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REGIONAL AND STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — OCTOBER 2015

Regional and state unemployment rates were little changed in October. Thirty-two states and the District of Columbia had unemployment rate decreases from September, 3 states had increases, and 15 states had no change, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Forty-three states and the District of Columbia had unemployment rate decreases from a year earlier, three states had increases, and four states had no change. The national jobless rate was essentially unchanged from September at 5.0 percent and was 0.7 percentage point lower than in October 2014.

In October 2015, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 40 states and the District of Columbia, decreased in 9 states, and was unchanged in Delaware. The largest over-the-month increases in employment occurred in California (+41,200), Florida (+35,200), and Ohio (+30,800). The largest over-the-month decreases in employment occurred in Louisiana (-6,200), Indiana (-3,400), and North Carolina (-3,100). The largest over-the-month percentage increase in employment occurred in Idaho (+1.1 percent), followed by Alaska (+0.9 percent) and Wyoming (+0.8 percent). The largest over-the-month percentage decline in employment occurred in Louisiana (-0.3 percent), followed by North Dakota (-0.2 percent) and Connecticut, Indiana, Minnesota, North Carolina, and West Virginia (-0.1 percent each). Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 47 states and the District of Columbia and decreased in 3 states. The largest over-the-year percentage increases occurred in Idaho (+3.8 percent), Utah (+3.5 percent), and Nevada (+3.4 percent). The over-the-year percentage decreases occurred in North Dakota (-2.1 percent), West Virginia (-1.8 percent), and Louisiana (-0.5 percent).

Regional Unemployment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, the Midwest had the lowest regional unemployment rate, 4.5 percent, while the West had the highest rate, 5.5 percent. Over the month, no region had a statistically significant unemployment rate change. Significant over-the-year rate decreases occurred in all four regions: the West (-1.0 percentage point), Midwest and Northeast (-0.9 point each), and South (-0.6 point). (See table 1.)

Among the nine geographic divisions, the West North Central had the lowest unemployment rate, 4.0 percent in October. The East South Central and Pacific had the highest rates, 5.6 percent each. Over the month, no division had a statistically significant jobless rate change. All divisions except the Mountain had significant rate changes from a year earlier, all of which were declines. The largest of these decreases occurred in the Pacific (-1.3 percentage points).

State Unemployment (Seasonally Adjusted)

North Dakota had the lowest jobless rate in October, 2.8 percent, followed by Nebraska, 2.9 percent. West Virginia had the highest rate, 6.9 percent. In total, 20 states had unemployment rates significantly lower than the U.S. figure of 5.0 percent, 12 states and the District of Columbia had measurably higher rates, and 18 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 3 and chart 1.)

In October, seven states had statistically significant over-the-month unemployment rate declines: West Virginia (-0.4 percentage point); Kansas, Missouri, New York, and South Dakota (-0.3 point each); and Colorado and Idaho (-0.2 point each). Texas had the only significant over-the-month rate increase (+0.2 percentage point). The remaining 42 states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not measurably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes.

Twenty-five states and the District of Columbia had statistically significant unemployment rate declines from October 2014, the largest of which occurred in Rhode Island (-1.7 percentage points) and Michigan (-1.6 points). The only significant over-the-year rate increase was in New Mexico (+0.6 percentage point). The remaining 24 states had rates that were not appreciably different from those of a year earlier. (See table B.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In October 2015, 23 states had statistically significant over-the-month changes in employment, all of which were positive. The largest significant job gains occurred in California (+41,200), Florida (+35,200), and Ohio (+30,800). (See tables C and 5.)

Over the year, 35 states had statistically significant increases in employment, and West Virginia (-13,700) and North Dakota (-9,700) had significant decreases. The largest significant over-the-year job increase occurred in California (+463,000), followed by Florida (+239,900) and Texas (+203,900). (See table D and chart 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for October 2015 is scheduled to be released on Monday, December 7, 2015, at 10:00 a.m. (EST). The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for November 2015 is scheduled to be released on Friday, December 18, 2015, at 10:00 a.m. (EST).

Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data Corrections

This news release contains corrections to previously released employment data in tables C, D, 5, 6, and chart 2. A complete list of corrections in this news release and in the CES (State and Area) database can be found at www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm.

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., October 2015, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	5.0
Alabama	5.9
Alaska	6.4
Arizona	6.1
California	5.8
Colorado	3.8
District of Columbia	6.6
Georgia	5.7
Hawaii	3.3
Idaho	4.0
Iowa	3.5
Kansas	4.1
Louisiana	6.2
Maine	4.3
Minnesota	3.7
Mississippi	5.9
Montana	4.1
Nebraska	2.9
Nevada	6.6
New Hampshire	3.3
New Mexico	6.8
North Carolina	5.7
North Dakota	2.8
Ohio	4.4
Oklahoma	4.3
Oregon	6.0
South Dakota	3.2
Texas	4.4
Utah	3.6
Vermont	3.7
Virginia	4.2
West Virginia	6.9
Wisconsin	4.3
Wyoming	4.0

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from October 2014 to October 2015, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	October 2014	October 2015 ^P	
California	7.2	5.8	-1.4
Colorado	4.4	3.8	-.6
Connecticut	6.3	5.1	-1.2
District of Columbia	7.7	6.6	-1.1
Florida	5.8	5.1	-.7
Georgia	6.8	5.7	-1.1
Hawaii	4.1	3.3	-.8
Idaho	4.6	4.0	-.6
Illinois	6.3	5.4	-.9
Indiana	5.8	4.4	-1.4
Iowa	4.3	3.5	-.8
Maine	5.6	4.3	-1.3
Michigan	6.6	5.0	-1.6
Mississippi	7.3	5.9	-1.4
New Hampshire	4.1	3.3	-.8
New Jersey	6.4	5.4	-1.0
New Mexico	6.2	6.8	.6
New York	5.9	4.8	-1.1
Ohio	5.2	4.4	-.8
Oregon	6.8	6.0	-.8
Rhode Island	7.0	5.3	-1.7
South Carolina	6.6	5.6	-1.0
Tennessee	6.6	5.6	-1.0
Vermont	4.2	3.7	-.5
Virginia	4.9	4.2	-.7
Washington	6.3	5.2	-1.1
Wisconsin	5.3	4.3	-1.0

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant employment changes from September 2015 to October 2015, seasonally adjusted

State	September 2015	October 2015 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P
Alaska	336,600	339,600	3,000
Arizona	2,630,900	2,649,600	18,700
California	16,211,900	16,253,100	41,200
Colorado	2,520,100	2,533,100	13,000
Florida	8,115,000	8,150,200	35,200
Georgia	4,273,800	4,302,800	29,000
Idaho	675,800	683,500	7,700
Illinois	5,913,100	5,927,200	14,100
Maryland	2,674,000	2,684,800	10,800
Massachusetts	3,497,700	3,508,700	11,000
Michigan	4,263,300	4,276,900	13,600
Nebraska	1,000,600	1,007,900	7,300
Nevada	1,260,200	1,266,400	6,200
New Hampshire	653,900	658,300	4,400
New Jersey	4,012,600	4,028,700	16,100
New York	9,268,200	9,296,900	28,700
Ohio	5,396,400	5,427,200	30,800
Pennsylvania	5,844,400	5,858,100	13,700
South Carolina	2,015,800	2,022,400	6,600
Tennessee	2,877,900	2,888,300	10,400
Virginia	3,815,500	3,827,400	11,900
Wisconsin	2,892,800	2,908,900	16,100
Wyoming	291,900	294,100	2,200

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from October 2014 to October 2015, seasonally adjusted

