

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	47,532	48,922	28,167	28,651	4,223	4,062	2,230	2,270
Civilian labor force.....	31,818	32,890	18,890	19,312	2,553	2,382	1,427	1,512
Participation rate.....	66.9	67.2	67.1	67.4	60.5	58.6	64.0	66.6
Employed.....	30,343	31,227	18,014	18,361	2,421	2,244	1,379	1,448
Employment-population ratio.....	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.1	57.3	55.2	61.8	63.8
Unemployed.....	1,475	1,663	876	951	133	138	48	64
Unemployment rate.....	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.8	3.4	4.2
Not in labor force.....	15,714	16,032	9,277	9,339	1,670	1,680	803	758
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,835	24,453	14,324	14,531	2,037	1,935	1,160	1,161
Civilian labor force.....	17,911	18,469	10,835	11,059	1,323	1,239	812	835
Participation rate.....	75.1	75.5	75.6	76.1	64.9	64.0	70.0	72.0
Employed.....	17,071	17,579	10,323	10,532	1,258	1,158	780	804
Employment-population ratio.....	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.5	61.7	59.8	67.2	69.3
Unemployed.....	839	890	512	526	65	81	33	31
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.5	4.0	3.7
Not in labor force.....	5,924	5,984	3,490	3,472	714	696	347	326
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,599	22,112	12,854	13,028	1,882	1,787	1,087	1,089
Civilian labor force.....	17,116	17,645	10,315	10,505	1,281	1,192	788	815
Participation rate.....	79.2	79.8	80.2	80.6	68.1	66.7	72.5	74.9
Employed.....	16,386	16,887	9,878	10,066	1,221	1,123	757	786
Employment-population ratio.....	75.9	76.4	76.8	77.3	64.9	62.8	69.7	72.2
Unemployed.....	730	758	436	439	61	69	31	29
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.8	3.9	3.6
Not in labor force.....	4,483	4,467	2,540	2,523	600	595	299	274
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,697	24,469	13,843	14,120	2,186	2,127	1,070	1,109
Civilian labor force.....	13,907	14,421	8,055	8,254	1,230	1,143	614	676
Participation rate.....	58.7	58.9	58.2	58.5	56.3	53.7	57.4	61.0
Employed.....	13,271	13,648	7,692	7,829	1,163	1,086	599	644
Employment-population ratio.....	56.0	55.8	55.6	55.4	53.2	51.1	56.0	58.0
Unemployed.....	635	773	364	425	68	57	15	33
Unemployment rate.....	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.0	2.5	4.9
Not in labor force.....	9,790	10,048	5,787	5,867	955	984	456	433
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,544	22,216	12,460	12,667	1,993	1,934	1,010	1,051
Civilian labor force.....	13,205	13,692	7,590	7,771	1,176	1,081	599	657
Participation rate.....	61.3	61.6	60.9	61.4	59.0	55.9	59.3	62.5
Employed.....	12,649	13,029	7,280	7,417	1,115	1,032	584	628
Employment-population ratio.....	58.7	58.6	58.4	58.6	55.9	53.4	57.9	59.7
Unemployed.....	557	662	310	355	61	49	15	29
Unemployment rate.....	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.5	2.5	4.4
Not in labor force.....	8,339	8,524	4,871	4,896	817	853	411	394
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,389	4,593	2,852	2,956	348	341	134	130
Civilian labor force.....	1,496	1,553	986	1,036	96	109	40	40
Participation rate.....	34.1	33.8	34.6	35.0	27.6	32.0	30.0	30.7
Employed.....	1,308	1,311	856	878	85	89	38	34
Employment-population ratio.....	29.8	28.5	30.0	29.7	24.5	26.1	28.2	26.0
Unemployed.....	188	242	130	158	11	20	2	6
Unemployment rate.....	12.6	15.6	13.2	15.2	11.3	18.4	5.9	15.2
Not in labor force.....	2,892	3,040	1,866	1,920	252	232	94	90

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).