	15.4
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	1,006	67.9	76.2	10.8	7.8	12.9
Health care and social assistance.....	22,832	77.7	70.1	18.3	7.8	15.3
Hospitals.....	7,522	75.2	70.2	16.9	9.7	12.6
General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	7,408	75.2	70.3	16.7	9.7	12.7
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	114	77.0	63.5	26.9	7.4	6.5
Health services, except hospitals.....	11,604	77.4	70.6	18.4	7.1	15.5
Offices of physicians.....	1,630	76.3	78.7	10.3	8.1	16.6
Offices of dentists.....	938	80.8	81.8	6.6	8.1	21.4
Offices of chiropractors.....	134	65.7	87.9	5.9	3.6	5.7
Offices of optometrists.....	157	75.0	82.3	4.7	8.5	18.7
Offices of other health practitioners.....	500	78.8	84.5	7.8	5.7	11.1
Outpatient care centers.....	2,544	75.1	75.4	14.1	6.7	15.6
Home health care services.....	1,445	86.3	59.1	29.1	7.6	18.4
Other health care services.....	1,938	70.6	65.8	20.7	9.3	15.1
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,359	84.0	60.3	29.8	5.2	11.1
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	959	74.2	63.1	27.3	4.4	13.4
Social assistance.....	3,706	83.5	68.3	20.8	6.2	19.8
Individual and family services.....	2,009	79.9	68.9	21.1	5.8	18.9
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	193	53.8	64.3	27.7	2.9	19.9
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	84	54.4	63.4	24.1	1.4	11.2
Child day care services.....	1,420	94.3	68.4	19.3	7.5	21.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	14,108	51.2	75.3	12.3	6.8	26.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,497	46.7	79.4	10.4	4.7	16.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Performing arts companies.....	166	45.4	88.0	5.2	4.8	13.4
Spectator sports.....	136	33.0	76.3	12.3	1.9	13.1
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events, agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures.....	155	41.0	72.1	12.3	5.9	20.0
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	515	49.9	80.9	8.4	5.8	9.0
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	394	47.8	83.3	11.1	2.8	11.4
Bowling centers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	2,091	47.2	78.3	11.0	4.9	19.1
Accommodation and food services.....	10,610	52.7	73.9	12.9	7.5	30.1
Accommodation.....	1,222	57.7	71.2	15.7	7.8	31.1
Traveler accommodation.....	1,121	58.6	69.7	16.7	8.4	33.1
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses, dormitories, and workers' camps.....	101	48.2	88.1	4.2	1.5	8.9
Food services and drinking places.....	9,388	52.1	74.3	12.6	7.4	29.9
Restaurants and other food services.....	9,182	52.2	74.0	12.6	7.6	30.1
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	206	47.2	86.1	10.8	0.4	21.3
Other services.....	7,743	53.6	77.2	11.4	7.6	20.7
Other services, except private households.....	7,095	50.2	76.8	11.4	8.0	18.8
Repair and maintenance.....	2,248	12.2	84.4	8.2	3.6	28.2
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,371	10.9	84.2	8.3	3.5	28.1
Car washes.....	236	16.2	81.7	13.1	1.7	35.7
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	93	12.7	79.4	7.4	9.7	21.9
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	346	8.4	86.1	6.5	2.8	24.2
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	201	23.2	88.1	4.5	5.1	29.3
Personal and laundry services.....	2,711	74.3	69.2	13.1	13.6	18.8
Barber shops.....	139	20.6	64.5	29.6	3.7	37.7
Beauty salons.....	1,074	89.5	74.5	13.7	7.3	21.5
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	586	78.9	48.6	8.0	40.1	11.5
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	191	50.4	63.3	19.9	13.9	31.9
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	144	39.5	81.3	10.1	1.3	18.8
Other personal services.....	578	71.2	80.4	11.7	3.7	12.2
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,135	59.5	78.6	12.6	5.3	9.1
Religious organizations.....	1,005	50.4	81.8	10.8	4.3	8.5
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services.....	908	72.3	74.8	14.9	6.5	10.0
Labor unions.....	85	32.4	74.7	15.0	4.8	8.4
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	138	58.1	82.3	9.6	5.5	9.1
Other services, private households.....	649	91.1	80.7	11.6	4.2	40.5
Public administration.....	8,107	46.5	71.6	18.5	5.2	14.0
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	1,401	48.3	70.2	17.4	5.6	14.1
Public finance activities.....	325	65.2	70.7	19.8	8.0	13.0
Other general government and support.....	146	36.3	61.8	28.9	6.0	12.9
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,613	34.0	78.2	15.7	2.7	14.9
Administration of human resource programs.....	1,675	68.5	64.1	24.0	6.4	16.2
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	285	52.1	80.4	8.2	4.6	9.3
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	654	43.9	73.6	17.0	6.0	11.1
National security and international affairs.....	1,008	35.2	67.1	20.3	7.8	11.4

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not shown for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total, 16 years and over.....	161,346	5,661	14,172	35,595	36,197	32,039	26,405	11,276	42.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,254	97	163	398	424	396	373	404	46.1
Crop production.....	1,214	51	84	201	244	214	205	215	46.4
Animal production and aquaculture.....	726	40	52	128	116	120	120	150	46.8
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	145	2	15	40	29	31	9	18	40.6
Forestry, except logging.....	53	1	5	10	11	7	10	9	45.9
Logging.....	82	2	6	12	12	21	23	6	48.4
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	34	1	0	6	10	4	7	6	—
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. .	575	7	34	102	183	129	89	30	43.4
Oil and gas extraction.....	73	2	5	10	25	14	14	2	44.3
Coal mining.....	28	0	3	4	5	7	5	2	—
Metal ore mining.....	37	0	1	14	6	8	6	1	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying. . .	86	1	8	11	21	19	19	7	46.1
Not specified type of mining.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Support activities for mining.....	351	4	17	62	125	81	45	17	42.7
Construction.....	12,027	255	991	2,726	2,985	2,478	1,969	623	42.0
Manufacturing.....	15,023	215	980	3,277	3,355	3,294	3,001	902	44.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,691	104	607	2,119	2,149	2,166	1,963	583	44.5
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	363	5	23	69	82	86	76	24	45.4
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	29	0	1	7	7	3	8	5	—
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	17	0	2	1	7	2	5	0	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing..	129	1	13	28	26	25	27	8	43.6
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	136	1	6	24	28	45	25	7	46.2
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	52	2	1	9	14	10	11	4	46.3
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,504	26	85	321	335	335	309	94	44.5
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	314	3	23	75	55	83	57	19	44.4
Aluminum production and processing. . .	46	0	3	9	7	17	8	1	—
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing.....	40	2	2	10	11	9	5	1	—
Foundries.....	61	2	1	12	19	14	10	3	44.1
Metal forgings and stampings.....	36	0	2	2	8	8	14	2	—
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing.....	40	0	2	9	9	7	12	2	—
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.....	295	9	19	70	63	64	52	18	43.4
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	243	4	13	36	45	57	66	21	49.0
Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities.....	51	2	4	10	14	5	9	8	42.6
Ordnance.....	61	0	2	16	20	10	11	1	42.0
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	288	5	13	59	78	59	58	18	43.6
Not specified metal industries.....	30	0	1	14	7	2	6	1	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,343	9	76	287	288	302	297	85	45.1
Agricultural implement manufacturing. . .	118	0	6	30	28	24	24	4	43.9
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.....	140	1	5	34	36	29	21	12	43.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Commercial and service industry									
machinery manufacturing.....	81	1	5	16	13	21	22	4	49.6
Metalworking machinery manufacturing...	78	0	4	13	11	19	25	7	51.1
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	45	1	6	12	9	8	5	4	—
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c. or not specified.....	881	6	50	182	190	201	200	53	45.1
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,031	6	52	237	232	235	201	67	45.0
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	109	0	8	17	25	26	24	9	47.8
Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing.....	77	1	2	24	13	18	15	4	45.0
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	162	1	9	34	44	29	30	15	44.3
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	683	4	32	162	151	163	132	40	44.7
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	429	3	30	79	107	107	79	23	44.7
Household appliance manufacturing.....	75	0	2	16	19	20	13	4	45.9
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	354	3	28	63	88	87	66	19	44.5
Transportation equipment manufacturing. ...	2,670	22	195	660	562	569	525	137	43.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,411	16	96	344	300	314	280	61	43.8
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	938	2	66	248	192	195	182	54	43.3
Aerospace products and parts manufacturing.....	46	0	2	12	12	8	7	5	—
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	21	0	2	3	4	10	1	1	—
Ship and boat building.....	221	4	26	50	45	36	45	15	42.0
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	33	0	3	4	9	6	9	2	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	376	10	34	86	66	86	70	23	43.8
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	121	7	13	34	17	24	19	7	41.4
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	16	0	1	1	2	6	4	0	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes manufacturing.....	35	0	3	7	8	6	9	1	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	203	3	17	44	39	49	38	14	44.5
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	335	4	17	64	86	66	79	18	45.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,641	19	95	315	390	381	328	112	45.0
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	685	5	32	143	176	166	126	39	44.2
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	101	1	4	22	25	14	25	11	45.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	449	8	30	78	85	116	97	35	47.3
Not specified manufacturing industries. ...	406	6	30	73	104	84	81	28	44.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,332	111	373	1,158	1,206	1,127	1,038	319	43.9
Food manufacturing.....	1,705	59	152	378	398	335	289	94	42.3
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling. ...	149	2	11	34	40	24	32	6	42.6
Sugar and confectionery products.....	75	3	5	20	21	15	9	2	41.5
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing.....	130	2	13	17	35	34	23	6	43.7

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Dairy product manufacturing.....	165	7	11	30	46	37	28	6	43.2
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	456	10	46	117	105	86	71	20	41.2
Retail bakeries.....	249	26	46	45	40	42	36	13	36.2
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	162	7	8	40	36	33	26	11	41.6
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	227	1	10	48	53	44	50	21	45.6
Not specified food industries.....	93	1	1	26	22	20	14	8	45.4
Beverages and tobacco products manufacturing.....	310	4	24	95	82	44	55	7	41.1
Beverage manufacturing.....	294	4	24	90	79	40	50	7	40.8
Tobacco manufacturing.....	17	0	0	4	3	4	5	0	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	428	8	33	77	97	76	99	37	46.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	7	0	1	2	1	2	2	0	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	74	0	2	7	23	13	21	8	50.1
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	13	1	2	3	2	0	3	2	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	47	3	1	8	9	9	14	3	—
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	54	0	4	9	11	13	10	7	47.6
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	9	0	0	1	1	3	3	1	—
Cut and sew, and apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	175	1	16	31	41	30	41	14	45.5
Footwear manufacturing.....	28	1	6	7	6	6	1	0	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing.....	21	1	0	10	3	1	3	2	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	784	13	52	132	161	164	194	68	47.4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	184	3	12	35	38	40	45	9	46.9
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	97	4	5	18	16	24	23	7	47.6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..	76	2	9	12	11	18	18	6	47.7
Printing and related support activities. . .	427	4	25	67	96	82	108	45	47.6
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	211	4	7	53	52	46	40	9	43.1
Petroleum refining.....	183	4	7	47	45	39	33	7	42.5
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	28	0	0	6	6	7	7	1	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,488	19	71	336	332	373	276	82	44.5
Resin, synthetic rubber, and fibers and filaments manufacturing.....	158	2	11	30	34	36	33	13	46.3
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	44	0	2	10	11	8	6	7	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	681	8	23	170	151	187	118	24	43.8
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	59	2	2	11	14	15	8	7	45.5
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	132	3	10	28	22	34	27	8	46.6
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals..	414	4	22	87	101	92	83	24	44.6
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	406	5	36	87	84	88	84	22	43.6
Plastics product manufacturing.....	300	3	28	60	63	63	68	16	44.2
Tire manufacturing.....	57	0	6	15	8	17	10	1	42.7
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	49	2	2	12	13	9	6	4	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,510	1,288	2,516	4,286	3,790	3,280	2,816	1,533	39.8
Wholesale trade.....	3,182	42	183	697	719	690	602	249	44.6
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	142	2	8	24	34	26	27	21	46.7
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	59	1	0	17	11	12	12	7	47.3
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	168	2	15	39	34	42	28	9	43.8
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	279	6	12	58	73	70	46	13	43.3
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	31	0	1	10	4	8	5	4	—
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers...	158	0	13	26	33	41	33	12	46.3
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	155	2	11	42	35	25	31	9	42.8
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	321	2	33	69	66	57	62	32	44.3
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	76	1	5	10	30	16	13	2	43.2
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers.....	70	1	4	17	13	15	10	10	43.9
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers.....	29	0	0	3	8	4	11	3	—
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers.....	190	0	8	39	47	50	34	13	44.8
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	79	1	4	19	17	11	20	7	47.3
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	836	14	38	202	199	195	136	51	43.6
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	52	3	3	12	5	10	15	3	43.6
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	90	1	0	13	24	18	25	8	48.7
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers.....	122	2	8	29	28	26	20	9	43.9
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	41	0	3	10	9	7	8	2	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers.....	133	2	6	31	27	24	31	13	46.0
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	62	0	4	8	7	10	21	12	53.8
Not specified wholesale trade.....	88	1	5	21	16	25	14	6	44.5
Retail trade.....	16,327	1,246	2,333	3,589	3,072	2,589	2,214	1,284	38.7
Automobile dealers.....	1,249	49	145	285	264	199	199	109	41.0
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	177	4	12	39	26	42	43	12	46.9
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	491	29	59	101	103	77	78	45	40.9
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	470	17	53	96	97	88	80	40	42.1
Household appliance stores.....	55	0	7	13	8	12	10	5	46.9
Electronics stores.....	410	16	51	135	103	49	46	11	36.1
Building material and supplies dealers.....	980	38	115	196	162	189	193	87	43.5
Hardware stores.....	253	23	29	46	28	51	49	28	45.3
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	323	25	45	64	49	62	46	33	40.6
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores.....	2,424	308	375	476	395	375	309	186	36.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Convenience stores.....	299	24	53	60	44	55	45	18	37.6
Specialty food stores.....	252	32	29	49	46	38	30	28	38.2
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	176	5	15	35	44	24	35	17	43.3
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	844	41	110	222	179	153	97	42	38.4
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	457	14	66	103	102	83	61	29	40.3
Gasoline stations.....	520	38	71	105	105	92	77	32	39.6
Clothing stores.....	857	115	165	180	140	122	76	59	33.0
Shoe stores.....	143	32	40	26	17	12	12	4	25.7
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	168	7	21	26	39	30	25	21	43.4
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores.....	493	63	69	104	103	55	52	47	36.5
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	60	1	8	7	9	16	6	15	53.1
Musical instrument and supplies stores.....	32	2	1	7	9	6	2	5	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	83	4	12	24	14	10	11	8	37.6
Department stores.....	350	41	57	59	55	47	59	32	38.6
General merchandise stores, including warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	2,229	199	418	481	424	314	247	146	35.5
Florists.....	75	7	7	12	14	13	16	7	43.8
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	87	4	3	23	19	10	17	11	42.8
Used merchandise stores.....	286	28	27	46	50	48	43	44	44.1
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	145	13	18	27	23	23	20	20	40.9
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	609	19	102	195	99	79	64	51	34.9
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	624	14	69	197	157	99	62	27	37.6
Vending machine operators.....	36	1	4	9	5	12	5	0	—
Fuel dealers.....	104	0	5	21	24	21	23	10	47.3
Other direct selling establishments.....	66	3	5	10	17	13	10	8	44.8
Not specified retail trade.....	497	30	69	111	99	72	69	48	39.4
Transportation and utilities.....	9,838	141	735	2,214	2,292	2,028	1,858	570	43.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,339	131	640	1,852	1,943	1,708	1,555	511	43.3
Air transportation.....	761	6	44	191	187	140	156	37	43.2
Rail transportation.....	210	1	9	33	65	60	39	4	44.6
Water transportation.....	88	3	7	18	23	13	19	5	42.6
Truck transportation.....	2,076	15	103	413	500	449	444	151	45.4
Bus service and urban transit.....	440	1	8	59	87	101	109	76	51.8
Taxi and limousine service.....	651	2	17	110	177	166	135	44	45.6
Pipeline transportation.....	41	0	2	9	15	8	5	1	—
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	42	1	2	8	9	8	7	6	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	883	16	74	176	202	189	173	53	43.7
Postal Service.....	625	4	25	134	124	152	154	32	46.0
Couriers and messengers.....	1,395	51	154	384	320	243	187	56	39.6
Warehousing and storage.....	1,128	32	193	318	234	179	127	45	36.8
Utilities.....	1,499	9	95	362	350	321	303	59	43.1
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	823	5	56	208	200	163	160	31	42.5
Natural gas distribution.....	153	0	10	35	31	38	30	9	44.1
Electric and gas, and other combinations...	127	0	5	34	32	30	21	5	42.0
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	259	3	19	64	55	58	52	9	42.6
Sewage treatment facilities.....	111	1	2	13	24	27	38	5	49.4
Not specified utilities.....	26	0	3	8	7	5	2	1	—

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Information.....	2,821	46	192	711	708	607	374	181	41.8
Newspaper publishers.....	108	1	4	19	11	31	24	17	50.2
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	179	0	12	31	34	47	35	20	47.6
Software publishers.....	235	0	10	74	65	55	24	6	40.8
Motion pictures and video industries.....	434	30	37	119	102	73	51	22	38.9
Sound recording industries.....	60	0	7	20	15	10	5	3	37.6
Broadcasting (except internet).....	257	1	20	65	57	55	46	13	42.4
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	265	1	22	92	84	39	17	11	37.1
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	382	1	20	85	96	100	52	29	43.2
Telecommunications, except wired telecommunications carriers.....	418	5	16	85	124	109	59	20	43.9
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	236	3	25	65	67	43	23	10	39.3
Libraries and archives.....	187	5	15	43	37	29	31	27	44.8
Other information services, except libraries and archives, and internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	61	0	4	12	16	17	8	2	44.0
Financial activities.....	10,887	65	532	2,413	2,690	2,362	1,955	870	44.2
Finance and insurance.....	7,779	35	377	1,866	1,998	1,744	1,312	447	43.2
Banking and related activities.....	1,982	14	112	460	499	453	343	101	43.1
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	242	0	14	73	64	43	40	7	40.2
Nondepository credit and related activities.....	1,235	6	63	315	335	268	195	52	41.9
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,448	4	81	374	314	338	232	105	43.4
Insurance carriers and related activities. . .	2,873	11	107	643	786	643	503	181	44.0
Insurance carriers.....	1,399	5	48	319	391	331	231	74	43.9
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	1,474	6	59	324	395	312	272	106	44.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,108	31	155	547	692	618	643	423	47.2
Real estate.....	2,743	22	116	446	612	558	589	401	48.1
Lessors of real estate, and offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	2,262	18	84	360	511	471	475	344	48.3
Real estate property managers, offices of real estate appraisers, and other activities related to real estate.....	481	4	33	86	101	87	114	57	47.2
Rental and leasing services.....	365	8	39	101	80	60	54	23	40.1
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	141	1	22	46	27	19	16	10	37.5
Other consumer goods rental.....	100	5	9	29	17	20	13	7	38.8
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing....	124	3	7	25	36	21	25	6	43.1
Professional and business services.....	21,323	248	1,425	5,172	5,181	4,278	3,473	1,547	42.7
Professional and technical services.....	13,862	83	844	3,488	3,481	2,778	2,175	1,012	42.6
Legal services.....	1,688	8	60	321	390	342	340	227	46.7
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,350	9	105	310	294	257	234	142	44.0
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,844	14	126	440	436	355	318	154	43.1
Specialized design services.....	442	3	30	102	124	82	73	28	42.3
Computer systems design and related services.....	4,091	14	198	1,157	1,146	893	548	135	41.4