State	October 2014	October 2015 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P
Alabama	1,937,800	1,958,900	21,100
Arizona	2,589,300	2,649,600	60,300
Arkansas	1,195,500	1,214,900	19,400
California	15,790,100	16,253,100	463,000
Colorado	2,481,200	2,533,100	51,900
Connecticut	1,670,000	1,694,100	24,100
Florida	7,910,300	8,150,200	239,900
Georgia	4,205,700	4,302,800	97,100
Hawaii	625,200	637,100	11,900
Idaho	658,400	683,500	25,100
Illinois	5,886,900	5,927,200	40,300
Indiana	2,996,600	3,057,200	60,600
Iowa	1,555,000	1,577,300	22,300
Kentucky	1,872,300	1,904,100	31,800
Maryland	2,632,800	2,684,800	52,000
Massachusetts	3,428,100	3,508,700	80,600
Michigan	4,197,300	4,276,900	79,600
Minnesota	2,829,600	2,853,500	23,900
Missouri	2,740,600	2,767,700	27,100
Nebraska	995,800	1,007,900	12,100
Nevada	1,224,300	1,266,400	42,100
New Jersey	3,974,300	4,028,700	54,400
New York	9,132,900	9,296,900	164,000
North Carolina	4,174,500	4,265,500	91,000
North Dakota	467,700	458,000	-9,700
Ohio	5,349,800	5,427,200	77,400
Oregon	1,737,200	1,783,600	46,400
Pennsylvania	5,809,500	5,858,100	48,600
South Carolina	1,965,300	2,022,400	57,100
South Dakota	424,900	432,800	7,900
Tennessee	2,838,100	2,888,300	50,200
Texas	11,664,600	11,868,500	203,900
Utah	1,340,700	1,388,000	47,300
Virginia	3,778,900	3,827,400	48,500
Washington	3,105,300	3,198,100	92,800
West Virginia	764,300	750,600	-13,700
Wisconsin	2,858,100	2,908,900	50,800

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data for census regions and divisions, states, and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 to 4). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 5 and 6). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. Employed persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. Unemployed persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2015, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the nine census divisions, as well as the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are based on similar model-based approaches. Estimates for census regions are obtained by summing the model-based estimates for the component divisions. Each month, census division estimates are controlled to the national totals; state estimates are then controlled to their respective

division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above are controlled to their respective state totals. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made at the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years (both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted) are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of times-series models in early 2015, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS program introduced smoothed seasonally adjusted (SSA) estimates in January 2010. These are seasonally adjusted data that have incorporated a long-run trend smoothing procedure, resulting in estimates that are less volatile than those previously produced. The estimates are smoothed using a Henderson Trend Filter (H13). The H13 uses a filtering procedure, based on moving averages, to remove the irregular fluctuations from the seasonally adjusted series, leaving the trend. The same process is used on both historical and current year estimates. For more information about the smoothing technique, see the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lassaqa.htm.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on February 28, 2013. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide supersector level. In some states, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other states, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Because each state series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual state level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection

and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Use of error measures. The introductory section of this release preserves the long-time practice of highlighting the direction of the movements in regional and state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment regardless of their statistical significance. The remainder of the analysis in the release takes statistical significance into consideration.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Model-based error measures for seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted data and for over-the-month and over-the-year changes are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. BLS uses a 90-percent confidence level in determining whether changes in LAUS unemployment rates are statistically significant. The average magnitude of the current year over-the-month change in a state unemployment rate that is required for statistical significance at the 90-percent confidence level is just over 0.2 percentage point; the average amount of the current over-the-year change in a state rate for significance is about 0.7 point. More details can be found on the website. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. BLS uses a 90-percent confidence level in determining whether changes in CES employment levels are statistically significant. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available online at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Additional information

