

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2023				2024			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$1,117	\$1,263	\$1,253	\$1,090	\$1,159	\$1,337	\$1,320	\$1,138
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,527	1,455	1,445	1,539	1,582	1,516	1,500	1,602
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,630	1,628	1,613	1,631	1,731	1,669	1,637	1,734
Management occupations.....	1,730	1,673	1,665	1,732	1,773	1,760	1,734	1,778
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,517	1,493	1,484	1,519	1,610	1,488	1,498	1,619
Professional and related occupations.....	1,458	1,435	1,423	1,468	1,504	1,485	1,468	1,514
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,890	1,587	1,596	1,897	1,921	1,680	1,655	1,963
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,785	1,731	1,736	1,793	1,873	1,810	1,782	1,879
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,541	1,407	1,442	1,553	1,611	1,738	1,754	1,596
Community and social service occupations.....	1,147	1,439	1,429	1,094	1,163	1,415	1,399	1,138
Legal occupations.....	1,880	1,620	1,566	1,894	1,904	1,902	1,899	1,905
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,180	1,368	1,347	1,077	1,217	1,402	1,380	1,119
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,343	1,596	1,577	1,328	1,413	1,549	1,485	1,407
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,404	1,506	1,501	1,386	1,472	1,620	1,565	1,451
Service occupations.....	721	998	982	702	758	1,048	1,021	733
Healthcare support occupations.....	713	753	761	707	753	796	786	750
Protective service occupations.....	1,113	1,420	1,430	954	1,109	1,540	1,519	937
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	660	725	709	658	689	752	745	686
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	692	792	776	682	729	893	877	714
Personal care and service occupations.....	725	950	907	720	757	979	914	749
Sales and office occupations.....	923	1,012	1,004	916	964	1,089	1,084	954
Sales and related occupations.....	1,001	921	940	1,003	1,046	1,022	1,055	1,045
Office and administrative support occupations.....	891	1,021	1,012	878	925	1,100	1,089	911
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,001	1,389	1,368	951	1,042	1,475	1,449	995
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	689	—	—	682	716	—	—	714
Construction and extraction occupations.....	985	1,385	1,369	921	1,017	1,492	1,475	974
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1,092	1,428	1,395	1,044	1,150	1,457	1,421	1,113
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	869	1,083	1,053	834	891	1,128	1,111	864
Production occupations.....	895	1,051	1,019	871	922	1,151	1,129	899
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	841	1,098	1,082	810	862	1,105	1,086	829
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	1,087	1,184	1,168	1,077	1,140	1,258	1,243	1,131
Agriculture and related industries.....	770	—	—	772	786	—	—	786
Nonagricultural industries.....	1,091	1,186	1,170	1,082	1,144	1,261	1,246	1,136
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,424	—	—	1,438	1,511	—	—	1,482
Construction.....	1,044	1,424	1,411	1,007	1,100	1,530	1,500	1,051
Manufacturing.....	1,148	1,135	1,107	1,153	1,202	1,219	1,216	1,199
Durable goods.....	1,173	1,182	1,148	1,175	1,252	1,264	1,265	1,251
Nondurable goods.....	1,102	1,091	1,063	1,112	1,124	1,161	1,147	1,122
Wholesale and retail trade.....	900	896	900	900	922	892	901	923
Wholesale trade.....	1,152	1,019	1,078	1,157	1,163	1,158	1,156	1,164
Retail trade.....	846	849	852	846	876	825	833	879
Transportation and utilities.....	1,063	1,321	1,293	1,018	1,130	1,366	1,353	1,095
Transportation and warehousing.....	993	1,262	1,231	966	1,040	1,254	1,234	1,011
Utilities.....	1,571	1,686	1,655	1,544	1,578	1,661	1,644	1,559
Information ⁴	1,572	1,689	1,702	1,562	1,728	1,613	1,584	1,751
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,890	—	—	1,896	2,092	—	—	2,107
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,334	—	—	1,252	1,567	—	—	1,590
Broadcasting (except internet).....	1,426	—	—	1,314	1,470	—	—	1,452
Telecommunications.....	1,465	1,397	1,404	1,473	1,512	1,600	1,528	1,510
Financial activities.....	1,385	1,154	1,170	1,393	1,446	1,262	1,266	1,451
Finance and insurance.....	1,466	1,139	1,276	1,471	1,533	1,249	1,266	1,537
Finance.....	1,542	1,086	1,133	1,548	1,633	—	1,340	1,638
Insurance.....	1,352	—	1,314	1,353	1,365	—	—	1,369
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,150	1,226	1,151	1,150	1,208	1,350	1,267	1,206
Professional and business services.....	1,407	987	1,052	1,417	1,467	1,269	1,265	1,472

See footnotes at end of table.

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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

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	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and technical services.....	1,729	1,575	1,560	1,731	1,830	1,701	1,535	1,838
Management, administrative, and waste services.	868	838	848	870	919	1,100	1,073	916
Education and health services.....	1,097	1,199	1,193	1,078	1,143	1,310	1,280	1,128
Educational services.....	1,193	1,329	1,321	1,168	1,236	1,341	1,328	1,222
Health care and social assistance.....	1,062	1,145	1,145	1,049	1,119	1,282	1,260	1,105
Leisure and hospitality.....	747	900	891	740	775	975	958	769
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	934	1,073	1,053	926	963	1,127	1,106	948
Accommodation and food services.....	712	827	830	709	741	834	828	737
Accommodation.....	788	874	881	776	801	862	850	797
Food services and drinking places.....	701	756	753	700	728	802	805	726
Other services ⁴	923	1,151	1,136	915	986	1,403	1,332	979
Other services, except private households.....	950	1,163	1,146	940	1,013	1,430	1,393	1,005
Public sector.....	1,229	1,346	1,341	1,161	1,254	1,391	1,372	1,185
Federal government.....	1,481	1,393	1,410	1,526	1,532	1,387	1,389	1,620
State government.....	1,169	1,291	1,290	1,123	1,206	1,365	1,348	1,141
Local government.....	1,187	1,357	1,346	1,074	1,207	1,409	1,383	1,095

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).