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	2,066	10	97	486	510	409	341	213	44.3
Scientific research and development services.....	823	3	57	213	207	180	125	39	41.7
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	709	3	46	235	194	114	79	38	39.8
Veterinary services.....	448	14	90	133	94	59	49	10	34.2
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	401	6	36	93	86	86	68	26	42.9
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,461	165	580	1,683	1,700	1,500	1,298	534	42.9
Management of companies and enterprises.....	125	0	3	32	34	27	18	11	42.3
Administrative and support services.....	6,768	154	556	1,536	1,525	1,339	1,171	486	42.7
Employment services.....	818	8	67	224	188	145	147	40	41.5
Business support services.....	817	13	58	217	174	162	135	57	42.4
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	352	3	15	75	86	76	72	24	44.8
Investigation and security services.....	926	13	94	250	167	163	168	71	42.1
Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction)...	1,866	42	154	334	437	407	328	164	44.0
Landscaping services.....	1,497	70	124	316	350	305	246	85	41.9
Other administrative and other support services.....	493	4	44	120	123	81	75	46	42.1
Waste management and remediation services.....	568	11	22	116	140	134	109	37	45.3
Education and health services.....	37,130	672	2,977	8,174	8,519	7,877	6,250	2,662	43.0
Educational services.....	14,299	271	1,156	2,861	3,203	3,386	2,393	1,029	43.7
Elementary and secondary schools.....	9,326	112	500	1,784	2,227	2,407	1,659	638	44.8
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges.....	3,866	98	528	835	754	757	602	293	41.3
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	101	2	7	19	22	31	13	6	43.8
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	1,006	59	120	223	200	192	118	92	40.1
Health care and social assistance.....	22,832	401	1,821	5,313	5,315	4,491	3,857	1,633	42.6
Hospitals.....	7,522	58	495	1,902	1,883	1,491	1,264	429	42.3
General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	7,408	58	484	1,879	1,852	1,471	1,243	421	42.3
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	114	1	10	23	32	20	21	7	42.4
Health services, except hospitals.....	11,604	221	964	2,657	2,659	2,276	1,950	877	42.6
Offices of physicians.....	1,630	10	120	373	377	330	290	128	43.4
Offices of dentists.....	938	23	97	228	237	169	137	47	40.4
Offices of chiropractors.....	134	3	7	24	23	33	30	14	47.4
Offices of optometrists.....	157	0	20	42	25	24	28	18	42.4
Offices of other health practitioners.....	500	4	29	113	129	91	71	63	43.8
Outpatient care centers.....	2,544	23	209	719	623	500	336	133	40.6
Home health care services.....	1,445	18	84	261	291	327	313	151	47.0
Other health care services.....	1,938	24	159	474	472	363	311	135	41.9
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,359	77	134	227	288	276	254	102	43.3
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	959	39	105	194	194	163	179	85	42.7

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18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Social assistance.....	3,706	121	363	754	773	724	643	328	43.1
Individual and family services.....	2,009	27	138	406	428	408	393	210	45.3
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	193	1	21	39	39	40	35	18	43.3
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	84	7	6	17	17	13	20	3	42.3
Child day care services.....	1,420	85	198	292	289	263	196	96	40.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	14,108	2,306	2,559	2,917	2,413	1,809	1,395	708	32.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,497	364	456	738	646	512	450	332	38.3
Performing arts companies.....	166	3	13	32	37	27	28	26	43.9
Spectator sports.....	136	11	18	40	28	15	18	7	34.8
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events, agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures.....	155	9	17	41	34	17	25	11	37.8
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	515	2	20	103	137	113	66	75	45.2
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	394	34	48	76	68	70	52	46	40.3
Bowling centers.....	40	9	9	10	4	1	2	5	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	2,091	297	331	435	339	269	260	161	35.2
Accommodation and food services.....	10,610	1,942	2,103	2,179	1,767	1,298	944	376	30.7
Accommodation.....	1,222	60	133	229	245	220	245	92	43.0
Traveler accommodation.....	1,121	38	116	223	233	205	229	78	43.3
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses, dormitories, and workers' camps.....	101	22	17	6	12	14	16	14	37.4
Food services and drinking places.....	9,388	1,882	1,971	1,950	1,523	1,078	700	285	29.3
Restaurants and other food services.....	9,182	1,873	1,935	1,880	1,471	1,063	688	272	29.2
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	206	9	36	70	52	15	12	13	34.0
Other services.....	7,743	262	703	1,579	1,631	1,547	1,303	717	43.4
Other services, except private households....	7,095	238	632	1,454	1,504	1,429	1,181	655	43.4
Repair and maintenance.....	2,248	107	245	476	464	450	349	156	41.8
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,371	54	156	290	283	292	220	76	42.0
Car washes.....	236	39	44	55	29	40	22	8	31.6
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	93	3	9	23	19	16	12	13	41.4
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	346	9	30	77	79	65	62	25	42.9
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	201	3	7	31	54	38	34	34	46.9
Personal and laundry services.....	2,711	84	260	599	595	582	390	202	42.2
Barber shops.....	139	5	15	41	31	28	11	9	38.3
Beauty salons.....	1,074	21	104	238	258	233	147	73	41.8
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	586	12	40	131	128	156	88	30	43.4
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	191	5	20	27	28	43	46	22	49.5
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	144	4	9	14	30	32	31	24	50.6
Other personal services.....	578	36	73	148	120	90	66	45	38.9
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,135	47	127	380	445	397	442	298	46.8
Religious organizations.....	1,005	21	53	131	196	179	224	200	50.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2024								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services...	908	21	63	197	207	165	170	85	43.9
Labor unions.....	85	0	2	19	21	20	20	3	45.8
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	138	4	8	33	22	33	29	10	44.3
Other services, private households.....	649	24	71	125	127	118	122	61	43.2
Public administration.....	8,107	60	364	1,626	2,026	1,953	1,548	529	44.9
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	1,401	16	73	257	300	335	317	104	46.4
Public finance activities.....	325	0	15	48	84	90	74	14	47.1
Other general government and support.....	146	1	4	18	37	26	40	21	49.8
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,613	18	136	658	675	623	365	136	42.7
Administration of human resource programs..	1,675	10	66	288	438	401	344	129	46.1
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	285	3	23	54	70	58	53	25	44.1
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	654	3	17	134	145	153	153	49	47.0
National security and international affairs.....	1,008	8	31	169	278	267	203	52	45.4

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

[Numbers in thousands]

Hours of work	2024					
	Persons at work			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, persons at work.....	155,496	2,176	153,320	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	36,185	549	35,636	23.3	25.2	23.2
1 to 4 hours.....	1,677	38	1,639	1.1	1.8	1.1
5 to 14 hours.....	5,791	117	5,674	3.7	5.4	3.7
15 to 29 hours.....	17,815	253	17,562	11.5	11.6	11.5
30 to 34 hours.....	10,901	140	10,761	7.0	6.4	7.0
35 hours and over.....	119,311	1,627	117,684	76.7	74.8	76.8
35 to 39 hours.....	9,677	101	9,577	6.2	4.6	6.2
40 hours.....	75,730	735	74,995	48.7	33.8	48.9
41 hours and over.....	33,904	791	33,113	21.8	36.4	21.6
41 to 48 hours.....	12,259	149	12,110	7.9	6.8	7.9
49 to 59 hours.....	12,973	257	12,716	8.3	11.8	8.3
60 hours and over.....	8,672	386	8,286	5.6	17.7	5.4
Average hours, total at work.....	38.3	41.7	38.2	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time.....	41.8	47.2	41.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2024					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, at work 1 to 34 hours.....	36,185	10,775	25,410	35,636	10,638	24,998
Economic reasons.....	4,467	1,470	2,997	4,387	1,436	2,952
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,013	1,245	1,768	2,960	1,223	1,737
Could only find part-time work.....	1,134	—	1,134	1,124	—	1,124
Seasonal work.....	228	133	95	213	123	90
Job started or ended during week.....	92	92	—	90	90	—
Noneconomic reasons.....	31,718	9,304	22,414	31,248	9,202	22,046
Child-care problems.....	1,298	106	1,192	1,290	106	1,184
Other family or personal obligations.....	4,873	732	4,141	4,801	721	4,080
Health or medical limitations.....	1,188	—	1,188	1,170	—	1,170
In school or training.....	6,014	89	5,924	5,970	87	5,883
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings.....	3,037	—	3,037	2,902	—	2,902
Vacation or personal day.....	4,465	4,465	—	4,426	4,426	—
Holiday, legal or religious.....	417	417	—	414	414	—
Weather-related curtailment.....	618	618	—	605	605	—
All other reasons.....	9,809	2,877	6,931	9,671	2,843	6,828
Average hours, economic reasons.....	22.8	23.5	22.4	22.8	23.6	22.4
Average hours, noneconomic reasons.....	21.2	24.6	19.8	21.2	24.6	19.8

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (value not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	2024							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	153,320	35,636	4,387	9,202	22,046	117,684	38.2	41.8
Wage and salary workers ¹	144,645	32,086	3,843	8,616	19,626	112,560	38.5	41.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	547	40	5	24	11	507	47.9	48.6
Construction.....	10,096	1,511	414	609	489	8,585	40.5	41.9
Manufacturing.....	14,368	1,576	195	825	556	12,792	41.4	42.4
Durable goods.....	9,305	953	108	550	295	8,352	41.6	42.4
Nondurable goods.....	5,063	623	88	275	261	4,440	41.0	42.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,178	5,167	696	929	3,542	13,011	36.8	41.5
Transportation and utilities.....	8,782	1,553	272	492	789	7,229	40.6	43.0
Information.....	2,572	449	47	185	217	2,123	39.6	41.8
Financial activities.....	9,836	1,410	79	666	665	8,425	40.1	41.7
Professional and business services.....	18,724	3,184	395	1,109	1,680	15,540	39.6	41.9
Education and health services.....	34,354	8,515	655	2,205	5,654	25,840	37.4	41.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,955	5,585	826	535	4,224	7,370	33.2	41.3
Other services.....	6,385	1,951	214	372	1,365	4,434	36.2	41.4
Other services, except private households.....	5,766	1,646	156	339	1,151	4,120	36.7	41.6
Private households.....	619	305	57	33	215	314	31.1	39.7
Public administration.....	7,849	1,145	45	665	436	6,703	40.8	42.1
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,630	3,517	542	583	2,392	5,113	34.5	42.1
Unpaid family workers.....	44	33	2	2	28	11	26.5	—

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2024							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	153,320	35,636	4,387	9,202	22,046	117,684	38.2	41.8
16 to 19 years.....	5,346	3,918	278	157	3,484	1,428	23.6	38.6
16 to 17 years.....	1,952	1,711	37	27	1,647	240	18.1	37.9
18 to 19 years.....	3,394	2,207	241	129	1,837	1,187	26.8	38.8
20 years and over.....	147,974	31,718	4,110	9,046	18,563	116,256	38.8	41.8
20 to 24 years.....	13,592	4,853	755	666	3,431	8,739	34.4	40.3
25 years and over.....	134,382	26,865	3,354	8,380	15,131	107,517	39.2	41.9
25 to 54 years.....	99,147	17,411	2,640	6,181	8,589	81,736	39.8	41.9
55 years and over.....	35,235	9,454	714	2,198	6,542	25,781	37.4	41.9
Men, 16 years and over.....	81,133	14,742	2,351	4,589	7,802	66,391	40.0	42.6
16 to 19 years.....	2,633	1,789	154	81	1,553	844	25.2	39.1
16 to 17 years.....	920	779	21	14	745	140	19.2	38.5
18 to 19 years.....	1,714	1,010	134	67	809	704	28.4	39.2
20 years and over.....	78,500	12,953	2,196	4,508	6,249	65,547	40.5	42.7
20 to 24 years.....	6,923	2,114	400	333	1,381	4,810	35.9	40.9
25 years and over.....	71,576	10,839	1,796	4,175	4,868	60,737	41.0	42.8
25 to 54 years.....	52,818	6,748	1,419	3,059	2,270	46,070	41.6	42.8
55 years and over.....	18,758	4,092	378	1,116	2,598	14,667	39.2	42.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	72,187	20,894	2,037	4,613	14,244	51,293	36.2	40.7
16 to 19 years.....	2,712	2,129	123	75	1,930	584	22.1	38.0
16 to 17 years.....	1,032	932	17	13	902	100	17.1	37.1
18 to 19 years.....	1,680	1,197	107	62	1,028	484	25.2	38.1
20 years and over.....	69,474	18,765	1,913	4,537	12,314	50,709	36.7	40.7
20 to 24 years.....	6,668	2,739	355	333	2,051	3,929	32.8	39.5
25 years and over.....	62,806	16,026	1,558	4,204	10,263	46,780	37.2	40.8
25 to 54 years.....	46,329	10,663	1,221	3,122	6,319	35,666	37.8	40.8
55 years and over.....	16,477	5,363	337	1,082	3,944	11,114	35.4	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over.....	116,511	27,771	3,241	7,137	17,393	88,740	38.2	41.8
Men.....	62,671	11,438	1,738	3,640	6,060	51,234	40.1	42.7
Women.....	53,839	16,333	1,503	3,497	11,333	37,506	35.9	40.6
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	19,985	4,072	642	1,086	2,344	15,912	38.9	41.8
Men.....	9,637	1,720	345	463	912	7,917	40.1	42.8
Women.....	10,348	2,352	297	623	1,432	7,995	37.7	40.9
Asian, 16 years and over.....	10,814	2,172	239	549	1,385	8,641	38.3	41.4
Men.....	5,737	894	126	278	489	4,843	39.7	41.9
Women.....	5,077	1,278	113	271	895	3,798	36.8	40.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	29,695	6,812	1,472	1,530	3,810	22,883	37.8	40.9
Men.....	16,725	2,982	847	836	1,299	13,743	39.3	41.4
Women.....	12,970	3,830	625	693	2,512	9,140	35.8	40.1
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present ¹	43,493	5,941	774	2,536	2,631	37,552	41.6	43.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	9,415	1,719	292	562	866	7,696	40.4	42.9
Never married.....	28,225	7,082	1,285	1,492	4,305	21,143	37.5	41.5
Women, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present ¹	34,911	9,386	674	2,278	6,434	25,525	36.7	40.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	12,664	3,383	386	891	2,106	9,281	37.2	41.1
Never married.....	24,611	8,125	977	1,444	5,704	16,487	35.0	40.4

¹ Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

² Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not

sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and sex	2024							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over.....	155,496	36,185	4,467	9,304	22,414	119,311	38.3	41.8
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	67,911	12,414	895	4,527	6,992	55,496	39.6	42.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	29,639	4,258	296	1,876	2,086	25,381	41.4	43.2
Professional and related occupations.....	38,272	8,156	600	2,651	4,905	30,116	38.3	41.2
Service occupations.....	25,492	9,540	1,393	1,275	6,872	15,952	34.6	41.2
Sales and office occupations.....	28,958	7,988	833	1,695	5,459	20,970	36.7	41.2
Sales and related occupations.....	13,629	4,015	475	699	2,840	9,614	36.9	42.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,329	3,973	358	997	2,618	11,356	36.6	40.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,909	2,261	631	816	814	11,648	40.2	41.9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,209	1,416	480	512	424	6,793	39.8	41.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,764	617	98	262	257	4,146	41.1	42.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,226	3,982	713	991	2,277	15,244	39.2	42.3
Production occupations.....	7,730	1,130	205	432	493	6,600	40.3	41.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,496	2,852	508	559	1,784	8,644	38.5	42.5
Men, 16 years and over.....	82,682	15,042	2,395	4,656	7,991	67,640	40.1	42.7
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	32,633	4,645	406	2,049	2,190	27,989	41.4	43.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16,121	1,982	177	919	886	14,138	42.7	44.2
Professional and related occupations.....	16,513	2,662	229	1,130	1,303	13,851	40.1	42.1
Service occupations.....	10,876	3,263	585	516	2,161	7,614	37.0	42.3
Sales and office occupations.....	11,522	2,487	329	600	1,558	9,035	39.0	42.5
Sales and related occupations.....	7,145	1,514	197	339	978	5,632	39.5	43.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,377	973	132	261	580	3,403	38.1	41.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,096	2,022	579	765	678	11,074	40.5	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,866	1,326	456	491	379	6,539	39.9	41.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,549	577	95	248	233	3,973	41.2	42.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,554	2,626	497	726	1,403	11,928	40.2	42.8
Production occupations.....	5,520	664	127	300	238	4,856	41.2	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9,034	1,962	370	426	1,166	7,072	39.6	43.1
Women, 16 years and over.....	72,813	21,142	2,071	4,648	14,423	51,671	36.2	40.7
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	35,277	7,770	490	2,478	4,802	27,507	38.0	41.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	13,518	2,275	119	957	1,200	11,243	39.8	41.9
Professional and related occupations.....	21,759	5,494	371	1,521	3,602	16,265	37.0	40.5
Service occupations.....	14,616	6,278	808	759	4,711	8,338	32.8	40.2
Sales and office occupations.....	17,436	5,501	505	1,095	3,900	11,935	35.2	40.2
Sales and related occupations.....	6,484	2,501	279	360	1,862	3,983	34.0	40.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10,952	3,000	226	735	2,038	7,952	36.0	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	813	239	52	51	135	574	36.7	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	344	90	24	22	44	254	38.0	41.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	214	41	3	14	23	174	38.8	41.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	4,672	1,356	216	265	874	3,316	36.1	40.3
Production occupations.....	2,210	466	78	132	256	1,744	38.0	40.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	2,462	890	138	133	618	1,572	34.5	40.0

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Unemployed		Unemployment rates		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total, 16 years and over.....	3,377	3,661	3.8	4.1	2,702	3,100	3.5	3.9
Married, spouse present ¹	903	969	1.9	2.1	788	887	2.1	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	418	420	4.1	4.0	472	546	3.5	3.9
Never married.....	2,057	2,272	6.5	7.2	1,442	1,666	5.4	6.1
White, 16 years and over.....	2,368	2,530	3.4	3.7	1,794	2,069	3.1	3.5
Married, spouse present ¹	671	739	1.8	2.0	597	664	2.0	2.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	318	312	4.0	3.9	348	397	3.4	3.8
Never married.....	1,379	1,479	6.0	6.4	849	1,008	4.6	5.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	599	677	5.7	6.4	612	641	5.4	5.6
Married, spouse present ¹	108	111	2.6	2.7	90	92	2.6	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	69	70	4.8	4.9	84	107	3.8	4.7
Never married.....	422	496	8.5	9.8	438	443	7.7	7.7
Asian, 16 years and over.....	204	215	3.4	3.5	139	196	2.6	3.5
Married, spouse present ¹	91	76	2.5	2.0	66	94	2.0	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	7	15	1.6	3.2	19	18	3.2	3.0
Never married.....	106	124	5.5	6.6	55	84	3.7	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	839	890	4.7	4.8	635	773	4.6	5.4
Married, spouse present ¹	227	257	2.7	2.9	180	226	3.1	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	97	94	4.7	4.3	113	129	4.6	5.0
Never married.....	515	538	7.1	7.1	342	418	6.1	7.1
Total, 25 years and over.....	2,394	2,586	3.1	3.3	1,929	2,230	2.9	3.3
Married, spouse present ¹	887	952	1.9	2.1	756	847	2.0	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	406	406	4.0	4.0	457	532	3.4	3.9
Never married.....	1,102	1,228	5.2	5.7	716	851	4.2	4.8
White, 25 years and over.....	1,684	1,816	2.8	3.0	1,292	1,493	2.6	2.9
Married, spouse present ¹	658	726	1.8	2.0	574	633	2.0	2.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	309	302	3.9	3.8	338	387	3.4	3.8
Never married.....	716	788	4.8	5.2	380	474	3.5	4.2
Black or African American, 25 years and over.....	422	465	4.6	5.0	426	480	4.4	4.8
Married, spouse present ¹	107	110	2.6	2.7	86	89	2.6	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	66	69	4.6	4.8	80	104	3.7	4.6
Never married.....	250	286	6.9	7.7	260	288	6.2	6.5
Asian, 25 years and over.....	165	161	3.0	2.9	113	145	2.3	2.9
Married, spouse present ¹	90	75	2.5	2.0	64	92	2.0	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	7	15	1.6	3.2	19	18	3.2	3.0
Never married.....	68	72	4.8	5.1	30	35	3.0	3.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over.....	560	595	3.7	3.8	434	534	3.8	4.5
Married, spouse present ¹	222	252	2.6	2.9	173	213	3.1	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	94	92	4.7	4.4	111	126	4.6	4.9
Never married.....	245	251	5.3	5.1	150	195	4.5	5.4