Estimates of labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm employment from the CES program, for 394 metropolitan areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs) are available in the news release, Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by census region and division, seasonally adjusted ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015
Northeast	28,253.7	28,442.1	28,372.6	28,364.2	1,637.6	1,445.2	1,419.5	1,391.7	5.8	5.1	5.0	4.9
New England	7,810.4	7,849.2	7,808.3	7,780.9	438.6	363.0	357.0	357.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Middle Atlantic	20,443.3	20,592.9	20,564.3	20,583.3	1,199.0	1,082.2	1,062.5	1,034.4	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.0
South	57,058.0	57,154.6	57,084.6	57,133.8	3,276.8	2,923.5	2,895.7	2,906.5	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.1
South Atlantic	30,263.0	30,291.7	30,286.1	30,342.3	1,804.0	1,627.1	1,600.7	1,593.3	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.3
East South Central	8,344.3	8,467.7	8,433.6	8,423.8	541.7	485.2	479.0	470.2	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.6
West South Central	18,450.7	18,395.2	18,364.9	18,367.7	931.1	811.3	816.0	842.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.6
Midwest	34,508.4	34,452.7	34,439.3	34,503.9	1,878.1	1,598.4	1,562.4	1,563.8	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.5
East North Central	23,354.9	23,322.9	23,313.2	23,345.8	1,394.4	1,136.1	1,114.6	1,122.2	6.0	4.9	4.8	4.8
West North Central	11,153.5	11,129.8	11,126.1	11,158.1	483.7	462.2	447.9	441.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0
West	36,673.2	36,985.0	36,932.4	36,916.3	2,376.0	2,090.3	2,051.0	2,016.2	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.5
Mountain	11,291.3	11,418.7	11,409.7	11,406.1	615.9	585.7	584.9	577.8	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.1
Pacific	25,381.8	25,566.3	25,522.7	25,510.2	1,760.1	1,504.6	1,466.0	1,438.5	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.6

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The states (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and

Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Estimates for the current year are subject to revision early in the following calendar year.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by census region and division, not seasonally adjusted ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
Northeast	28,128.5	28,244.8	28,296.2	28,389.5	1,589.8	1,359.0	1,535.8	1,294.8	5.7	4.8	5.4	4.6
New England	7,779.7	7,743.2	7,816.7	7,763.9	432.8	341.6	404.7	333.6	5.6	4.4	5.2	4.3
Middle Atlantic	20,348.8	20,501.6	20,479.5	20,625.6	1,157.0	1,017.4	1,131.2	961.2	5.7	5.0	5.5	4.7
South	57,041.3	57,110.4	57,242.0	57,307.5	3,301.7	2,910.2	3,159.4	2,890.6	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.0
South Atlantic	30,280.0	30,340.7	30,363.5	30,450.1	1,833.6	1,602.2	1,757.8	1,584.0	6.1	5.3	5.8	5.2
East South Central	8,343.0	8,398.6	8,357.2	8,434.8	529.7	465.2	507.9	444.4	6.3	5.5	6.1	5.3
West South Central	18,418.3	18,371.1	18,521.3	18,422.6	938.4	842.8	893.6	862.2	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.7
Midwest	34,419.4	34,382.2	34,598.2	34,635.3	1,787.5	1,439.4	1,713.0	1,461.4	5.2	4.2	5.0	4.2
East North Central	23,311.9	23,273.4	23,431.9	23,432.6	1,330.7	1,042.5	1,296.4	1,079.9	5.7	4.5	5.5	4.6
West North Central	11,107.6	11,108.9	11,166.3	11,202.6	456.8	396.9	416.6	381.5	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.4
West	36,629.9	36,869.9	36,794.7	36,981.1	2,302.9	1,919.0	2,291.9	1,950.4	6.3	5.2	6.2	5.3
Mountain	11,286.2	11,414.9	11,331.1	11,420.2	603.4	559.5	588.5	543.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.8
Pacific	25,343.7	25,455.0	25,463.7	25,560.9	1,699.5	1,359.5	1,703.3	1,407.2	6.7	5.3	6.7	5.5

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The composition of the regions

and divisions is described in table 1. Estimates for the current year are subject to revision early in the following calendar year.