¹ Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

² Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2023	2024	Total		Men		Women	
			2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,080	6,761	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.9
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,432	1,663	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	604	702	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2
Management occupations.....	361	421	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1
Business and financial operations occupations.....	243	281	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.4
Professional and related occupations.....	828	961	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.3
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	138	187	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.1	3.4
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	64	63	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	32	41	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.7
Community and social service occupations.....	66	64	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.8
Legal occupations.....	19	27	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6
Education, training, and library occupations.....	243	270	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	130	167	3.6	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.6	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	137	142	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
Service occupations.....	1,240	1,381	4.5	5.0	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.8
Healthcare support occupations.....	187	215	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.6	3.5	3.6
Protective service occupations.....	93	115	2.9	3.6	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	493	535	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.7	5.6	5.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	306	318	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	161	198	3.7	4.7	3.9	5.5	3.6	4.4
Sales and office occupations.....	1,146	1,211	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0
Sales and related occupations.....	581	635	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	565	576	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	659	737	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.8	6.1	6.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	74	95	7.0	8.9	6.8	8.3	7.4	10.6
Construction and extraction occupations.....	480	502	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	7.1	5.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	105	140	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,030	1,108	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.4	6.7
Production occupations.....	328	378	3.8	4.5	3.5	3.8	4.6	6.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	702	730	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.1
No previous work experience.....	556	647	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years.....	294	344	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	150	155	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over.....	111	147	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

HOUSEHOLD DATA ANNUAL AVERAGES

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2023	2024	Total		Men		Women	
			2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,080	6,761	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.9
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ²	4,700	5,204	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	16	18	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	4.1
Construction.....	480	494	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	3.7	4.1
Manufacturing.....	444	487	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.8
Durable goods.....	257	297	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.5
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	12	15	3.0	4.1	2.7	4.3	4.4	3.4
Primary metals and fabricated metal products.....	42	40	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.4
Machinery manufacturing.....	35	31	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.1
Computers and electronic products.....	24	22	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	3.3	2.4
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	15	16	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.3	2.1
Transportation equipment.....	54	88	2.0	3.3	1.9	3.1	2.3	3.9
Wood products.....	11	17	3.0	4.6	2.8	4.5	3.8	5.1
Furniture and related products.....	12	7	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.2	4.3	2.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	53	62	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.9	4.1
Nondurable goods.....	186	190	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	4.2
Food manufacturing.....	68	76	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.2	5.5
Beverage and tobacco products.....	13	15	3.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	0.9	3.0
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	23	16	5.5	4.0	7.9	4.6	3.6	3.4
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	24	21	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.9	3.8
Petroleum and coal products.....	11	4	4.6	1.8	5.0	1.8	—	—
Chemicals.....	35	44	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.7
Plastics and rubber products.....	13	13	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.6	1.3	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	832	892	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.0
Wholesale trade.....	83	93	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.3
Retail trade.....	749	799	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.2
Transportation and utilities.....	342	375	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.7	6.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	319	353	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.4	5.0	6.9
Utilities.....	24	21	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	1.2
Information ³	88	115	3.2	4.4	3.0	4.3	3.6	4.6
Publishing, except Internet.....	21	15	3.5	3.0	3.4	1.9	3.7	4.3
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	24	46	5.0	9.8	5.0	10.3	5.1	8.7
Broadcasting (except internet).....	9	8	3.3	3.2	2.1	4.6	5.0	1.3
Telecommunications.....	19	24	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.8	3.1	3.2
Libraries, archives, and other information services.....	3	4	3.3	4.0	—	—	1.4	6.4
Financial activities.....	224	246	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.1
Finance and insurance.....	164	185	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.2
Finance.....	108	126	2.3	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.2
Insurance.....	55	59	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	61	61	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.0	1.6
Real estate.....	49	43	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6
Rental and leasing services.....	12	19	3.3	5.1	3.4	6.3	3.1	1.5
Professional and business services.....	704	800	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.4
Professional and technical services.....	335	399	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	369	401	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.6	6.9
Administrative and support services.....	357	388	6.3	6.4	6.6	5.8	5.8	7.2
Waste management and remediation services.....	9	10	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8
Education and health services.....	625	755	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.8
Educational services.....	157	208	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.9
Health care and social assistance.....	468	547	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.5
Hospitals.....	103	115	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.4
Health services, except hospitals.....	259	298	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7
Social assistance.....	106	134	3.6	4.5	3.7	5.7	3.6	4.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	740	784	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	130	155	4.6	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.3	5.3
Accommodation and food services.....	610	629	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.7
Accommodation.....	76	60	5.7	4.8	5.5	4.4	5.9	5.0
Food services and drinking places.....	534	569	5.5	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.6	5.7
Other services.....	204	238	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.2
Other services, except private households.....	167	198	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2023	2024	Total		Men		Women	
			2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Repair and maintenance.....	51	77	2.7	4.0	2.7	4.0	2.7	4.0
Personal and laundry services.....	59	59	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.7
Membership associations and organizations.....	57	62	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.5
Private households.....	37	40	5.3	5.8	7.8	8.1	5.0	5.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers ²	88	117	5.6	7.2	5.0	6.6	7.0	8.7
Government workers.....	433	461	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	304	333	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.9
No previous work experience.....	556	647	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	6,080	6,761	2,985	3,206	2,382	2,731	713	823
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	2,870	3,253	1,676	1,835	1,086	1,291	108	126
On temporary layoff.....	811	859	463	481	299	326	49	52
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,059	2,393	1,213	1,354	787	965	58	74
Permanent job losers.....	1,485	1,716	872	963	579	713	34	41
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	574	677	341	392	209	253	24	33
Job leavers.....	822	810	401	380	365	378	56	52
Reentrants.....	1,831	2,052	767	828	809	923	255	302
New entrants.....	556	647	141	164	121	139	294	344
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	47.2	48.1	56.1	57.2	45.6	47.3	15.1	15.3
On temporary layoff.....	13.3	12.7	15.5	15.0	12.5	11.9	6.9	6.4
Not on temporary layoff.....	33.9	35.4	40.6	42.2	33.1	35.3	8.2	8.9
Job leavers.....	13.5	12.0	13.4	11.8	15.3	13.8	7.9	6.3
Reentrants.....	30.1	30.4	25.7	25.8	34.0	33.8	35.8	36.7
New entrants.....	9.1	9.6	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	41.3	41.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8
Reentrants.....	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	4.0	4.7
New entrants.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.6	5.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	4,162	4,599	1,212	1,318	344	410	1,475	1,663
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	2,011	2,267	555	619	147	183	726	838
On temporary layoff.....	652	678	97	105	26	30	241	257
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,359	1,589	458	514	121	153	485	581
Permanent job losers.....	991	1,154	312	350	95	121	325	373
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	368	435	146	164	26	32	159	208
Job leavers.....	576	570	149	145	44	48	155	155
Reentrants.....	1,200	1,337	405	440	109	120	412	441
New entrants.....	375	426	103	115	44	59	181	229
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	48.3	49.3	45.8	47.0	42.7	44.7	49.2	50.4
On temporary layoff.....	15.7	14.7	8.0	8.0	7.4	7.4	16.4	15.5
Not on temporary layoff.....	32.7	34.5	37.8	39.0	35.2	37.2	32.9	34.9
Job leavers.....	13.8	12.4	12.3	11.0	12.9	11.7	10.5	9.3
Reentrants.....	28.8	29.1	33.5	33.4	31.6	29.2	27.9	26.5
New entrants.....	9.0	9.3	8.5	8.7	12.9	14.4	12.3	13.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Reentrants.....	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	2024						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,761	100.0	33.1	29.8	37.2	15.7	21.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,253	100.0	35.6	30.0	34.4	15.9	18.5
On temporary layoff.....	859	100.0	58.5	29.4	12.0	8.1	3.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,393	100.0	27.4	30.2	42.5	18.7	23.7
Permanent job losers.....	1,716	100.0	24.5	30.6	44.9	19.7	25.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	677	100.0	34.6	29.2	36.2	16.3	19.9
Job leavers.....	810	100.0	34.9	30.3	34.8	15.8	19.0
Reentrants.....	2,052	100.0	28.9	28.7	42.4	15.8	26.5
New entrants.....	647	100.0	31.1	31.3	37.6	14.5	23.1
Men, 20 years and over.....	3,206	100.0	30.8	29.1	40.1	16.6	23.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,835	100.0	34.1	29.7	36.1	16.4	19.7
On temporary layoff.....	481	100.0	55.7	29.7	14.6	10.0	4.6
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,354	100.0	26.4	29.8	43.8	18.7	25.1
Permanent job losers.....	963	100.0	23.1	29.9	47.0	19.8	27.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	392	100.0	34.6	29.5	35.9	16.0	19.9
Job leavers.....	380	100.0	33.2	31.2	35.6	16.9	18.7
Reentrants.....	828	100.0	24.6	27.1	48.3	16.9	31.5
New entrants.....	164	100.0	19.0	27.1	53.9	17.1	36.7
Women, 20 years and over.....	2,731	100.0	32.4	29.3	38.3	16.3	22.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,291	100.0	35.5	30.6	33.9	15.9	18.1
On temporary layoff.....	326	100.0	59.7	31.4	8.9	6.0	2.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	965	100.0	27.3	30.3	42.4	19.2	23.2
Permanent job losers.....	713	100.0	25.5	30.8	43.7	20.0	23.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	253	100.0	32.3	28.9	38.8	17.1	21.7
Job leavers.....	378	100.0	33.9	28.7	37.3	16.0	21.3
Reentrants.....	923	100.0	28.4	27.9	43.7	16.9	26.8
New entrants.....	139	100.0	26.1	27.9	46.1	16.3	29.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	823	100.0	44.2	33.9	21.9	10.6	11.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	126	100.0	58.9	26.8	14.4	9.6	4.8
On temporary layoff.....	52	100.0	77.0	15.0	8.0	4.3	3.7
Not on temporary layoff.....	74	100.0	46.0	35.1	18.9	13.3	5.6
Permanent job losers.....	41	100.0	40.6	41.6	17.8	12.4	5.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	33	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Job leavers.....	52	100.0	54.1	35.5	10.4	5.6	4.7
Reentrants.....	302	100.0	42.3	35.8	21.9	9.7	12.2
New entrants.....	344	100.0	38.9	34.7	26.4	12.6	13.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Unemployed		Percent distribution		Unemployed		Percent distribution	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total unemployed.....	6,080	6,761	100.0	100.0	4,945	5,496	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,112	2,235	34.7	33.1	1,571	1,644	31.8	29.9
5 to 14 weeks.....	1,866	2,012	30.7	29.8	1,533	1,650	31.0	30.0
5 to 10 weeks.....	1,294	1,366	21.3	20.2	1,043	1,099	21.1	20.0
11 to 14 weeks.....	572	646	9.4	9.6	491	552	9.9	10.0
15 weeks and over.....	2,102	2,513	34.6	37.2	1,840	2,201	37.2	40.0
15 to 26 weeks.....	925	1,064	15.2	15.7	805	930	16.3	16.9
27 weeks and over.....	1,177	1,449	19.4	21.4	1,035	1,271	20.9	23.1
27 to 51 weeks.....	471	624	7.7	9.2	415	548	8.4	10.0
52 weeks and over.....	706	825	11.6	12.2	621	723	12.6	13.2
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	20.6	21.6	—	—	21.9	23.0	—	—
Median duration, in weeks.....	8.9	9.6	—	—	9.8	10.5	—	—

NOTE: Full-time workers are unemployed persons looking for full-time work (35 hours or more per week) or on layoff from full-time jobs. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2024							
	Unemployed						Weeks	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,761	2,235	2,012	2,513	1,064	1,449	21.6	9.6
16 to 19 years.....	823	364	279	180	88	93	12.2	6.2
20 to 24 years.....	1,121	388	337	396	187	209	19.0	9.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,586	514	481	591	258	332	20.8	9.6
35 to 44 years.....	1,206	371	341	494	192	302	24.9	10.5
45 to 54 years.....	899	264	273	362	151	211	23.3	10.8
55 to 64 years.....	761	220	206	336	136	200	26.2	12.0
65 years and over.....	364	115	94	155	53	102	28.9	10.9
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,661	1,183	1,085	1,392	579	813	22.0	9.8
16 to 19 years.....	455	196	153	106	46	60	13.1	6.4
20 to 24 years.....	620	196	197	227	96	131	20.7	9.6
25 to 34 years.....	850	275	257	319	146	173	21.1	9.7
35 to 44 years.....	628	193	171	264	99	164	24.8	10.8
45 to 54 years.....	480	141	143	196	86	110	22.5	11.1
55 to 64 years.....	427	124	118	185	77	108	25.8	11.9
65 years and over.....	202	58	48	96	28	68	32.1	13.3
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,100	1,052	927	1,121	485	636	21.1	9.3
16 to 19 years.....	369	167	127	74	42	33	11.1	5.9
20 to 24 years.....	501	192	140	169	91	78	16.9	8.6
25 to 34 years.....	736	240	225	271	112	160	20.6	9.5
35 to 44 years.....	578	178	170	230	92	138	25.0	10.3
45 to 54 years.....	419	122	130	166	65	101	24.3	10.5
55 to 64 years.....	335	95	88	151	59	92	26.7	12.2
65 years and over.....	163	57	46	59	25	34	24.9	9.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over.....	4,599	1,607	1,370	1,622	682	940	20.8	9.0
Men.....	2,530	867	746	917	381	536	21.0	9.2
Women.....	2,069	740	624	705	302	403	20.5	8.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	1,318	364	389	566	248	318	23.6	11.7
Men.....	677	184	193	301	131	169	24.6	12.3
Women.....	641	181	195	265	117	149	22.5	11.0
Asian, 16 years and over.....	410	115	122	173	76	97	22.2	11.4
Men.....	215	58	68	89	36	53	23.3	11.4
Women.....	196	58	54	84	40	44	20.9	11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,663	591	497	575	253	322	20.4	9.0
Men.....	890	328	269	293	126	167	19.2	8.4
Women.....	773	263	228	282	127	155	21.9	9.5
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present ¹	969	329	269	370	150	221	22.0	9.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	420	135	121	164	70	94	23.9	10.2
Never married.....	2,272	719	695	858	360	499	21.7	9.8
Women, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present ¹	887	308	261	319	135	184	22.0	9.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	546	155	169	222	90	132	23.9	10.7
Never married.....	1,666	589	497	580	260	319	19.7	9.0

¹ Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

² Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2024							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
Total unemployed ¹	6,761	2,235	2,012	2,513	1,064	1,449	21.6	9.6	
No previous work experience.....	647	201	202	243	94	149	24.0	9.8	
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,663	505	500	657	278	380	22.6	10.3	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	702	181	214	307	129	178	25.2	12.1	
Professional and related occupations.....	961	324	286	350	148	202	20.7	9.3	
Service occupations.....	1,381	485	405	491	208	283	21.0	9.1	
Sales and office occupations.....	1,211	376	350	486	201	285	23.0	10.3	
Sales and related occupations.....	635	199	178	258	102	156	24.0	10.5	
Office and administrative support occupations.....	576	177	171	228	99	129	21.9	10.2	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	737	300	219	218	107	111	16.2	7.5	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	95	37	29	29	16	13	18.8	7.9	
Construction and extraction occupations.....	502	214	144	144	72	71	14.9	7.1	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	140	49	45	46	19	26	19.1	8.7	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,108	364	332	412	174	238	21.4	9.5	
Production occupations.....	378	118	114	146	65	81	21.2	9.9	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	730	246	218	266	109	157	21.5	9.3	
INDUSTRY ²									
Agriculture and related industries.....	121	47	37	37	21	16	16.9	7.9	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	18	7	3	8	4	3	—	—	
Construction.....	505	213	145	146	72	74	15.8	7.2	
Manufacturing.....	490	152	150	188	78	111	20.9	9.8	
Durable goods.....	300	96	95	108	45	63	19.9	9.2	
Nondurable goods.....	191	56	55	80	33	48	22.5	11.2	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	897	285	254	358	141	217	22.9	10.1	
Transportation and utilities.....	394	123	125	146	62	84	20.7	9.9	
Information.....	121	31	38	52	19	34	27.6	12.2	
Financial activities.....	250	63	77	110	42	68	26.3	12.3	
Professional and business services.....	816	248	238	330	149	181	22.6	10.9	
Education and health services.....	962	320	298	344	154	190	20.9	9.2	
Leisure and hospitality.....	807	289	243	275	117	158	19.0	8.7	
Other services.....	239	78	70	92	36	56	24.3	9.9	
Public administration.....	145	43	45	57	25	33	25.9	10.3	

¹ Persons whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

² Industry data refer to wage and salary workers. Persons who were unpaid family workers or self-employed, unincorporated, on their last job are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2024									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,761	5,901	50.9	55.4	12.9	23.2	13.1	9.2	15.9	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	823	771	49.3	58.2	11.0	15.9	6.8	3.5	11.4	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	1,121	1,030	50.8	58.4	12.0	20.2	10.5	7.3	15.3	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	1,586	1,415	52.9	57.5	13.0	23.3	14.1	9.1	14.5	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	1,206	1,049	52.1	56.0	13.1	25.0	17.0	11.4	17.5	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	899	743	50.5	54.2	13.8	27.7	15.2	12.4	17.5	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	761	621	50.5	48.1	15.4	29.4	15.1	12.4	17.4	1.9
65 years and over.....	364	273	43.0	42.8	13.1	22.4	10.1	9.3	24.4	1.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,661	3,150	52.2	54.3	13.3	24.0	13.3	9.6	15.8	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	455	425	49.2	57.6	11.4	16.9	6.5	3.6	10.2	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	620	565	51.4	56.4	12.3	22.2	11.2	7.7	15.0	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	850	742	54.0	56.4	12.8	23.0	14.1	9.3	14.3	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	628	539	54.5	54.4	14.2	27.0	17.5	11.1	17.7	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	480	389	52.0	53.9	14.8	27.9	15.2	13.4	17.6	2.0
55 to 64 years.....	427	338	51.7	47.9	15.7	30.0	16.0	14.0	17.9	1.9
65 years and over.....	202	152	48.0	42.1	11.5	21.7	10.5	9.2	25.1	1.7
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,100	2,751	49.4	56.7	12.6	22.3	12.8	8.9	16.0	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	369	346	49.4	59.0	10.5	14.6	7.2	3.3	12.7	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	501	465	50.0	60.7	11.6	17.8	9.6	6.9	15.5	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	736	673	51.6	58.8	13.2	23.5	14.2	8.9	14.7	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	578	510	49.6	57.7	11.9	22.8	16.4	11.7	17.4	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	419	354	48.8	54.6	12.7	27.6	15.1	11.3	17.3	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	335	283	49.1	48.3	15.1	28.6	14.1	10.4	16.8	1.8
65 years and over.....	163	121	36.7	43.8	15.1	23.3	9.5	9.4	23.6	1.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	4,599	3,922	51.1	54.2	13.2	23.8	12.5	9.2	16.4	1.8
Men.....	2,530	2,125	52.8	52.7	13.6	25.0	13.1	10.0	16.3	1.8
Women.....	2,069	1,797	49.1	55.8	12.8	22.5	11.8	8.3	16.5	1.8
Black or African American.....	1,318	1,213	49.8	57.3	11.5	21.0	15.4	8.2	13.8	1.8
Men.....	677	615	49.3	57.1	12.0	20.6	14.1	7.1	14.3	1.7
Women.....	641	598	50.3	57.6	11.0	21.4	16.7	9.3	13.2	1.8
Asian.....	410	380	52.7	58.5	14.5	28.2	12.4	12.6	18.6	2.0
Men.....	215	200	56.5	56.2	14.3	30.2	15.1	12.9	16.6	2.0
Women.....	196	180	48.5	61.0	14.8	25.9	9.5	12.3	20.8	1.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	1,663	1,405	50.8	50.1	10.5	28.7	14.0	9.0	12.7	1.8
Men.....	890	726	52.9	48.7	10.8	29.0	13.5	8.8	13.0	1.8
Women.....	773	679	48.6	51.7	10.1	28.3	14.4	9.3	12.4	1.8