Table 3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015P	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015P	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015P
Alabama	2,129.9	2,146.2	2,140.0	2,141.8	132.7	132.0	129.3	127.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9
Alaska	366.4	362.8	362.5	362.7	24.4	23.8	23.3	23.3	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4
Arizona	3,106.9	3,141.1	3,144.4	3,148.2	206.0	196.8	197.0	193.0	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.1
Arkansas	1,306.6	1,338.5	1,337.3	1,337.2	75.5	72.2	69.8	68.5	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1
California	18,883.8	19,035.8	19,004.6	18,993.6	1,366.2	1,164.0	1,121.2	1,094.7	7.2	6.1	5.9	5.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,045.8	5,055.8	5,030.0	5,002.2	405.4	348.7	327.0	306.3	8.0	6.9	6.5	6.1
Colorado	2,822.4	2,806.6	2,804.9	2,807.6	124.1	118.2	111.4	105.8	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8
Connecticut	1,893.3	1,903.4	1,899.1	1,895.9	119.7	100.1	98.6	97.0	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.1
Delaware	454.9	463.4	464.0	466.0	24.6	22.5	22.9	23.6	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.1
District of Columbia	382.6	386.6	386.8	387.8	29.6	26.2	25.9	25.5	7.7	6.8	6.7	6.6
Florida	9,629.6	9,501.6	9,532.3	9,578.3	557.5	509.4	498.5	492.1	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,327.7	1,304.5	1,309.7	1,315.0	85.1	77.0	76.5	76.6	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.8
Georgia	4,742.4	4,732.1	4,728.9	4,736.3	321.8	276.8	272.1	269.0	6.8	5.8	5.8	5.7
Hawaii	670.5	673.2	675.1	677.2	27.6	23.8	23.2	22.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.3
Idaho	777.7	799.5	800.8	802.7	35.8	33.3	33.4	32.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0
Illinois	6,513.4	6,492.7	6,499.2	6,518.9	411.4	362.9	352.7	353.4	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,797.3	3,777.9	3,766.8	3,766.5	241.0	210.3	202.0	197.9	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
Indiana	3,247.0	3,265.1	3,268.5	3,272.7	189.5	149.1	145.4	144.0	5.8	4.6	4.4	4.4
Iowa	1,713.3	1,700.1	1,701.9	1,704.9	73.8	62.5	61.4	60.3	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.5
Kansas	1,502.2	1,476.0	1,481.5	1,491.6	63.7	67.4	64.5	61.8	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.1
Kentucky	1,976.3	1,941.7	1,930.6	1,929.1	111.6	100.5	97.1	93.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9
Louisiana	2,188.8	2,180.8	2,164.7	2,152.9	154.0	130.6	128.9	132.4	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.2
Maine	695.3	689.2	685.4	681.7	38.7	31.1	30.2	29.1	5.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
Maryland	3,104.4	3,152.8	3,152.1	3,158.3	173.6	161.1	160.0	161.9	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.1
Massachusetts	3,578.2	3,591.7	3,569.6	3,560.9	196.0	167.7	163.1	164.0	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.6
Michigan	4,748.0	4,728.8	4,730.4	4,743.2	313.7	241.8	234.8	238.1	6.6	5.1	5.0	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,019.0	1,994.3	1,994.6	1,996.2	160.2	111.1	109.0	113.0	7.9	5.6	5.5	5.7
Minnesota	2,975.3	3,003.5	2,996.0	2,997.5	109.1	118.9	114.4	111.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7
Mississippi	1,221.2	1,267.7	1,272.7	1,278.6	88.6	79.6	77.2	75.0	7.3	6.3	6.1	5.9
Missouri	3,074.4	3,057.7	3,057.8	3,073.8	170.0	171.4	161.3	153.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.0
Montana	516.2	524.9	524.5	524.5	23.7	21.8	21.7	21.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1
Nebraska	1,021.5	1,006.7	1,007.5	1,009.7	31.9	28.7	29.1	29.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9
Nevada	1,396.8	1,428.1	1,429.5	1,431.3	100.8	96.9	95.7	94.0	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.6
New Hampshire	740.8	747.3	743.6	741.0	30.2	26.8	25.3	24.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3
New Jersey	4,534.4	4,527.6	4,518.2	4,522.9	288.5	257.9	251.4	243.6	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.4
New Mexico	916.6	926.3	923.5	918.6	56.8	61.8	62.5	62.4	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.8
New York	9,536.8	9,628.5	9,617.3	9,632.9	562.1	501.7	486.1	466.1	5.9	5.2	5.1	4.8
New York City	4,126.0	4,180.8	4,169.0	4,167.4	272.3	226.3	214.7	200.9	6.6	5.4	5.2	4.8
North Carolina	4,626.2	4,753.4	4,753.1	4,762.0	262.1	280.7	275.7	273.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7
North Dakota	420.4	411.2	409.9	409.8	11.6	11.8	11.5	11.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Ohio	5,729.7	5,702.7	5,695.0	5,701.6	300.2	265.1	254.4	248.7	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.4
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,047.5	1,045.3	1,041.5	1,039.0	60.3	55.0	52.4	49.0	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.7
Oklahoma	1,780.7	1,843.0	1,837.4	1,839.5	72.7	83.9	81.0	78.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3
Oregon	1,957.9	1,934.4	1,946.4	1,959.7	133.7	117.5	120.1	117.7	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.0
Pennsylvania	6,353.1	6,415.5	6,409.5	6,415.2	328.2	344.0	338.7	330.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1
Rhode Island	550.9	560.0	558.5	556.8	38.8	31.7	30.4	29.4	7.0	5.7	5.4	5.3
South Carolina	2,208.5	2,249.3	2,250.0	2,255.5	145.7	135.1	129.0	126.6	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.6
South Dakota	448.8	455.6	454.9	454.2	14.8	16.6	15.9	14.7	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.2
Tennessee	2,983.9	3,055.3	3,043.0	3,044.8	197.5	173.6	173.2	169.6	6.6	5.7	5.7	5.6
Texas	13,147.7	13,012.4	13,010.0	13,036.2	619.6	538.0	544.7	570.1	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.4
Utah	1,437.7	1,468.5	1,468.4	1,467.1	52.4	53.8	53.4	52.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
Vermont	348.8	348.6	347.2	345.2	14.5	12.5	12.7	12.8	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.7
Virginia	4,234.9	4,233.6	4,223.1	4,218.5	207.0	192.0	182.1	177.6	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2
Washington	3,510.6	3,531.2	3,525.7	3,524.5	220.3	185.8	184.2	183.4	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,560.1	1,582.6	1,583.6	1,585.2	71.7	56.5	57.7	61.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.8
West Virginia	780.3	787.2	788.1	787.8	47.8	59.8	57.8	54.3	6.1	7.6	7.3	6.9
Wisconsin	3,108.0	3,071.9	3,075.3	3,086.7	163.6	137.4	133.5	131.4	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
Wyoming	306.6	310.5	309.9	309.1	13.3	12.6	12.4	12.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0
Puerto Rico	1,138.7	1,126.1	1,132.5	1,145.5	158.0	130.2	129.4	141.5	13.9	11.6	11.4	12.4