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and reason	2024									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total unemployed.....	6,761	5,901	50.9	55.4	12.9	23.2	13.1	9.2	15.9	1.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,253	2,393	53.3	56.4	14.8	27.5	16.5	12.4	16.7	2.0
Job leavers.....	810	810	53.4	61.2	13.7	20.1	11.3	8.2	14.0	1.8
Reentrants.....	2,052	2,052	47.4	52.3	11.2	20.2	11.1	7.0	17.0	1.7
New entrants.....	647	647	50.2	54.3	10.7	21.1	8.9	5.7	11.7	1.6
Men.....	3,661	3,150	52.2	54.3	13.3	24.0	13.3	9.6	15.8	1.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,914	1,404	54.8	55.3	15.1	27.5	16.0	12.1	16.6	2.0
Job leavers.....	406	406	55.0	60.3	14.5	21.1	9.9	8.6	13.8	1.8
Reentrants.....	993	993	47.8	50.6	11.1	21.4	12.0	7.4	17.4	1.7
New entrants.....	347	347	51.1	53.8	10.6	20.6	10.1	6.3	10.2	1.6
Women.....	3,100	2,751	49.4	56.7	12.6	22.3	12.8	8.9	16.0	1.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,338	990	51.1	57.9	14.4	27.4	17.3	12.8	16.9	2.0
Job leavers.....	403	403	51.8	62.2	12.9	19.1	12.7	7.8	14.3	1.8
Reentrants.....	1,059	1,059	47.0	53.9	11.3	19.0	10.2	6.7	16.7	1.7
New entrants.....	299	299	49.1	55.0	10.8	21.6	7.5	4.9	13.5	1.6

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

[In thousands]

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2023	2024	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total not in the labor force.....	99,826	100,465	17,210	17,195	21,400	21,120	61,215	62,151	41,599	41,965	58,227	58,500
Do not want a job now ¹	94,496	94,875	15,574	15,492	19,172	18,824	59,749	60,559	39,072	39,296	55,424	55,579
Want a job ¹	5,330	5,590	1,636	1,703	2,228	2,296	1,466	1,592	2,527	2,669	2,803	2,921
Did not search for work in previous year.....	3,277	3,375	943	980	1,280	1,248	1,054	1,147	1,514	1,559	1,763	1,816
Searched for work in previous year, but not in past 4 weeks ²	2,053	2,216	693	722	948	1,048	412	445	1,013	1,111	1,040	1,105
Not available to work now.....	595	658	253	255	252	313	90	90	261	282	333	375
Marginally attached (available to work now) ³	1,458	1,558	440	468	696	735	322	355	752	828	706	729
Discouraged over job prospects ⁴	370	408	101	103	186	204	83	101	226	243	144	165
Reasons other than discouragement.....	1,088	1,150	339	364	510	531	239	254	526	586	562	564
Family responsibilities.....	151	165	17	23	102	99	31	42	56	56	95	109
In school or training.....	146	173	115	131	28	39	3	3	71	94	75	79
Ill health or disability.....	124	142	16	18	52	59	56	64	55	71	69	71
Other ⁵	667	669	191	191	327	334	149	144	344	364	323	305

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons "marginally attached to the labor force" are those who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

⁴ Discouraged workers are persons marginally attached to the labor force who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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36. Multiple jobholders by selected characteristics
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	8,087	8,431	5.0	5.2	3,904	4,027	4.6	4.7	4,183	4,404	5.5	5.8
16 to 19 years.....	202	225	3.6	4.0	77	81	2.7	2.9	125	143	4.4	5.0
20 years and over.....	7,885	8,206	5.1	5.3	3,827	3,945	4.6	4.8	4,058	4,260	5.6	5.8
20 to 24 years.....	700	767	4.8	5.4	261	292	3.5	4.1	439	475	6.0	6.8
25 years and over.....	7,185	7,439	5.1	5.3	3,567	3,653	4.7	4.9	3,618	3,785	5.5	5.7
25 to 54 years.....	5,441	5,667	5.3	5.5	2,687	2,769	4.9	5.0	2,754	2,897	5.7	6.0
55 years and over.....	1,744	1,772	4.7	4.7	880	884	4.4	4.4	864	888	5.0	5.1
55 to 64 years.....	1,303	1,294	4.9	4.9	637	624	4.5	4.5	666	670	5.4	5.4
65 years and over.....	441	478	4.1	4.2	243	260	4.1	4.2	198	218	4.0	4.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White.....	6,098	6,347	5.0	5.2	3,005	3,098	4.5	4.7	3,093	3,248	5.5	5.7
Black or African American.....	1,231	1,260	6.0	6.1	545	557	5.5	5.6	686	703	6.4	6.5
Asian.....	410	432	3.7	3.8	212	206	3.6	3.5	199	227	3.8	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	1,034	1,089	3.4	3.5	527	542	3.1	3.1	507	547	3.8	4.0
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present ³	4,058	4,281	4.9	5.2	2,265	2,357	4.9	5.1	1,793	1,924	4.8	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated ⁴	1,330	1,325	5.8	5.7	462	458	4.7	4.6	868	866	6.6	6.5
Never married.....	2,699	2,825	4.9	5.1	1,176	1,211	4.0	4.1	1,522	1,614	6.0	6.3
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,663	4,815	—	—	2,440	2,522	—	—	2,222	2,294	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,935	2,096	—	—	689	728	—	—	1,245	1,368	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time...	392	376	—	—	217	215	—	—	175	161	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job. . . .	1,032	1,085	—	—	530	534	—	—	502	551	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

³ Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

⁴ Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	120,907	120,053	\$1,117	\$1,159
Men, 16 years and over.....	66,700	65,941	1,202	1,261
16 to 24 years.....	6,356	6,054	736	778
25 years and over.....	60,344	59,887	1,273	1,346
Women, 16 years and over.....	54,207	54,111	1,005	1,043
16 to 24 years.....	5,069	4,763	691	709
25 years and over.....	49,138	49,349	1,060	1,103
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	91,336	90,546	1,138	1,177
Men.....	51,583	50,926	1,225	1,288
Women.....	39,752	39,620	1,021	1,061
Black or African American.....	16,452	16,270	920	959
Men.....	7,943	7,826	970	1,002
Women.....	8,508	8,444	889	922
Asian.....	8,597	8,671	1,474	1,525
Men.....	4,730	4,727	1,635	1,726
Women.....	3,867	3,944	1,299	1,365
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	22,834	23,572	874	902
Men.....	13,434	13,902	915	963
Women.....	9,399	9,670	800	832

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	23,476	24,307	\$361	\$380
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,304	8,774	355	370
16 to 24 years.....	3,507	3,562	286	289
25 years and over.....	4,797	5,212	433	448
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,172	15,533	365	385
16 to 24 years.....	4,811	4,808	270	284
25 years and over.....	10,361	10,725	421	442
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	18,239	18,799	366	382
Men.....	6,309	6,676	359	373
Women.....	11,930	12,122	370	387
Black or African American.....	2,700	2,862	339	353
Men.....	1,062	1,143	342	337
Women.....	1,639	1,719	336	362
Asian.....	1,439	1,487	390	412
Men.....	526	518	377	414
Women.....	913	968	399	411
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	4,512	4,636	367	378
Men.....	1,584	1,698	375	390
Women.....	2,928	2,938	363	371

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, full-time wage and salary workers.....	120,053	\$1,159	65,941	\$1,261	54,111	\$1,043
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	56,051	1,582	26,746	1,879	29,305	1,388
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	24,084	1,731	12,412	1,906	11,671	1,523
Management occupations.....	15,539	1,773	8,602	1,955	6,937	1,551
Chief executives.....	1,213	2,924	791	3,115	422	2,711
General and operations managers.....	1,266	1,650	838	1,826	429	1,362
Legislators.....	15	—	6	—	9	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	39	—	16	—	23	—
Marketing managers.....	446	1,886	150	1,922	297	1,846
Sales managers.....	538	2,217	365	2,475	173	1,753
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	136	1,831	41	—	95	1,743
Administrative services managers.....	74	1,494	15	—	59	1,462
Facilities managers.....	131	1,375	106	1,399	26	—
Computer and information systems managers.....	712	2,333	496	2,522	216	2,110
Financial managers.....	1,360	1,890	616	2,320	743	1,560
Compensation and benefits managers.....	9	—	3	—	6	—
Human resources managers.....	299	1,869	86	2,284	213	1,803
Training and development managers.....	65	1,536	23	—	42	—
Industrial production managers.....	288	1,873	226	1,925	62	1,728
Purchasing managers.....	218	1,850	113	1,983	105	1,598
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	343	1,288	265	1,320	78	1,232
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	132	989	97	1,046	35	—
Construction managers.....	785	1,765	680	1,767	105	1,744
Education and childcare administrators.....	892	1,653	301	1,857	591	1,558
Architectural and engineering managers.....	199	2,899	177	2,898	22	—
Food service managers.....	763	1,046	384	1,155	379	942
Funeral home managers.....	7	—	3	—	4	—
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	49	—	28	—	22	—
Lodging managers.....	88	1,210	36	—	53	1,061
Medical and health services managers.....	716	1,710	176	2,095	541	1,559
Natural sciences managers.....	58	1,538	22	—	36	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	20	—	12	—	8	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	445	1,180	202	1,355	244	1,118
Social and community service managers.....	434	1,415	114	1,686	320	1,328
Emergency management directors.....	17	—	12	—	5	—
Personal service managers, all other.....	9	—	2	—	8	—
Managers, all other.....	3,770	1,863	2,202	1,990	1,569	1,563
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,545	1,610	3,810	1,804	4,734	1,469
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	28	—	17	—	11	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	10	—	5	—	5	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	124	1,184	67	1,465	57	880
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products. ..	270	1,428	136	1,538	134	1,322
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	381	1,348	153	1,583	227	1,231
Compliance officers.....	284	1,517	124	1,990	160	1,402
Cost estimators.....	144	1,646	114	1,731	29	—
Human resources workers.....	922	1,453	226	1,520	696	1,424
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	46	—	8	—	39	—
Training and development specialists.....	135	1,417	58	1,466	77	1,337
Logisticians.....	184	1,205	118	1,352	67	1,003
Project management specialists.....	893	1,854	461	1,889	432	1,803
Management analysts.....	756	1,937	438	2,006	317	1,894
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	103	1,170	28	—	75	1,153
Fundraisers.....	59	1,729	19	—	41	—
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	493	1,659	158	1,881	334	1,613
Business operations specialists, all other.....	598	1,408	223	1,619	375	1,243
Accountants and auditors.....	1,531	1,642	644	1,853	886	1,517
Property appraisers and assessors.....	49	—	27	—	22	—
Budget analysts.....	42	—	15	—	27	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Credit analysts.....	42	—	20	—	22	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	385	1,889	194	1,985	191	1,734
Personal financial advisors.....	400	1,922	258	2,309	142	1,462
Insurance underwriters.....	117	1,331	40	—	78	1,289
Financial examiners.....	28	—	16	—	12	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	295	1,388	137	1,988	157	1,071
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	43	—	23	—	20	—
Tax preparers.....	62	1,364	28	—	34	—
Other financial specialists.....	122	1,555	55	1,996	67	1,352
Professional and related occupations.....	31,967	1,504	14,334	1,828	17,634	1,319
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,970	1,921	4,418	2,043	1,552	1,640
Computer and information research scientists.....	32	—	19	—	12	—
Computer systems analysts.....	489	1,664	301	1,894	188	1,518
Information security analysts.....	232	2,424	190	2,477	42	—
Computer programmers.....	325	1,836	257	1,884	67	1,454
Software developers.....	2,017	2,475	1,596	2,495	422	2,238
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	75	1,725	41	—	35	—
Web developers.....	41	—	28	—	13	—
Web and digital interface designers.....	55	1,883	31	—	24	—
Computer support specialists.....	585	1,465	420	1,595	165	1,214
Database administrators and architects.....	136	2,492	99	2,496	37	—
Network and computer systems administrators.....	163	1,485	130	1,516	33	—
Computer network architects.....	140	2,104	128	2,207	12	—
Computer occupations, all other.....	1,077	1,594	825	1,745	252	1,362
Actuaries.....	35	—	26	—	9	—
Mathematicians.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	164	1,609	82	1,870	82	1,481
Statisticians.....	70	2,096	42	—	28	—
Other mathematical science occupations.....	330	1,842	200	1,907	130	1,564
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,303	1,873	2,746	1,896	556	1,616
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	162	1,954	116	2,136	47	—
Landscape architects.....	10	—	5	—	6	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	37	—	27	—	10	—
Aerospace engineers.....	187	2,303	162	2,294	25	—
Agricultural engineers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers.....	19	—	13	—	6	—
Chemical engineers.....	72	2,005	58	2,077	14	—
Civil engineers.....	471	1,850	398	1,899	73	1,552
Computer hardware engineers.....	79	2,287	68	2,311	11	—
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	266	2,179	233	2,271	33	—
Environmental engineers.....	33	—	23	—	10	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	258	1,878	191	1,921	67	1,652
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	22	—	20	—	2	—
Materials engineers.....	39	—	32	—	7	—
Mechanical engineers.....	370	2,009	325	2,085	45	—
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	5	—	3	—	1	—
Nuclear engineers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Petroleum engineers.....	22	—	19	—	3	—
Engineers, all other.....	668	1,944	557	2,007	111	1,773
Architectural and civil drafters.....	38	—	36	—	3	—
Other drafters.....	71	1,353	62	1,358	8	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	86	1,437	83	1,443	3	—
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters..	339	1,278	273	1,322	66	1,077
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	39	—	34	—	6	—
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,539	1,611	780	1,755	759	1,518
Agricultural and food scientists.....	26	—	15	—	10	—
Biological scientists.....	92	1,493	45	—	47	—
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	20	—	12	—	8	—

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Medical scientists.....	125	1,901	60	1,977	65	1,881
Life scientists, all other.....	4	—	2	—	1	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	18	—	13	—	5	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	83	2,093	51	2,402	31	—
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	43	—	17	—	26	—
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	25	—	18	—	6	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	432	1,804	232	1,914	199	1,729
Economists.....	30	—	17	—	13	—
Survey researchers.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists.....	8	—	0	—	8	—
School psychologists.....	44	—	5	—	40	—
Other psychologists.....	60	1,998	15	—	45	—
Sociologists.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Urban and regional planners.....	39	—	16	—	23	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	28	—	13	—	15	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	35	—	22	—	13	—
Biological technicians.....	22	—	8	—	15	—
Chemical technicians.....	59	1,233	37	—	22	—
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	20	—	13	—	7	—
Nuclear technicians.....	8	—	6	—	1	—
Social science research assistants.....	6	—	2	—	4	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	240	1,180	109	1,285	131	1,133
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	64	1,421	43	—	21	—
Community and social service occupations.....	2,390	1,163	770	1,186	1,619	1,155
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	99	1,122	32	—	67	1,104
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	332	1,191	78	1,157	254	1,225
Marriage and family therapists.....	13	—	1	—	12	—
Mental health counselors.....	114	1,257	31	—	83	1,270
Rehabilitation counselors.....	8	—	3	—	5	—
Counselors, all other.....	178	1,151	56	1,483	122	1,033
Child, family, and school social workers.....	68	1,019	16	—	52	1,002
Healthcare social workers.....	70	1,173	12	—	58	1,238
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	9	—	2	—	7	—
Social workers, all other.....	702	1,227	121	1,235	580	1,225
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	65	1,218	25	—	40	—
Social and human service assistants.....	206	1,034	58	1,056	148	1,024
Other community and social service specialists.....	90	1,134	28	—	62	1,026
Clergy.....	332	1,155	261	1,159	71	1,140
Directors, religious activities and education.....	58	1,161	24	—	33	—
Religious workers, all other.....	47	—	22	—	25	—
Legal occupations.....	1,434	1,904	613	2,475	821	1,580
Lawyers.....	851	2,505	460	2,857	391	2,296
Judicial law clerks.....	18	—	8	—	10	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	51	2,307	28	—	23	—
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	380	1,189	76	1,409	303	1,156
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	75	1,314	19	—	56	1,018
Legal support workers, all other.....	60	1,428	22	—	38	—
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,540	1,217	2,087	1,414	5,453	1,146
Postsecondary teachers.....	874	1,821	459	1,898	415	1,680
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	468	831	18	—	451	822
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,268	1,253	752	1,384	2,516	1,226
Secondary school teachers.....	824	1,365	337	1,415	486	1,346
Special education teachers.....	273	1,170	38	—	235	1,183
Tutors.....	30	—	8	—	21	—
Other teachers and instructors.....	553	1,157	240	1,299	312	1,040
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	55	1,293	31	—	24	—
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	145	1,109	22	—	123	1,046
Library technicians.....	17	—	4	—	12	—
Teaching assistants.....	893	725	149	880	744	716

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	141	1,261	29	—	113	1,173
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,827	1,413	930	1,516	897	1,302
Artists and related workers.....	91	1,483	59	1,502	33	—
Commercial and industrial designers.....	11	—	5	—	6	—
Fashion designers.....	26	—	10	—	17	—
Floral designers.....	18	—	3	—	16	—
Graphic designers.....	192	1,305	79	1,430	113	1,224
Interior designers.....	64	1,224	15	—	49	—
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	37	—	13	—	24	—
Other designers.....	303	1,568	186	1,825	117	1,367
Actors.....	20	—	9	—	11	—
Producers and directors.....	129	1,760	62	1,483	66	1,898
Athletes and sports competitors.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Coaches and scouts.....	122	1,039	73	1,216	49	—
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	5	—	1	—	4	—
Music directors and composers.....	16	—	11	—	5	—
Musicians and singers.....	20	—	14	—	6	—
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	10	—	9	—	1	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	13	—	5	—	8	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	19	—	15	—	4	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	58	1,420	30	—	28	—
Public relations specialists.....	96	1,878	28	—	68	1,743
Editors.....	87	1,347	29	—	58	1,263
Technical writers.....	59	1,643	27	—	32	—
Writers and authors.....	113	1,618	44	—	69	1,609
Interpreters and translators.....	49	—	10	—	40	—
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	22	—	8	—	14	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	22	—	6	—	17	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	78	1,507	73	1,625	5	—
Photographers.....	65	1,255	52	1,268	13	—
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	65	1,728	42	—	23	—
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,965	1,472	1,988	1,773	5,976	1,400
Chiropractors.....	18	—	13	—	5	—
Dentists.....	70	2,281	45	—	25	—
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	86	1,350	5	—	81	1,348
Optometrists.....	7	—	1	—	6	—
Pharmacists.....	258	2,477	111	2,582	148	2,320
Emergency medicine physicians.....	18	—	11	—	6	—
Radiologists.....	19	—	15	—	4	—
Other physicians.....	724	3,429	388	3,506	336	3,167
Surgeons.....	35	—	25	—	10	—
Physician assistants.....	159	2,333	48	—	111	2,209
Podiatrists.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Audiologists.....	23	—	2	—	21	—
Occupational therapists.....	110	1,633	16	—	94	1,617
Physical therapists.....	217	1,584	95	1,732	122	1,535
Radiation therapists.....	9	—	1	—	8	—
Recreational therapists.....	6	—	1	—	5	—
Respiratory therapists.....	66	1,420	14	—	51	1,400
Speech-language pathologists.....	156	1,525	7	—	149	1,453
Exercise physiologists.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	227	1,265	46	—	181	1,237
Veterinarians.....	67	2,503	24	—	43	—
Registered nurses.....	2,895	1,507	432	1,761	2,463	1,476
Nurse anesthetists.....	19	—	5	—	14	—
Nurse midwives.....	11	—	0	—	11	—
Nurse practitioners.....	225	2,183	32	—	193	2,117

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Acupuncturists.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	6	—	1	—	5	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	287	1,228	82	1,363	205	1,155
Dental hygienists.....	107	1,438	7	—	100	1,419
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	55	1,411	17	—	38	—
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	75	1,558	12	—	62	1,568
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	197	1,318	71	1,465	125	1,228
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	32	—	11	—	21	—
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	42	—	19	—	24	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	140	982	88	1,021	51	868
Paramedics.....	81	1,548	64	1,578	17	—
Pharmacy technicians.....	253	888	50	885	202	889
Psychiatric technicians.....	95	768	19	—	75	765
Surgical technologists.....	91	1,224	31	—	60	1,167
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	110	824	12	—	98	876
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	58	806	18	—	40	—
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	424	1,021	50	1,150	374	1,010
Medical records specialists.....	203	1,053	16	—	187	1,062
Opticians, dispensing.....	36	—	8	—	28	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	124	1,162	34	—	89	1,069
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	118	1,346	33	—	86	1,341
Service occupations.....	15,707	758	7,549	834	8,158	713
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,622	753	632	841	2,990	741
Home health aides.....	396	709	62	765	334	696
Personal care aides.....	1,004	713	237	739	766	707
Nursing assistants.....	971	755	121	850	849	743
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	41	—	16	—	24	—
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	16	—	1	—	15	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	64	951	21	—	42	—
Massage therapists.....	47	—	16	—	31	—
Dental assistants.....	206	819	15	—	191	806
Medical assistants.....	539	792	48	—	490	779
Medical transcriptionists.....	23	—	8	—	15	—
Pharmacy aides.....	31	—	7	—	23	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	35	—	7	—	29	—
Phlebotomists.....	81	738	5	—	76	731
Other healthcare support workers.....	169	893	66	1,037	103	822
Protective service occupations.....	2,621	1,109	1,995	1,187	626	906
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	40	—	23	—	17	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	102	1,859	88	1,878	14	—
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	46	—	42	—	3	—
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	67	1,200	47	—	20	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Firefighters.....	275	1,438	259	1,470	15	—
Fire inspectors.....	17	—	15	—	2	—
Bailiffs.....	14	—	14	—	0	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	295	990	191	1,048	104	897
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	152	1,800	108	1,879	45	—
Fish and game wardens.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	3	—	2	—	2	—
Police officers.....	624	1,458	535	1,494	89	1,221
Animal control workers.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	116	1,307	62	1,308	54	1,305
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	735	768	533	792	202	718
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	26	—	14	—	12	—
Transportation security screeners.....	41	—	21	—	20	—
School bus monitors.....	4	—	2	—	3	—
Other protective service workers.....	56	813	32	—	24	—
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,200	689	2,123	717	2,078	653

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Chefs and head cooks.....	437	863	342	909	94	784
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	331	817	141	893	190	803
Cooks.....	1,230	671	738	694	492	617
Food preparation workers.....	472	648	208	662	265	638
Bartenders.....	250	764	124	829	127	719
Fast food and counter workers.....	263	623	89	676	174	613
Waiters and waitresses.....	752	664	264	698	489	642
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	139	693	51	823	88	635
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	119	691	59	722	60	615
Dishwashers.....	133	636	95	629	38	—
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	68	609	10	—	58	605
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	6	—	3	—	3	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,634	729	2,331	780	1,302	674
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	174	1,007	110	1,117	64	837
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	107	1,071	104	1,074	3	—
Janitors and building cleaners.....	1,569	727	1,085	779	484	651
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	799	678	106	710	692	674
Pest control workers.....	102	897	93	906	10	—
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	788	714	749	718	39	—
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	77	899	75	894	1	—
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	17	—	9	—	8	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,631	757	468	880	1,162	725
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	82	982	33	—	49	—
Animal trainers.....	30	—	7	—	23	—
Animal caretakers.....	145	718	38	—	107	707
Gambling services workers.....	58	1,009	30	—	28	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	14	—	3	—	11	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	76	707	43	—	32	—
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	8	—	5	—	3	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	28	—	16	—	12	—
Barbers.....	39	—	32	—	7	—
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	221	771	35	—	186	762
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	171	750	34	—	137	717
Skincare specialists.....	40	—	4	—	35	—
Other personal appearance workers.....	9	—	2	—	7	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	61	816	44	—	17	—
Tour and travel guides.....	25	—	15	—	10	—
Childcare workers.....	380	693	21	—	359	695
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	65	805	44	—	21	—
Recreation workers.....	108	730	33	—	75	712
Residential advisors.....	17	—	5	—	11	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	57	755	24	—	32	—
Sales and office occupations.....	21,066	964	8,599	1,156	12,467	894
Sales and related occupations.....	8,895	1,046	5,021	1,264	3,873	880
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,069	1,022	1,161	1,152	908	903
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	841	1,418	512	1,562	329	1,117
Cashiers.....	1,066	633	326	684	740	616
Counter and rental clerks.....	47	—	28	—	19	—
Parts salespersons.....	98	863	75	927	23	—
Retail salespersons.....	1,585	884	955	988	630	765
Advertising sales agents.....	113	1,650	52	2,099	61	1,636
Insurance sales agents.....	435	1,132	190	1,414	245	966
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	201	2,082	144	2,305	58	1,225
Travel agents.....	58	1,093	9	—	49	—
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	617	1,449	421	1,543	196	1,159
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	991	1,569	769	1,652	222	1,201
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	19	—	5	—	14	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	398	1,392	170	1,743	228	1,147

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Sales engineers.....	38	—	36	—	2	—
Telemarketers.....	20	—	12	—	8	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	24	—	19	—	5	—
Sales and related workers, all other.....	275	1,060	138	1,139	137	934
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,171	925	3,578	1,054	8,593	898
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,072	1,161	374	1,358	698	1,089
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	7	—	1	—	7	—
Telephone operators.....	6	—	0	—	5	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	7	—	2	—	5	—
Bill and account collectors.....	100	982	27	—	72	937
Billing and posting clerks.....	338	870	36	—	301	873
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	778	962	138	1,154	640	936
Gambling cage workers.....	17	—	2	—	15	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	108	963	10	—	98	949
Procurement clerks.....	48	—	34	—	14	—
Tellers.....	173	763	31	—	142	765
Financial clerks, all other.....	131	1,119	45	—	87	982
Brokerage clerks.....	2	—	0	—	2	—
Correspondence clerks.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	66	971	10	—	55	899
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	20	—	2	—	18	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,936	868	651	936	1,284	836
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	77	1,000	23	—	54	955
File Clerks.....	103	895	21	—	81	887
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	64	737	17	—	47	—
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	172	890	38	—	134	878
Library assistants, clerical.....	25	—	7	—	19	—
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	106	1,002	27	—	79	928
New accounts clerks.....	14	—	1	—	13	—
Order clerks.....	62	885	32	—	30	—
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	78	1,077	13	—	64	1,007
Receptionists and information clerks.....	821	767	101	900	721	756
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	89	937	51	874	38	—
Information and record clerks, all other.....	98	815	20	—	77	803
Cargo and freight agents.....	12	—	7	—	5	—
Couriers and messengers.....	464	890	358	931	106	775
Public safety telecommunications.....	74	1,140	29	—	45	—
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	137	958	60	1,026	77	926
Meter readers, utilities.....	12	—	10	—	2	—
Postal service clerks.....	81	1,041	38	—	43	—
Postal service mail carriers.....	296	1,218	203	1,241	93	1,164
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	43	—	21	—	22	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	219	1,274	114	1,386	105	1,164
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks.....	530	853	361	888	169	788
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	56	906	23	—	33	—
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	222	1,272	10	—	212	1,267
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	36	—	3	—	33	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	64	880	3	—	61	886
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	1,380	930	140	1,090	1,240	918
Data entry keyers.....	179	923	49	—	130	886
Word processors and typists.....	43	—	8	—	35	—
Desktop publishers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	271	891	54	986	218	882
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	34	—	20	—	13	—
Office clerks, general.....	905	877	187	1,003	717	847
Office machine operators, except computer.....	18	—	8	—	11	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	9	—	1	—	7	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Statistical assistants.....	13	—	8	—	5	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	556	1,012	145	1,072	411	999
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	11,387	1,042	10,821	1,067	566	800
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	717	716	559	733	158	684
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	46	—	40	—	6	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	16	—	11	—	5	—
Animal breeders.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	51	693	15	—	36	—
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	556	705	447	716	109	678
Fishing and hunting workers.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	10	—	9	—	1	—
Logging workers.....	25	—	23	—	1	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,518	1,017	6,284	1,022	235	853
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	600	1,390	561	1,400	39	—
Boilermakers.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	91	1,037	87	1,069	3	—
Carpenters.....	833	929	812	941	21	—
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	84	981	83	982	1	—
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	50	1,001	50	999	1	—
Construction laborers.....	1,602	899	1,555	902	47	—
Construction equipment operators.....	372	1,099	363	1,097	8	—
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	100	817	97	815	3	—
Electricians.....	877	1,214	857	1,218	20	—
Glaziers.....	23	—	23	—	0	—
Insulation workers.....	35	—	31	—	3	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	340	814	319	825	21	—
Pipelayers.....	45	—	45	—	0	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	567	1,126	549	1,125	18	—
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	25	—	25	—	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Roofers.....	200	846	193	861	7	—
Sheet metal workers.....	108	1,056	101	1,038	7	—
Structural iron and steel workers.....	34	—	33	—	2	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	21	—	21	—	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	46	—	40	—	6	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	94	1,212	84	1,216	11	—
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	28	—	28	—	0	—
Fence erectors.....	27	—	27	—	0	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	35	—	24	—	11	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	72	1,109	70	1,121	2	—
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	14	—	14	—	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	24	—	22	—	2	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	21	—	20	—	1	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	36	—	36	—	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	13	—	13	—	0	—
Underground mining machine operators.....	29	—	29	—	0	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	9	—	8	—	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	40	—	40	—	1	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,152	1,150	3,978	1,163	174	922
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	275	1,382	251	1,396	24	—
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	92	1,066	83	1,094	9	—
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers..	86	1,198	76	1,219	10	—
Avionics technicians.....	13	—	12	—	1	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	13	—	13	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	7	—	7	—	0	—

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	53	1,158	51	1,170	2	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	161	1,297	151	1,321	10	—
Automotive body and related repairers.....	89	993	86	959	3	—
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	712	1,036	690	1,031	21	—
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	265	1,135	262	1,147	3	—
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	183	1,272	178	1,269	5	—
Small engine mechanics.....	29	—	29	—	0	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	65	820	64	826	1	—
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	25	—	25	—	0	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	423	1,158	407	1,185	16	—
Home appliance repairers.....	27	—	27	—	0	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	349	1,253	329	1,278	19	—
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	615	1,029	594	1,053	21	—
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	27	—	27	—	0	—
Millwrights.....	46	—	46	—	0	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	127	1,482	124	1,478	2	—
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	120	1,134	114	1,159	6	—
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	49	—	46	—	3	—
Wind turbine service technicians.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers. . .	27	—	22	—	5	—
Commercial divers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	36	—	36	—	0	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Riggers.....	14	—	13	—	1	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	20	—	18	—	2	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	150	1,014	143	1,093	7	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,842	891	12,226	946	3,616	746
Production occupations.....	7,093	922	5,187	989	1,906	767
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	732	1,253	561	1,335	172	982
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	103	886	52	912	51	808
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	22	—	21	—	1	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	870	866	555	928	315	767
Bakers.....	155	719	62	767	92	669
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	204	836	167	862	37	—
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	6	—	5	—	1	—
Food batchmakers.....	69	851	32	—	37	—
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	7	—	5	—	2	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	130	813	94	814	37	—
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers. . .	90	1,118	87	1,101	3	—
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	22	—	19	—	4	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	43	—	36	—	7	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	38	—	35	—	4	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	8	—	6	—	1	—
Machinists.....	279	1,083	270	1,090	10	—
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	13	—	11	—	2	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	21	—	18	—	4	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Tool and die makers.....	33	—	33	—	0	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	510	1,013	483	1,019	27	—
Other metal workers and plastic workers.....	290	884	234	913	56	724
Prepress technicians and workers.....	15	—	10	—	5	—
Printing press operators.....	109	970	86	1,008	23	—
Print binding and finishing workers.....	13	—	11	—	2	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	77	635	14	—	64	622
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	21	—	15	—	5	—
Sewing machine operators.....	92	701	32	—	60	662
Shoe and leather workers.....	8	—	7	—	1	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	16	—	3	—	13	—
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	17	—	5	—	12	—
Upholsterers.....	10	—	9	—	1	—
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	32	—	28	—	4	—
Furniture finishers.....	16	—	11	—	5	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	19	—	19	—	0	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	14	—	10	—	4	—
Other woodworkers.....	15	—	15	—	0	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	37	—	29	—	7	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	86	1,500	80	1,483	5	—
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	102	1,038	94	1,076	8	—
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	50	1,465	48	—	2	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	44	—	40	—	4	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	77	891	63	894	14	—
Cutting workers.....	53	812	43	—	10	—
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	17	—	12	—	5	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	10	—	10	—	0	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	723	957	457	1,034	266	831
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	15	—	7	—	8	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	51	931	21	—	29	—
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	282	731	133	782	148	703
Painting workers.....	141	996	124	1,029	16	—
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	24	—	17	—	7	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	6	—	5	—	1	—
Etchers and engravers.....	1	—	0	—	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	16	—	13	—	3	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	—	9	—	2	—
Tire builders.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Helpers—production workers.....	41	—	23	—	18	—
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Other production workers.....	1,162	890	876	921	286	763
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,750	862	7,039	910	1,710	723
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	299	1,167	226	1,276	74	902
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	150	2,311	132	2,307	18	—
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	28	—	25	—	3	—
Flight attendants.....	88	1,064	20	—	68	996
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	25	—	16	—	8	—
Bus drivers, school.....	98	922	44	—	54	799
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	202	931	138	1,001	65	821
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,765	1,043	2,591	1,062	174	771
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	50	858	39	—	11	—
Taxi drivers.....	225	762	193	785	31	—
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	146	815	115	871	31	—
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	40	—	37	—	3	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	51	1,544	51	1,549	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2024					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other rail transportation workers.....	17	—	15	—	2	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	19	—	19	—	0	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	29	—	26	—	3	—
Ship engineers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Parking attendants.....	36	—	34	—	2	—
Transportation service attendants.....	57	729	46	—	11	—
Transportation inspectors.....	42	—	39	—	3	—
Passenger attendants.....	18	—	4	—	15	—
Other transportation workers.....	31	—	16	—	16	—
Crane and tower operators.....	47	—	44	—	2	—
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	26	—	23	—	3	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	582	850	531	863	52	799
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	227	756	193	760	34	—
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,721	792	1,352	821	368	706
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	21	—	13	—	9	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	508	705	227	721	281	687
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,055	718	698	726	357	704
Pumping station operators.....	13	—	10	—	2	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	82	830	76	866	6	—
Other material moving workers.....	48	—	42	—	6	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2023					2024				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	144,541	14,424	10.0	16,193	11.2	144,522	14,255	9.9	16,023	11.1
16 to 24 years.....	19,759	863	4.4	1,023	5.2	19,213	832	4.3	1,035	5.4
25 years and over.....	124,782	13,561	10.9	15,170	12.2	125,309	13,423	10.7	14,988	12.0
25 to 34 years.....	33,584	3,021	9.0	3,440	10.2	33,393	2,930	8.8	3,315	9.9
35 to 44 years.....	31,731	3,522	11.1	3,941	12.4	32,395	3,499	10.8	3,944	12.2
45 to 54 years.....	28,177	3,547	12.6	3,931	14.0	28,106	3,530	12.6	3,888	13.8
55 to 64 years.....	22,980	2,753	12.0	3,056	13.3	22,790	2,678	11.8	2,962	13.0
65 years and over.....	8,310	717	8.6	802	9.7	8,625	786	9.1	880	10.2
Men, 16 years and over.....	75,079	7,847	10.5	8,730	11.6	74,792	7,631	10.2	8,471	11.3
16 to 24 years.....	9,866	531	5.4	619	6.3	9,626	476	4.9	568	5.9
25 years and over.....	65,213	7,316	11.2	8,110	12.4	65,166	7,154	11.0	7,903	12.1
25 to 34 years.....	17,724	1,734	9.8	1,945	11.0	17,585	1,602	9.1	1,799	10.2
35 to 44 years.....	16,810	1,905	11.3	2,102	12.5	17,012	1,951	11.5	2,153	12.7
45 to 54 years.....	14,586	1,876	12.9	2,076	14.2	14,467	1,754	12.1	1,910	13.2
55 to 64 years.....	11,849	1,434	12.1	1,585	13.4	11,712	1,435	12.3	1,581	13.5
65 years and over.....	4,244	367	8.7	403	9.5	4,389	411	9.4	461	10.5
Women, 16 years and over.....	69,462	6,577	9.5	7,463	10.7	69,730	6,624	9.5	7,552	10.8
16 to 24 years.....	9,893	332	3.4	404	4.1	9,587	355	3.7	467	4.9
25 years and over.....	59,569	6,244	10.5	7,060	11.9	60,143	6,269	10.4	7,085	11.8
25 to 34 years.....	15,860	1,287	8.1	1,495	9.4	15,808	1,327	8.4	1,516	9.6
35 to 44 years.....	14,922	1,618	10.8	1,840	12.3	15,383	1,548	10.1	1,791	11.6
45 to 54 years.....	13,591	1,671	12.3	1,855	13.7	13,639	1,775	13.0	1,978	14.5
55 to 64 years.....	11,131	1,319	11.8	1,471	13.2	11,078	1,243	11.2	1,381	12.5
65 years and over.....	4,066	350	8.6	399	9.8	4,236	375	8.9	419	9.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	109,689	10,777	9.8	12,130	11.1	109,472	10,509	9.6	11,843	10.8
Men.....	57,949	5,952	10.3	6,625	11.4	57,663	5,740	10.0	6,399	11.1
Women.....	51,740	4,826	9.3	5,505	10.6	51,809	4,769	9.2	5,444	10.5
Black or African American.....	19,182	2,262	11.8	2,509	13.1	19,148	2,266	11.8	2,522	13.2
Men.....	9,017	1,190	13.2	1,309	14.5	8,976	1,153	12.8	1,250	13.9
Women.....	10,165	1,072	10.5	1,200	11.8	10,172	1,112	10.9	1,272	12.5
Asian.....	10,044	786	7.8	904	9.0	10,162	869	8.5	997	9.8
Men.....	5,261	414	7.9	483	9.2	5,248	422	8.0	486	9.3
Women.....	4,783	372	7.8	420	8.8	4,914	447	9.1	510	10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	27,361	2,462	9.0	2,742	10.0	28,224	2,407	8.5	2,746	9.7
Men.....	15,027	1,381	9.2	1,524	10.1	15,609	1,288	8.3	1,462	9.4
Women.....	12,334	1,081	8.8	1,218	9.9	12,616	1,118	8.9	1,284	10.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³										
Full-time workers.....	120,907	13,197	10.9	14,783	12.2	120,053	12,857	10.7	14,408	12.0
Part-time workers.....	23,476	1,210	5.2	1,390	5.9	24,307	1,388	5.7	1,601	6.6

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2023				2024			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	\$1,117	\$1,263	\$1,253	\$1,090	\$1,159	\$1,337	\$1,320	\$1,138
16 to 24 years.....	714	809	810	709	744	922	892	735
25 years and over.....	1,170	1,294	1,284	1,155	1,221	1,363	1,351	1,199
25 to 34 years.....	1,045	1,160	1,150	1,027	1,101	1,226	1,205	1,084
35 to 44 years.....	1,250	1,375	1,374	1,232	1,278	1,398	1,382	1,262
45 to 54 years.....	1,255	1,390	1,381	1,232	1,327	1,478	1,470	1,286
55 to 64 years.....	1,217	1,289	1,280	1,205	1,249	1,374	1,360	1,232
65 years and over.....	1,080	1,152	1,150	1,064	1,153	1,195	1,194	1,147
Men, 16 years and over.....	1,202	1,341	1,333	1,180	1,261	1,415	1,403	1,241
16 to 24 years.....	736	813	812	729	778	991	987	767
25 years and over.....	1,273	1,374	1,367	1,258	1,346	1,446	1,438	1,329
25 to 34 years.....	1,107	1,212	1,209	1,090	1,158	1,264	1,254	1,148
35 to 44 years.....	1,364	1,448	1,452	1,347	1,414	1,483	1,468	1,405
45 to 54 years.....	1,396	1,465	1,445	1,385	1,467	1,548	1,549	1,446
55 to 64 years.....	1,380	1,397	1,384	1,380	1,421	1,502	1,493	1,407
65 years and over.....	1,181	1,191	1,185	1,181	1,300	1,280	1,287	1,304
Women, 16 years and over.....	1,005	1,174	1,165	983	1,043	1,232	1,211	1,016
16 to 24 years.....	691	784	797	685	709	852	806	705
25 years and over.....	1,060	1,197	1,186	1,034	1,103	1,255	1,241	1,077
25 to 34 years.....	985	1,120	1,094	971	1,023	1,185	1,162	1,007
35 to 44 years.....	1,136	1,266	1,260	1,112	1,147	1,296	1,286	1,126
45 to 54 years.....	1,115	1,317	1,312	1,079	1,166	1,388	1,366	1,137
55 to 64 years.....	1,065	1,148	1,147	1,043	1,088	1,176	1,164	1,074
65 years and over.....	977	1,118	1,115	960	1,005	1,098	1,084	995
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White.....	1,138	1,294	1,277	1,115	1,177	1,375	1,353	1,155
Men.....	1,225	1,367	1,353	1,204	1,288	1,462	1,443	1,262
Women.....	1,021	1,204	1,188	997	1,061	1,263	1,236	1,030
Black or African American.....	920	1,102	1,099	901	959	1,130	1,130	933
Men.....	970	1,156	1,159	937	1,002	1,187	1,177	969
Women.....	889	1,048	1,037	872	922	1,053	1,061	907
Asian.....	1,474	1,422	1,437	1,482	1,525	1,445	1,468	1,533
Men.....	1,635	1,444	1,472	1,680	1,726	1,420	1,451	1,754
Women.....	1,299	1,378	1,369	1,289	1,365	1,494	1,506	1,349
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	874	1,112	1,098	841	902	1,161	1,140	884
Men.....	915	1,162	1,147	893	963	1,248	1,226	934
Women.....	800	1,041	1,028	776	832	1,035	1,014	813

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2023					2024				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Total wage and salary workers.....	144,541	14,424	10.0	16,193	11.2	144,522	14,255	9.9	16,023	11.1
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	62,381	6,440	10.3	7,355	11.8	62,800	6,472	10.3	7,447	11.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	25,434	1,034	4.1	1,247	4.9	25,560	1,051	4.1	1,293	5.1
Management occupations.....	16,626	680	4.1	816	4.9	16,411	689	4.2	825	5.0
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,808	353	4.0	431	4.9	9,149	362	4.0	468	5.1
Professional and related occupations.....	36,947	5,406	14.6	6,109	16.5	37,240	5,421	14.6	6,153	16.5
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,361	242	3.8	299	4.7	6,196	228	3.7	291	4.7
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,510	208	5.9	256	7.3	3,432	195	5.7	249	7.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,770	188	10.6	212	12.0	1,733	184	10.6	201	11.6
Community and social service occupations.....	2,746	391	14.2	440	16.0	2,780	378	13.6	425	15.3
Legal occupations.....	1,593	81	5.1	105	6.6	1,550	84	5.4	108	7.0
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,202	3,005	32.7	3,355	36.5	9,351	3,016	32.3	3,346	35.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,317	192	8.3	208	9.0	2,358	152	6.5	184	7.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,448	1,100	11.6	1,234	13.1	9,839	1,184	12.0	1,351	13.7
Service occupations.....	23,587	2,162	9.2	2,410	10.2	23,707	2,182	9.2	2,430	10.3
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,834	369	7.6	429	8.9	5,157	424	8.2	477	9.3
Protective service occupations.....	3,083	985	31.9	1,057	34.3	3,070	908	29.6	998	32.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,048	259	3.2	286	3.6	7,860	310	3.9	353	4.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	4,635	420	9.1	488	10.5	4,807	419	8.7	465	9.7
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,987	128	4.3	149	5.0	2,813	121	4.3	136	4.9
Sales and office occupations.....	27,730	1,727	6.2	1,971	7.1	27,032	1,614	6.0	1,835	6.8
Sales and related occupations.....	12,226	358	2.9	440	3.6	11,929	325	2.7	391	3.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,503	1,370	8.8	1,532	9.9	15,104	1,289	8.5	1,444	9.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,132	1,741	14.4	1,866	15.4	12,243	1,638	13.4	1,761	14.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	877	40	4.5	42	4.8	881	13	1.5	13	1.5
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,916	1,124	16.3	1,196	17.3	6,939	1,068	15.4	1,140	16.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,339	577	13.3	628	14.5	4,422	558	12.6	608	13.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,712	2,353	12.6	2,590	13.8	18,740	2,348	12.5	2,550	13.6
Production occupations.....	7,888	916	11.6	1,035	13.1	7,697	894	11.6	979	12.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,823	1,438	13.3	1,555	14.4	11,044	1,454	13.2	1,571	14.2
INDUSTRY										
Private sector.....	122,963	7,414	6.0	8,428	6.9	122,684	7,230	5.9	8,216	6.7
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,248	28	2.2	33	2.6	1,287	18	1.4	19	1.5
Nonagricultural industries.....	121,715	7,386	6.1	8,395	6.9	121,397	7,212	5.9	8,197	6.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction...	577	25	4.3	28	4.9	538	35	6.6	40	7.5
Construction.....	8,920	954	10.7	1,017	11.4	8,894	916	10.3	994	11.2
Manufacturing.....	14,922	1,181	7.9	1,353	9.1	14,338	1,124	7.8	1,244	8.7
Durable goods.....	9,599	772	8.0	878	9.1	9,213	713	7.7	786	8.5
Nondurable goods.....	5,323	409	7.7	475	8.9	5,125	411	8.0	458	8.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,012	700	3.9	827	4.6	17,986	731	4.1	844	4.7
Wholesale trade.....	2,927	137	4.7	150	5.1	2,955	136	4.6	156	5.3
Retail trade.....	15,085	563	3.7	677	4.5	15,031	596	4.0	687	4.6
Transportation and utilities.....	7,624	1,256	16.5	1,337	17.5	7,540	1,221	16.2	1,307	17.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,495	1,031	15.9	1,103	17.0	6,387	1,006	15.8	1,079	16.9
Utilities.....	1,129	224	19.9	234	20.8	1,153	215	18.7	229	19.8
Information ³	2,582	191	7.4	200	7.8	2,354	156	6.6	180	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2023					2024				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Publishing, except Internet.....	579	21	3.6	23	4.1	503	17	3.3	17	3.4
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	391	47	12.1	49	12.5	356	30	8.4	36	10.2
Broadcasting (except internet).....	270	26	9.7	27	10.1	224	20	8.8	22	9.7
Telecommunications.....	884	83	9.4	88	9.9	770	69	9.0	83	10.7
Financial activities.....	9,284	161	1.7	219	2.4	9,231	122	1.3	170	1.8
Finance and insurance.....	7,025	95	1.3	134	1.9	7,149	67	0.9	102	1.4
Finance.....	4,431	55	1.2	75	1.7	4,540	37	0.8	65	1.4
Insurance.....	2,594	39	1.5	59	2.3	2,609	31	1.2	37	1.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,259	67	3.0	85	3.8	2,082	55	2.6	68	3.3
Professional and business services.....	16,820	382	2.3	504	3.0	17,247	348	2.0	476	2.8
Professional and technical services.....	11,361	152	1.3	228	2.0	11,304	131	1.2	211	1.9
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	5,459	230	4.2	276	5.1	5,943	218	3.7	265	4.5
Education and health services.....	24,344	1,982	8.1	2,263	9.3	24,877	2,027	8.1	2,333	9.4
Educational services.....	5,156	666	12.9	766	14.8	5,207	689	13.2	805	15.5
Health care and social assistance.....	19,188	1,316	6.9	1,498	7.8	19,670	1,337	6.8	1,528	7.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,660	372	2.9	435	3.4	12,458	370	3.0	425	3.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,537	156	6.2	190	7.5	2,467	146	5.9	167	6.8
Accommodation and food services.....	10,123	216	2.1	245	2.4	9,991	224	2.2	258	2.6
Accommodation.....	1,284	95	7.4	101	7.9	1,155	84	7.2	93	8.0
Food services and drinking places.....	8,839	121	1.4	144	1.6	8,836	140	1.6	165	1.9
Other services ³	5,970	182	3.0	212	3.6	5,933	160	2.7	184	3.1
Other services, except private households...	5,314	172	3.2	202	3.8	5,301	152	2.9	172	3.3
Public sector.....	21,577	7,010	32.5	7,765	36.0	21,838	7,025	32.2	7,807	35.7
Federal government.....	4,106	1,032	25.1	1,192	29.0	4,170	1,056	25.3	1,246	29.9
State government.....	7,417	2,122	28.6	2,377	32.0	7,524	2,096	27.9	2,364	31.4
Local government.....	10,053	3,856	38.4	4,195	41.7	10,144	3,873	38.2	4,197	41.4

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2023				2024			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$1,117	\$1,263	\$1,253	\$1,090	\$1,159	\$1,337	\$1,320	\$1,138
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,527	1,455	1,445	1,539	1,582	1,516	1,500	1,602
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,630	1,628	1,613	1,631	1,731	1,669	1,637	1,734
Management occupations.....	1,730	1,673	1,665	1,732	1,773	1,760	1,734	1,778
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,517	1,493	1,484	1,519	1,610	1,488	1,498	1,619
Professional and related occupations.....	1,458	1,435	1,423	1,468	1,504	1,485	1,468	1,514
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,890	1,587	1,596	1,897	1,921	1,680	1,655	1,963
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,785	1,731	1,736	1,793	1,873	1,810	1,782	1,879
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,541	1,407	1,442	1,553	1,611	1,738	1,754	1,596
Community and social service occupations.....	1,147	1,439	1,429	1,094	1,163	1,415	1,399	1,138
Legal occupations.....	1,880	1,620	1,566	1,894	1,904	1,902	1,899	1,905
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,180	1,368	1,347	1,077	1,217	1,402	1,380	1,119
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,343	1,596	1,577	1,328	1,413	1,549	1,485	1,407
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,404	1,506	1,501	1,386	1,472	1,620	1,565	1,451
Service occupations.....	721	998	982	702	758	1,048	1,021	733
Healthcare support occupations.....	713	753	761	707	753	796	786	750
Protective service occupations.....	1,113	1,420	1,430	954	1,109	1,540	1,519	937
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	660	725	709	658	689	752	745	686
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	692	792	776	682	729	893	877	714
Personal care and service occupations.....	725	950	907	720	757	979	914	749
Sales and office occupations.....	923	1,012	1,004	916	964	1,089	1,084	954
Sales and related occupations.....	1,001	921	940	1,003	1,046	1,022	1,055	1,045
Office and administrative support occupations.....	891	1,021	1,012	878	925	1,100	1,089	911
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,001	1,389	1,368	951	1,042	1,475	1,449	995
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	689	—	—	682	716	—	—	714
Construction and extraction occupations.....	985	1,385	1,369	921	1,017	1,492	1,475	974
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1,092	1,428	1,395	1,044	1,150	1,457	1,421	1,113
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	869	1,083	1,053	834	891	1,128	1,111	864
Production occupations.....	895	1,051	1,019	871	922	1,151	1,129	899
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	841	1,098	1,082	810	862	1,105	1,086	829
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	1,087	1,184	1,168	1,077	1,140	1,258	1,243	1,131
Agriculture and related industries.....	770	—	—	772	786	—	—	786
Nonagricultural industries.....	1,091	1,186	1,170	1,082	1,144	1,261	1,246	1,136
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,424	—	—	1,438	1,511	—	—	1,482
Construction.....	1,044	1,424	1,411	1,007	1,100	1,530	1,500	1,051
Manufacturing.....	1,148	1,135	1,107	1,153	1,202	1,219	1,216	1,199
Durable goods.....	1,173	1,182	1,148	1,175	1,252	1,264	1,265	1,251
Nondurable goods.....	1,102	1,091	1,063	1,112	1,124	1,161	1,147	1,122
Wholesale and retail trade.....	900	896	900	900	922	892	901	923
Wholesale trade.....	1,152	1,019	1,078	1,157	1,163	1,158	1,156	1,164
Retail trade.....	846	849	852	846	876	825	833	879
Transportation and utilities.....	1,063	1,321	1,293	1,018	1,130	1,366	1,353	1,095
Transportation and warehousing.....	993	1,262	1,231	966	1,040	1,254	1,234	1,011
Utilities.....	1,571	1,686	1,655	1,544	1,578	1,661	1,644	1,559
Information ⁴	1,572	1,689	1,702	1,562	1,728	1,613	1,584	1,751
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,890	—	—	1,896	2,092	—	—	2,107
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,334	—	—	1,252	1,567	—	—	1,590
Broadcasting (except internet).....	1,426	—	—	1,314	1,470	—	—	1,452
Telecommunications.....	1,465	1,397	1,404	1,473	1,512	1,600	1,528	1,510
Financial activities.....	1,385	1,154	1,170	1,393	1,446	1,262	1,266	1,451
Finance and insurance.....	1,466	1,139	1,276	1,471	1,533	1,249	1,266	1,537
Finance.....	1,542	1,086	1,133	1,548	1,633	—	1,340	1,638
Insurance.....	1,352	—	1,314	1,353	1,365	—	—	1,369
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,150	1,226	1,151	1,150	1,208	1,350	1,267	1,206
Professional and business services.....	1,407	987	1,052	1,417	1,467	1,269	1,265	1,472

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2023				2024			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and technical services.....	1,729	1,575	1,560	1,731	1,830	1,701	1,535	1,838
Management, administrative, and waste services.	868	838	848	870	919	1,100	1,073	916
Education and health services.....	1,097	1,199	1,193	1,078	1,143	1,310	1,280	1,128
Educational services.....	1,193	1,329	1,321	1,168	1,236	1,341	1,328	1,222
Health care and social assistance.....	1,062	1,145	1,145	1,049	1,119	1,282	1,260	1,105
Leisure and hospitality.....	747	900	891	740	775	975	958	769
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	934	1,073	1,053	926	963	1,127	1,106	948
Accommodation and food services.....	712	827	830	709	741	834	828	737
Accommodation.....	788	874	881	776	801	862	850	797
Food services and drinking places.....	701	756	753	700	728	802	805	726
Other services ⁴	923	1,151	1,136	915	986	1,403	1,332	979
Other services, except private households.....	950	1,163	1,146	940	1,013	1,430	1,393	1,005
Public sector.....	1,229	1,346	1,341	1,161	1,254	1,391	1,372	1,185
Federal government.....	1,481	1,393	1,410	1,526	1,532	1,387	1,389	1,620
State government.....	1,169	1,291	1,290	1,123	1,206	1,365	1,348	1,141
Local government.....	1,187	1,357	1,346	1,074	1,207	1,409	1,383	1,095

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2024				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
AGE AND SEX					
Total, 16 years and over.....	80,348	760	82	843	1.0
16 to 24 years.....	15,969	320	44	363	2.3
25 years and over.....	64,379	441	39	479	0.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	40,154	282	41	323	0.8
16 to 24 years.....	7,869	101	19	120	1.5
25 years and over.....	32,285	181	21	203	0.6
Women, 16 years and over.....	40,194	478	42	520	1.3
16 to 24 years.....	8,099	219	24	243	3.0
25 years and over.....	32,094	259	17	277	0.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY					
White.....	60,147	603	56	659	1.1
Men.....	30,675	209	30	239	0.8
Women.....	29,472	394	26	420	1.4
Black or African American.....	12,178	88	24	112	0.9
Men.....	5,614	44	10	54	1.0
Women.....	6,564	44	15	58	0.9
Asian.....	4,229	29	1	30	0.7
Men.....	1,950	13	1	14	0.7
Women.....	2,279	16	0	16	0.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	19,085	145	12	157	0.8
Men.....	10,394	61	6	67	0.6
Women.....	8,691	84	6	90	1.0
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹					
Full-time workers.....	60,437	338	29	367	0.6
Men.....	32,977	145	14	159	0.5
Women.....	27,460	193	15	208	0.8
Part-time workers.....	19,828	418	53	471	2.4
Men.....	7,137	135	27	162	2.3
Women.....	12,691	283	26	310	2.4

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2024. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2024				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
				Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
Total wage and salary workers.....	80,348	760	82	843	1.0
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	20,452	87	6	93	0.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	6,345	47	1	48	0.8
Management occupations.....	3,686	30	1	31	0.8
Business and financial operations occupations.....	2,658	18	0	18	0.7
Professional and related occupations.....	14,107	40	5	45	0.3
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,374	7	0	7	0.5
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,071	4	0	4	0.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	530	3	0	3	0.6
Community and social service occupations.....	1,076	4	0	4	0.4
Legal occupations.....	334	0	0	0	0.0
Education, training, and library occupations.....	2,833	6	5	11	0.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	944	3	0	3	0.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	5,945	12	0	12	0.2
Service occupations.....	19,011	563	48	612	3.2
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,367	22	3	25	0.6
Protective service occupations.....	2,092	22	0	22	1.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,896	451	38	489	7.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,775	18	4	22	0.6
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,880	50	3	54	2.8
Sales and office occupations.....	16,876	39	19	58	0.3
Sales and related occupations.....	6,766	23	15	38	0.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10,110	16	4	20	0.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9,094	13	2	15	0.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	641	8	1	9	1.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,155	0	0	0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3,299	6	1	6	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,914	57	7	64	0.4
Production occupations.....	6,411	18	1	18	0.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,503	40	6	46	0.5
INDUSTRY					
Private sector.....	70,604	721	77	798	1.1
Agriculture and related industries.....	864	11	2	12	1.4
Nonagricultural industries.....	69,740	710	75	785	1.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	318	0	0	0	0.0
Construction.....	5,620	0	0	0	0.0
Manufacturing.....	8,448	25	2	27	0.3
Durable goods.....	5,290	15	0	15	0.3
Nondurable goods.....	3,158	10	2	12	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,320	35	13	48	0.4
Wholesale trade.....	1,461	1	1	2	0.1
Retail trade.....	10,859	34	12	46	0.4
Transportation and utilities.....	4,390	17	2	19	0.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	3,804	17	2	19	0.5
Utilities.....	586	0	0	0	0.0
Information ¹	772	4	0	4	0.5
Publishing, except Internet.....	102	0	0	0	0.0
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	157	0	0	0	0.2
Broadcasting (except internet).....	92	3	0	3	3.0
Telecommunications.....	314	1	0	1	0.4
Financial activities.....	3,271	10	1	11	0.3
Finance and insurance.....	2,364	6	1	7	0.3
Finance.....	1,426	2	0	2	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage
by occupation and industry — Continued**
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2024				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
				Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
Insurance.....	938	4	1	5	0.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	907	4	0	4	0.5
Professional and business services.....	6,851	39	2	41	0.6
Professional and technical services.....	3,078	18	1	19	0.6
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,773	21	1	22	0.6
Education and health services.....	14,842	54	5	58	0.4
Educational services.....	1,941	13	2	14	0.7
Health care and social assistance.....	12,901	41	3	44	0.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	9,758	501	50	551	5.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,663	31	2	33	2.0
Accommodation and food services.....	8,094	470	48	518	6.4
Accommodation.....	839	6	3	10	1.2
Food services and drinking places.....	7,256	463	45	508	7.0
Other services.....	3,150	26	1	26	0.8
Other services, except private households.....	2,684	25	1	26	1.0
Private households.....	465	1	0	1	0.2
Public sector.....	9,744	39	6	45	0.5
Federal government.....	1,982	12	1	13	0.6
State government.....	2,985	10	3	14	0.5
Local government.....	4,777	17	1	19	0.4

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2024. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other non-hourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2024						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
AGE AND SEX							
Total, 16 years and over.....	119,988	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.6
16 to 19 years.....	1,556	4.3	3.5	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	9,272	3.0	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.4
25 years and over.....	109,161	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.6
25 to 54 years.....	83,823	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.7
55 years and over.....	25,338	3.5	2.7	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.4
Men, 16 years and over.....	65,982	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.4
16 to 19 years.....	926	3.5	2.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.4
20 to 24 years.....	5,125	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.2
25 years and over.....	59,932	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.4
25 to 54 years.....	46,057	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4
55 years and over.....	13,875	3.2	2.6	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.3
Women, 16 years and over.....	54,007	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.8
16 to 19 years.....	630	5.4	4.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	4,147	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.7
25 years and over.....	49,229	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.3	0.9
25 to 54 years.....	37,766	4.1	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.0
55 years and over.....	11,463	3.8	2.8	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY							
White.....	90,461	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.6
Black or African American.....	16,263	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.5
Asian.....	8,636	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.8
Hispanic or Latino.....	23,459	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.5

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2024						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total employed.....	119,988	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.6
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	55,968	2.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations. . .	24,020	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6
Management occupations.....	15,582	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,438	2.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7
Professional and related occupations.....	31,948	3.2	2.1	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.7
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,954	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,301	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,562	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7
Community and social service occupations.....	2,350	4.2	2.7	1.5	2.1	1.2	0.8
Legal occupations.....	1,427	3.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.0
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,509	3.3	2.1	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations. . .	1,823	3.5	2.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	8,023	3.5	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.2	0.9
Service occupations.....	15,730	3.8	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.5
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,622	4.3	3.0	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.7
Protective service occupations.....	2,664	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,195	3.8	2.7	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations. . .	3,578	4.0	3.1	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.3
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,671	3.6	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.6
Sales and office occupations.....	21,126	3.6	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.5
Sales and related occupations.....	8,940	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,186	3.9	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations. . .	11,390	3.1	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	699	2.7	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.6
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,514	3.0	2.2	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,177	3.2	2.4	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.	15,774	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.5
Production occupations.....	6,994	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,780	3.4	2.6	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.5
INDUSTRY							
Private sector.....	100,848	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,080	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.6
Nonagricultural industries.....	99,768	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	535	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.4
Construction.....	8,316	2.8	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.4
Manufacturing.....	13,621	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.4
Durable goods.....	8,883	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.4
Nondurable goods.....	4,738	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,500	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.5
Wholesale trade.....	2,707	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Retail trade.....	10,793	3.6	2.7	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.5
Transportation and utilities.....	6,463	3.2	2.4	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,326	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.5
Utilities.....	1,136	2.5	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2
Information.....	2,137	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.7
Financial activities.....	8,584	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6
Finance and insurance.....	6,804	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6
Finance.....	4,323	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.7
Insurance.....	2,481	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,780	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5
Professional and business services.....	15,341	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5
Professional and technical services.....	10,426	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,914	3.0	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4
Education and health services.....	19,655	3.6	2.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8
Educational services.....	3,949	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.6
Health care and social assistance.....	15,706	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.1	1.3	0.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	7,193	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2024						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,507	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5
Accommodation and food services.....	5,686	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5
Accommodation.....	942	3.1	2.5	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.4
Food services and drinking places.....	4,743	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5
Other services ³	4,424	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.7
Other services, except private households.....	4,078	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.7
Public sector.....	19,140	4.0	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.7
Federal government.....	3,968	4.4	3.3	1.1	2.2	1.6	0.6
State government.....	6,499	3.9	2.7	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.7
Local government.....	8,673	3.9	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.7

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2024							
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL VETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	17,569	8,440	48.0	8,190	46.6	250	3.0	9,129
18 to 24 years.....	272	192	70.7	180	66.2	12	6.4	80
25 to 34 years.....	1,451	1,188	81.8	1,137	78.3	51	4.3	264
35 to 44 years.....	2,139	1,829	85.5	1,772	82.8	56	3.1	311
45 to 54 years.....	2,361	1,922	81.4	1,879	79.6	43	2.2	439
55 to 64 years.....	3,244	2,116	65.2	2,065	63.7	51	2.4	1,127
65 years and over.....	8,102	1,194	14.7	1,157	14.3	37	3.1	6,908
Men, 18 years and over.....	15,519	7,266	46.8	7,058	45.5	208	2.9	8,253
18 to 24 years.....	205	152	74.1	141	68.9	11	7.1	53
25 to 34 years.....	1,183	1,006	85.1	968	81.8	39	3.9	176
35 to 44 years.....	1,731	1,499	86.6	1,452	83.8	47	3.2	232
45 to 54 years.....	1,972	1,628	82.6	1,592	80.7	36	2.2	344
55 to 64 years.....	2,843	1,877	66.0	1,833	64.5	44	2.3	966
65 years and over.....	7,585	1,104	14.6	1,072	14.1	32	2.9	6,481
Women, 18 years and over.....	2,050	1,174	57.3	1,133	55.3	42	3.5	876
18 to 24 years.....	67	40	60.2	39	57.9	2	3.9	26
25 to 34 years.....	269	181	67.4	169	63.0	12	6.6	87
35 to 44 years.....	408	330	80.8	321	78.6	9	2.8	78
45 to 54 years.....	390	294	75.5	287	73.7	7	2.4	96
55 to 64 years.....	400	239	59.7	232	57.9	7	3.0	161
65 years and over.....	517	90	17.5	85	16.5	5	5.3	427
Gulf War-era II veterans								
Total, 18 years and over.....	5,293	4,200	79.3	4,064	76.8	136	3.2	1,093
18 to 24 years.....	272	192	70.7	180	66.2	12	6.4	80
25 to 34 years.....	1,451	1,188	81.8	1,137	78.3	51	4.3	264
35 to 44 years.....	1,981	1,700	85.8	1,650	83.3	51	3.0	280
45 to 54 years.....	868	700	80.7	684	78.8	16	2.3	168
55 to 64 years.....	541	372	68.8	367	67.9	5	1.3	168
65 years and over.....	181	48	26.5	46	25.6	2	3.2	133
Men, 18 years and over.....	4,337	3,507	80.9	3,397	78.3	110	3.1	830
18 to 24 years.....	205	152	74.1	141	68.9	11	7.1	53
25 to 34 years.....	1,183	1,006	85.1	968	81.8	39	3.9	176
35 to 44 years.....	1,607	1,399	87.0	1,356	84.4	43	3.1	208
45 to 54 years.....	717	586	81.6	573	79.9	12	2.1	132
55 to 64 years.....	474	325	68.6	320	67.6	5	1.4	149
65 years and over.....	151	39	25.7	38	25.3	1	1.8	112
Women, 18 years and over.....	956	693	72.5	668	69.8	26	3.7	263
18 to 24 years.....	67	40	60.2	39	57.9	2	3.9	26
25 to 34 years.....	269	181	67.4	169	63.0	12	6.6	87
35 to 44 years.....	373	301	80.7	294	78.7	8	2.5	72
45 to 54 years.....	151	114	76.0	111	73.6	4	3.1	36
55 to 64 years.....	67	47	70.5	47	70.4	0	0.2	20
65 years and over.....	30	9	—	8	—	1	—	21
NONVETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	241,698	157,250	65.1	151,053	62.5	6,196	3.9	84,449
18 to 24 years.....	29,397	19,170	65.2	17,552	59.7	1,618	8.4	10,227
25 to 34 years.....	42,976	35,994	83.8	34,458	80.2	1,535	4.3	6,982
35 to 44 years.....	42,041	35,575	84.6	34,425	81.9	1,150	3.2	6,466
45 to 54 years.....	37,673	31,016	82.3	30,160	80.1	856	2.8	6,657

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2024							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
55 to 64 years.....	37,978	25,050	66.0	24,340	64.1	710	2.8	12,927
65 years and over.....	51,634	10,445	20.2	10,118	19.6	327	3.1	41,189
Men, 18 years and over.....	110,721	80,544	72.7	77,258	69.8	3,286	4.1	30,177
18 to 24 years.....	14,748	9,762	66.2	8,864	60.1	898	9.2	4,986
25 to 34 years.....	20,936	18,746	89.5	17,935	85.7	812	4.3	2,189
35 to 44 years.....	20,263	18,444	91.0	17,864	88.2	580	3.1	1,818
45 to 54 years.....	17,829	15,773	88.5	15,329	86.0	444	2.8	2,056
55 to 64 years.....	17,309	12,562	72.6	12,178	70.4	383	3.1	4,748
65 years and over.....	19,637	5,256	26.8	5,088	25.9	169	3.2	14,380
Women, 18 years and over.....	130,977	76,706	58.6	73,796	56.3	2,910	3.8	54,271
18 to 24 years.....	14,649	9,408	64.2	8,687	59.3	720	7.7	5,241
25 to 34 years.....	22,040	17,247	78.3	16,524	75.0	724	4.2	4,793
35 to 44 years.....	21,778	17,130	78.7	16,561	76.0	569	3.3	4,648
45 to 54 years.....	19,844	15,243	76.8	14,831	74.7	412	2.7	4,601
55 to 64 years.....	20,668	12,489	60.4	12,162	58.8	327	2.6	8,179
65 years and over.....	31,997	5,189	16.2	5,030	15.7	158	3.0	26,809

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Gulf War-era II veterans served on active duty anywhere in the world sometime since September 2001. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**49. Certification and licensing status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by
employment status, 2024 annual averages**

Employment status	Number of persons (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total	With a certification or license ¹				Total	With a certification or license ¹			
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	Without a certification or license		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	Without a certification or license
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	268,571	45,188	4,575	40,612	223,384	100.0	16.8	1.7	15.1	83.2
Civilian labor force.....	168,106	39,551	4,018	35,533	128,555	100.0	23.5	2.4	21.1	76.5
Employed.....	161,346	38,779	3,911	34,869	122,566	100.0	24.0	2.4	21.6	76.0
Usually work full time.....	133,361	33,433	3,459	29,974	99,928	100.0	25.1	2.6	22.5	74.9
Usually work part time.....	27,985	5,346	451	4,895	22,638	100.0	19.1	1.6	17.5	80.9
Unemployed.....	6,761	772	108	664	5,989	100.0	11.4	1.6	9.8	88.6
Not in the labor force.....	100,465	5,636	557	5,079	94,829	100.0	5.6	0.6	5.1	94.4

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2024 annual averages
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participa- tion rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Age								
Total, 16 years and over.....	268,571	168,106	62.6	161,346	60.1	6,761	4.0	100,465
With a certification or license ¹	45,188	39,551	87.5	38,779	85.8	772	2.0	5,636
With a certification, but no license.....	4,575	4,018	87.8	3,911	85.5	108	2.7	557
With a license ²	40,612	35,533	87.5	34,869	85.9	664	1.9	5,079
Without a certification or license.....	223,384	128,555	57.5	122,566	54.9	5,989	4.7	94,829
16 to 24 years.....	38,972	21,778	55.9	19,833	50.9	1,945	8.9	17,195
With a certification or license ¹	2,414	2,120	87.8	2,030	84.1	90	4.3	293
With a certification, but no license.....	290	247	85.2	237	81.7	10	4.1	43
With a license ²	2,124	1,873	88.2	1,793	84.4	80	4.3	251
Without a certification or license.....	36,559	19,657	53.8	17,803	48.7	1,854	9.4	16,901
25 to 54 years.....	128,642	107,522	83.6	103,831	80.7	3,691	3.4	21,120
With a certification or license ¹	28,961	27,327	94.4	26,846	92.7	480	1.8	1,635
With a certification, but no license.....	2,977	2,806	94.3	2,731	91.7	75	2.7	171
With a license ²	25,985	24,520	94.4	24,115	92.8	405	1.7	1,464
Without a certification or license.....	99,680	80,196	80.5	76,985	77.2	3,211	4.0	19,485
55 years and over.....	100,957	38,806	38.4	37,681	37.3	1,125	2.9	62,151
With a certification or license ¹	13,812	10,104	73.2	9,903	71.7	202	2.0	3,708
With a certification, but no license.....	1,308	965	73.8	942	72.0	23	2.3	343
With a license ²	12,504	9,139	73.1	8,960	71.7	179	2.0	3,365
Without a certification or license.....	87,145	28,702	32.9	27,778	31.9	924	3.2	58,443
Sex								
Men, 16 years and over.....	130,939	88,974	68.0	85,313	65.2	3,661	4.1	41,965
With a certification or license ¹	20,379	18,205	89.3	17,838	87.5	367	2.0	2,174
With a certification, but no license.....	2,581	2,323	90.0	2,256	87.4	67	2.9	259
With a license ²	17,797	15,882	89.2	15,582	87.6	300	1.9	1,915
Without a certification or license.....	110,560	70,769	64.0	67,475	61.0	3,294	4.7	39,791
Women, 16 years and over.....	137,633	79,132	57.5	76,033	55.2	3,100	3.9	58,500
With a certification or license ¹	24,809	21,347	86.0	20,941	84.4	406	1.9	3,462
With a certification, but no license.....	1,994	1,695	85.0	1,655	83.0	41	2.4	298
With a license ²	22,815	19,651	86.1	19,287	84.5	365	1.9	3,164
Without a certification or license.....	112,824	57,786	51.2	55,092	48.8	2,694	4.7	55,038

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2024 annual averages — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participa- tion rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over.....	205,086	127,632	62.2	123,033	60.0	4,599	3.6	77,454
With a certification or license ¹	35,462	30,893	87.1	30,343	85.6	550	1.8	4,569
With a certification, but no license.....	3,531	3,090	87.5	3,017	85.5	73	2.3	441
With a license ²	31,932	27,803	87.1	27,326	85.6	477	1.7	4,128
Without a certification or license.....	169,624	96,739	57.0	92,690	54.6	4,049	4.2	72,885
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	35,003	22,047	63.0	20,728	59.2	1,318	6.0	12,957
With a certification or license ¹	5,474	4,831	88.3	4,700	85.9	132	2.7	643
With a certification, but no license.....	534	467	87.5	450	84.3	17	3.7	67
With a license ²	4,941	4,364	88.3	4,250	86.0	114	2.6	576
Without a certification or license.....	29,529	17,215	58.3	16,028	54.3	1,187	6.9	12,314
Asian, 16 years and over.....	17,975	11,681	65.0	11,271	62.7	410	3.5	6,294
With a certification or license ¹	2,715	2,471	91.0	2,416	89.0	55	2.2	244
With a certification, but no license.....	347	316	91.0	304	87.6	12	3.8	31
With a license ²	2,368	2,155	91.0	2,112	89.2	43	2.0	213
Without a certification or license.....	15,260	9,210	60.4	8,855	58.0	355	3.9	6,050
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	48,922	32,890	67.2	31,227	63.8	1,663	5.1	16,032
With a certification or license ¹	5,442	4,907	90.2	4,785	87.9	122	2.5	535
With a certification, but no license.....	552	489	88.5	475	86.1	14	2.8	63
With a license ²	4,890	4,418	90.4	4,310	88.1	108	2.5	472
Without a certification or license.....	43,480	27,983	64.4	26,442	60.8	1,541	5.5	15,496

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2024 annual averages — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Educational attainment								
Total, 25 years and over.....	229,599	146,328	63.7	141,512	61.6	4,816	3.3	83,271
With a certification or license ¹	42,774	37,431	87.5	36,749	85.9	682	1.8	5,343
With a certification, but no license.....	4,285	3,771	88.0	3,673	85.7	98	2.6	514
With a license ²	38,488	33,660	87.5	33,076	85.9	584	1.7	4,829
Without a certification or license.....	186,825	108,897	58.3	104,763	56.1	4,134	3.8	77,928
Less than a high school diploma.....	19,295	9,153	47.4	8,589	44.5	563	6.2	10,142
With a certification or license ¹	793	644	81.3	618	77.9	27	4.1	148
With a certification, but no license.....	99	70	71.1	66	66.6	4	6.3	29
With a license ²	694	574	82.7	552	79.5	22	3.9	120
Without a certification or license.....	18,502	8,508	46.0	7,971	43.1	537	6.3	9,994
High school graduates, no college ³	63,705	36,257	56.9	34,725	54.5	1,532	4.2	27,449
With a certification or license ¹	5,846	5,138	87.9	5,008	85.7	130	2.5	708
With a certification, but no license.....	603	522	86.6	507	84.1	15	2.8	81
With a license ²	5,243	4,616	88.0	4,501	85.8	116	2.5	627
Without a certification or license.....	57,859	31,118	53.8	29,717	51.4	1,401	4.5	26,741
Some college or associate degree.....	56,987	35,839	62.9	34,627	60.8	1,212	3.4	21,148
With a certification or license ¹	10,906	9,417	86.3	9,195	84.3	222	2.4	1,489
With a certification, but no license.....	1,171	1,020	87.1	995	85.0	25	2.4	151
With a license ²	9,735	8,397	86.3	8,199	84.2	197	2.4	1,338
Without a certification or license.....	46,081	26,422	57.3	25,432	55.2	990	3.7	19,659
Some college, no degree.....	32,179	19,489	60.6	18,740	58.2	749	3.8	12,690
With a certification or license ¹	4,788	4,129	86.2	4,015	83.8	115	2.8	659
With a certification, but no license.....	566	489	86.5	474	83.8	15	3.1	76
With a license ²	4,222	3,640	86.2	3,541	83.9	100	2.7	582
Without a certification or license.....	27,391	15,360	56.1	14,725	53.8	635	4.1	12,031
Associate degree.....	24,808	16,350	65.9	15,887	64.0	463	2.8	8,458
With a certification or license ¹	6,118	5,287	86.4	5,180	84.7	108	2.0	831
With a certification, but no license.....	606	531	87.7	521	86.1	10	1.8	75
With a license ²	5,512	4,756	86.3	4,659	84.5	98	2.1	756
Without a certification or license.....	18,690	11,063	59.2	10,707	57.3	355	3.2	7,627
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	89,612	65,080	72.6	63,571	70.9	1,509	2.3	24,532
With a certification or license ¹	25,228	22,231	88.1	21,929	86.9	303	1.4	2,997
With a certification, but no license.....	2,412	2,159	89.5	2,105	87.3	54	2.5	253
With a license ²	22,816	20,073	88.0	19,824	86.9	249	1.2	2,744
Without a certification or license.....	64,383	42,849	66.6	41,643	64.7	1,206	2.8	21,535
Bachelor's degree only.....	55,131	39,897	72.4	38,885	70.5	1,012	2.5	15,234
With a certification or license ¹	11,964	10,615	88.7	10,457	87.4	158	1.5	1,350
With a certification, but no license.....	1,417	1,282	90.4	1,248	88.1	34	2.6	136
With a license ²	10,547	9,333	88.5	9,208	87.3	124	1.3	1,214
Without a certification or license.....	43,166	29,283	67.8	28,429	65.9	854	2.9	13,884
Advanced degree ⁴	34,481	25,183	73.0	24,686	71.6	497	2.0	9,298
With a certification or license ¹	13,264	11,617	87.6	11,472	86.5	145	1.2	1,647
With a certification, but no license.....	995	877	88.2	857	86.1	20	2.3	118
With a license ²	12,269	10,740	87.5	10,615	86.5	124	1.2	1,529
Without a certification or license.....	21,217	13,566	63.9	13,214	62.3	352	2.6	7,651

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

³ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

⁴ Includes persons with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**51. Certification and licensing status of employed persons 16 years and over by selected characteristics, 2024
annual averages**

Characteristic	Number of persons (in thousands)					Percent distribution)				
	Total em- ployed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certifica- tion or license	Total em- ployed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certifica- tion or license
		Total	With a certifica- tion, but no license	With a license ²			Total	With a certifica- tion, but no license	With a license ²	
Age and sex										
Total, 16 years and over.....	161,346	38,779	3,911	34,869	122,566	100.0	24.0	2.4	21.6	76.0
16 to 24 years.....	19,833	2,030	237	1,793	17,803	100.0	10.2	1.2	9.0	89.8
25 to 54 years.....	103,831	26,846	2,731	24,115	76,985	100.0	25.9	2.6	23.2	74.1
25 to 34 years.....	35,595	8,135	816	7,319	27,460	100.0	22.9	2.3	20.6	77.1
35 to 44 years.....	36,197	9,850	1,015	8,835	26,347	100.0	27.2	2.8	24.4	72.8
45 to 54 years.....	32,039	8,861	900	7,962	23,178	100.0	27.7	2.8	24.8	72.3
55 years and over.....	37,681	9,903	942	8,960	27,778	100.0	26.3	2.5	23.8	73.7
55 to 64 years.....	26,405	6,963	693	6,270	19,442	100.0	26.4	2.6	23.7	73.6
65 years and over.....	11,276	2,939	250	2,690	8,336	100.0	26.1	2.2	23.9	73.9
Men, 16 years and over.....	85,313	17,838	2,256	15,582	67,475	100.0	20.9	2.6	18.3	79.1
16 to 24 years.....	10,003	856	130	725	9,147	100.0	8.6	1.3	7.3	91.4
25 to 54 years.....	55,139	11,995	1,593	10,402	43,144	100.0	21.8	2.9	18.9	78.2
25 to 34 years.....	18,902	3,510	472	3,038	15,393	100.0	18.6	2.5	16.1	81.4
35 to 44 years.....	19,315	4,464	598	3,866	14,852	100.0	23.1	3.1	20.0	76.9
45 to 54 years.....	16,921	4,021	523	3,498	12,900	100.0	23.8	3.1	20.7	76.2
55 years and over.....	20,171	4,988	533	4,455	15,183	100.0	24.7	2.6	22.1	75.3
55 to 64 years.....	14,011	3,376	378	2,998	10,635	100.0	24.1	2.7	21.4	75.9
65 years and over.....	6,160	1,611	155	1,457	4,548	100.0	26.2	2.5	23.6	73.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	76,033	20,941	1,655	19,287	55,092	100.0	27.5	2.2	25.4	72.5
16 to 24 years.....	9,830	1,174	107	1,068	8,656	100.0	11.9	1.1	10.9	88.1
25 to 54 years.....	48,693	14,852	1,138	13,713	33,841	100.0	30.5	2.3	28.2	69.5
25 to 34 years.....	16,693	4,625	345	4,281	12,067	100.0	27.7	2.1	25.6	72.3
35 to 44 years.....	16,882	5,386	417	4,969	11,495	100.0	31.9	2.5	29.4	68.1
45 to 54 years.....	15,118	4,840	377	4,463	10,278	100.0	32.0	2.5	29.5	68.0
55 years and over.....	17,510	4,915	409	4,506	12,595	100.0	28.1	2.3	25.7	71.9
55 to 64 years.....	12,394	3,587	315	3,272	8,807	100.0	28.9	2.5	26.4	71.1
65 years and over.....	5,116	1,328	95	1,233	3,788	100.0	26.0	1.9	24.1	74.0
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
White, 16 years and over.....	123,033	30,343	3,017	27,326	92,690	100.0	24.7	2.5	22.2	75.3
Men.....	66,152	14,276	1,722	12,553	51,876	100.0	21.6	2.6	19.0	78.4
Women.....	56,881	16,068	1,295	14,773	40,813	100.0	28.2	2.3	26.0	71.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	20,728	4,700	450	4,250	16,028	100.0	22.7	2.2	20.5	77.3
Men.....	9,983	1,854	245	1,609	8,129	100.0	18.6	2.5	16.1	81.4
Women.....	10,745	2,846	205	2,641	7,899	100.0	26.5	1.9	24.6	73.5
Asian, 16 years and over.....	11,271	2,416	304	2,112	8,855	100.0	21.4	2.7	18.7	78.6
Men.....	5,925	1,089	199	890	4,836	100.0	18.4	3.4	15.0	81.6
Women.....	5,345	1,327	105	1,222	4,019	100.0	24.8	2.0	22.9	75.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	31,227	4,785	475	4,310	26,442	100.0	15.3	1.5	13.8	84.7
Men.....	17,579	2,333	286	2,047	15,246	100.0	13.3	1.6	11.6	86.7
Women.....	13,648	2,451	189	2,262	11,196	100.0	18.0	1.4	16.6	82.0
Educational attainment										
Total, 25 years and over.....	141,512	36,749	3,673	33,076	104,763	100.0	26.0	2.6	23.4	74.0
Less than a high school diploma.....	8,589	618	66	552	7,971	100.0	7.2	0.8	6.4	92.8
High school graduates, no college ³	34,725	5,008	507	4,501	29,717	100.0	14.4	1.5	13.0	85.6
Some college or associate degree.....	34,627	9,195	995	8,199	25,432	100.0	26.6	2.9	23.7	73.4
Some college, no degree.....	18,740	4,015	474	3,541	14,725	100.0	21.4	2.5	18.9	78.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**51. Certification and licensing status of employed persons 16 years and over by selected characteristics, 2024
annual averages — Continued**

Characteristic	Number of persons (in thousands)					Percent distribution)				
	Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license	Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Associate degree.....	15,887	5,180	521	4,659	10,707	100.0	32.6	3.3	29.3	67.4
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	63,571	21,929	2,105	19,824	41,643	100.0	34.5	3.3	31.2	65.5
Bachelor's degree only.....	38,885	10,457	1,248	9,208	28,429	100.0	26.9	3.2	23.7	73.1
Advanced degree ⁴	24,686	11,472	857	10,615	13,214	100.0	46.5	3.5	43.0	53.5
Men, 25 years and over.....	75,310	16,982	2,126	14,857	58,328	100.0	22.6	2.8	19.7	77.4
Less than a high school diploma.....	5,623	405	40	365	5,218	100.0	7.2	0.7	6.5	92.8
High school graduates, no college ³	20,723	3,079	354	2,725	17,645	100.0	14.9	1.7	13.1	85.1
Some college or associate degree.....	17,844	4,405	594	3,811	13,439	100.0	24.7	3.3	21.4	75.3
Some college, no degree.....	10,080	2,158	292	1,865	7,922	100.0	21.4	2.9	18.5	78.6
Associate degree.....	7,764	2,247	302	1,946	5,517	100.0	28.9	3.9	25.1	71.1
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	31,120	9,094	1,138	7,956	22,027	100.0	29.2	3.7	25.6	70.8
Bachelor's degree only.....	19,522	4,509	684	3,826	15,013	100.0	23.1	3.5	19.6	76.9
Advanced degree ⁴	11,598	4,584	454	4,130	7,014	100.0	39.5	3.9	35.6	60.5
Women, 25 years and over.....	66,202	19,767	1,548	18,219	46,436	100.0	29.9	2.3	27.5	70.1
Less than a high school diploma.....	2,966	213	26	187	2,753	100.0	7.2	0.9	6.3	92.8
High school graduates, no college ³	14,002	1,929	154	1,776	12,072	100.0	13.8	1.1	12.7	86.2
Some college or associate degree.....	16,783	4,790	401	4,388	11,994	100.0	28.5	2.4	26.1	71.5
Some college, no degree.....	8,660	1,857	182	1,675	6,803	100.0	21.4	2.1	19.3	78.6
Associate degree.....	8,123	2,932	220	2,713	5,191	100.0	36.1	2.7	33.4	63.9
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	32,451	12,835	967	11,868	19,616	100.0	39.6	3.0	36.6	60.4
Bachelor's degree only.....	19,363	5,947	564	5,383	13,416	100.0	30.7	2.9	27.8	69.3
Advanced degree ⁴	13,088	6,888	403	6,485	6,200	100.0	52.6	3.1	49.5	47.4

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

³ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

⁴ Includes persons with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

52. Certification and licensing status of the employed by industry and class of worker, 2024 annual averages

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total employed	Percent distribution				
		Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Total, 16 years and over.....	161,346	100.0	24.0	2.4	21.6	76.0
Industry						
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,254	100.0	13.1	0.9	12.2	86.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	159,091	100.0	24.2	2.4	21.7	75.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	575	100.0	19.4	1.9	17.4	80.6
Construction.....	12,027	100.0	19.6	2.0	17.5	80.4
Manufacturing.....	15,023	100.0	9.3	2.0	7.3	90.7
Wholesale trade.....	3,182	100.0	10.3	1.5	8.8	89.7
Retail trade.....	16,327	100.0	9.6	1.5	8.1	90.4
Transportation and utilities.....	9,838	100.0	20.5	2.0	18.5	79.5
Information.....	2,821	100.0	9.6	2.8	6.9	90.4
Financial activities.....	10,887	100.0	31.8	3.6	28.2	68.2
Professional and business services.....	21,323	100.0	19.8	3.4	16.4	80.2
Education and health services.....	37,130	100.0	45.8	2.7	43.1	54.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	14,108	100.0	8.9	1.7	7.2	91.1
Other services.....	7,743	100.0	26.2	2.8	23.3	73.8
Public administration.....	8,107	100.0	30.2	2.3	27.9	69.8
Class of worker³						
Wage and salary workers ⁴	151,352	100.0	23.9	2.4	21.5	76.1
Private industries.....	129,561	100.0	21.4	2.5	18.9	78.6
Government.....	21,791	100.0	38.9	2.0	36.8	61.1
Federal.....	4,187	100.0	24.1	2.8	21.3	75.9
State.....	7,546	100.0	38.3	1.9	36.4	61.7
Local.....	10,057	100.0	45.4	1.8	43.6	54.6
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,920	100.0	26.2	2.3	23.9	73.8

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

³ Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but not shown separately.

⁴ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

53. Certification and licensing status of the employed by occupation, 2024 annual averages

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total employed	Percent distribution				
		Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Total, 16 years and over.....	161,346	100.0	24.0	2.4	21.6	76.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	70,744	100.0	33.8	3.4	30.5	66.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,602	100.0	21.0	3.3	17.7	79.0
Management occupations.....	20,657	100.0	20.9	3.1	17.8	79.1
Business and financial operations occupations.....	9,945	100.0	21.2	3.8	17.4	78.8
Professional and related occupations.....	40,142	100.0	43.6	3.4	40.2	56.4
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,386	100.0	13.1	6.1	7.0	86.9
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,552	100.0	21.2	3.4	17.8	78.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,877	100.0	24.0	2.8	21.2	76.0
Community and social services occupations.....	2,950	100.0	39.4	3.6	35.8	60.6
Legal occupations.....	1,832	100.0	65.2	3.1	62.2	34.8
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,587	100.0	50.8	1.6	49.2	49.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,483	100.0	10.6	2.3	8.3	89.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	10,475	100.0	75.0	3.7	71.3	25.0
Service occupations.....	26,452	100.0	20.7	1.7	19.1	79.3
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,456	100.0	36.4	2.5	33.9	63.6
Protective service occupations.....	3,110	100.0	34.7	1.6	33.1	65.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,061	100.0	7.2	1.0	6.3	92.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,770	100.0	7.4	0.8	6.6	92.6
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,055	100.0	34.6	3.2	31.5	65.4
Sales and office occupations.....	29,885	100.0	13.1	1.5	11.6	86.9
Sales and related occupations.....	14,090	100.0	16.2	1.6	14.5	83.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,795	100.0	10.4	1.3	9.0	89.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,391	100.0	18.4	2.5	15.8	81.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	970	100.0	8.8	0.9	7.8	91.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,520	100.0	17.3	1.9	15.5	82.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,901	100.0	22.0	4.0	18.0	78.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,873	100.0	14.1	1.5	12.6	85.9
Production occupations.....	7,944	100.0	9.6	1.9	7.7	90.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,930	100.0	17.1	1.2	15.9	82.9

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

54. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2024 annual averages

Characteristic	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Age and sex						
Total, 16 years and over.....	120,053	\$1,159	\$1,422	\$1,531	\$1,410	\$1,081
16 to 24 years.....	10,817	744	874	861	875	730
25 to 54 years.....	83,875	1,218	1,441	1,560	1,429	1,144
25 to 34 years.....	29,252	1,101	1,268	1,403	1,257	1,033
35 to 44 years.....	29,213	1,278	1,502	1,612	1,487	1,202
45 to 54 years.....	25,410	1,327	1,580	1,752	1,564	1,217
55 years and over.....	25,360	1,228	1,514	1,677	1,503	1,147
55 to 64 years.....	19,818	1,249	1,520	1,656	1,512	1,164
65 years and over.....	5,543	1,153	1,484	1,705	1,459	1,060
Men, 16 years and over.....	65,941	1,261	1,572	1,635	1,562	1,188
16 to 24 years.....	6,054	778	930	945	926	766
25 to 54 years.....	46,015	1,330	1,590	1,661	1,576	1,246
55 years and over.....	13,872	1,400	1,711	1,811	1,690	1,319
Women, 16 years and over.....	54,111	1,043	1,302	1,368	1,298	957
16 to 24 years.....	4,763	709	796	719	811	698
25 to 54 years.....	37,860	1,113	1,332	1,400	1,329	1,008
55 years and over.....	11,488	1,067	1,370	1,497	1,361	985
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
White, 16 years and over.....	90,546	1,177	1,457	1,550	1,448	1,097
Men.....	50,926	1,288	1,602	1,644	1,595	1,207
Women.....	39,620	1,061	1,337	1,390	1,334	962
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	16,270	959	1,161	1,241	1,154	910
Men.....	7,826	1,002	1,251	1,384	1,238	952
Women.....	8,444	922	1,115	1,125	1,114	876
Asian, 16 years and over.....	8,671	1,525	1,741	1,906	1,701	1,464
Men.....	4,727	1,726	1,896	1,956	1,886	1,628
Women.....	3,944	1,365	1,557	1,759	1,552	1,271
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	23,572	902	1,204	1,186	1,208	868
Men.....	13,902	963	1,355	1,250	1,365	916
Women.....	9,670	832	1,101	1,105	1,100	797
Educational attainment						
Total, 25 years and over.....	109,236	1,221	1,459	1,578	1,445	1,145
Less than a high school diploma.....	6,100	738	939	—	925	729
High school graduates, no college ³	26,132	930	1,083	1,145	1,076	912
Some college or associate degree.....	26,005	1,056	1,163	1,217	1,157	1,019
Some college, no degree.....	13,937	1,020	1,135	1,250	1,111	1,001
Associate degree.....	12,068	1,099	1,190	1,167	1,193	1,052
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	50,999	1,692	1,729	1,913	1,698	1,668
Bachelor's degree only.....	31,088	1,543	1,543	1,885	1,501	1,543
Advanced degree ⁴	19,911	1,901	1,878	2,083	1,865	1,921
Men, 25 years and over.....	59,887	1,346	1,618	1,704	1,606	1,259
Less than a high school diploma.....	4,214	788	1,077	—	1,086	779
High school graduates, no college ³	16,177	1,033	1,242	1,267	1,239	1,005
Some college or associate degree.....	14,039	1,209	1,374	1,420	1,367	1,173
Some college, no degree.....	7,785	1,170	1,347	1,479	1,334	1,142
Associate degree.....	6,254	1,255	1,393	1,390	1,394	1,211
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	25,457	1,907	1,948	2,094	1,921	1,898
Bachelor's degree only.....	15,952	1,770	1,832	1,978	1,772	1,764
Advanced degree ⁴	9,505	2,261	2,184	2,290	2,171	2,287

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

54. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2024 annual averages — Continued

Characteristic	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Women, 25 years and over.....	49,349	1,103	1,340	1,427	1,335	1,002
Less than a high school diploma.....	1,885	663	719	—	687	659
High school graduates, no college ³	9,955	805	858	802	865	799
Some college or associate degree.....	11,965	921	1,000	1,017	997	899
Some college, no degree.....	6,151	898	950	1,124	938	887
Associate degree.....	5,814	950	1,033	992	1,040	915
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	25,542	1,479	1,547	1,752	1,534	1,432
Bachelor's degree only.....	15,137	1,344	1,386	1,739	1,360	1,321
Advanced degree ⁴	10,406	1,703	1,711	1,841	1,706	1,688

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

³ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

⁴ Includes persons with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

55. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and occupation, 2024 annual averages

Occupation	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Total, 16 years and over.....	120,053	\$1,159	\$1,422	\$1,531	\$1,410	\$1,081
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	56,051	1,582	1,611	1,876	1,576	1,571
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	24,084	1,731	1,902	2,112	1,881	1,656
Management occupations.....	15,539	1,773	1,916	2,278	1,895	1,742
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,545	1,610	1,877	2,008	1,839	1,554
Professional and related occupations.....	31,967	1,504	1,515	1,631	1,507	1,491
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,970	1,921	1,906	1,999	1,875	1,923
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,303	1,873	2,015	1,953	2,020	1,834
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,539	1,611	1,741	—	1,752	1,591
Community and social services occupations.....	2,390	1,163	1,336	1,131	1,350	1,084
Legal occupations.....	1,434	1,904	2,364	1,968	2,407	1,358
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,540	1,217	1,278	1,241	1,282	1,091
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,827	1,413	1,336	—	1,325	1,422
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,965	1,472	1,580	1,506	1,586	1,143
Service occupations.....	15,707	758	901	837	906	727
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,622	753	813	817	813	724
Protective service occupations.....	2,621	1,109	1,371	—	1,375	994
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,200	689	748	—	762	686
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,634	729	980	—	918	719
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,631	757	865	—	866	725
Sales and office occupations.....	21,066	964	1,157	1,212	1,149	945
Sales and related occupations.....	8,895	1,046	1,353	1,361	1,351	1,007
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,171	925	1,026	1,174	1,005	918
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	11,387	1,042	1,323	1,310	1,326	997
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	717	716	886	—	886	709
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,518	1,017	1,375	1,356	1,377	982
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,152	1,150	1,290	1,305	1,284	1,112
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,842	891	1,130	1,046	1,142	865
Production occupations.....	7,093	922	1,082	1,111	1,073	910
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,750	862	1,155	994	1,169	820

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).