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area

definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lauomsa.htm. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P
Alabama	2,133.9	2,147.2	2,148.0	2,162.3	132.9	127.0	128.7	121.8	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.6
Alaska	367.6	362.9	363.9	360.7	22.8	20.7	22.5	21.9	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.1
Arizona	3,108.9	3,163.9	3,129.7	3,163.2	214.1	203.5	208.3	193.5	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.1
Arkansas	1,305.5	1,331.8	1,309.8	1,336.8	73.9	64.5	68.4	61.8	5.7	4.8	5.2	4.6
California	18,855.1	18,945.5	18,945.0	19,017.2	1,322.8	1,034.4	1,323.6	1,080.4	7.0	5.5	7.0	5.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,049.2	5,005.6	5,066.7	4,989.2	406.9	310.5	403.8	295.5	8.1	6.2	8.0	5.9
Colorado	2,831.8	2,810.5	2,836.4	2,814.7	116.6	93.5	113.2	93.0	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.3
Connecticut	1,883.7	1,892.6	1,899.2	1,894.5	116.2	95.7	115.8	91.6	6.2	5.1	6.1	4.8
Delaware	450.8	460.6	454.6	468.3	24.9	22.6	23.8	23.7	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.1
District of Columbia	380.4	384.3	383.2	389.5	30.4	26.6	29.6	26.0	8.0	6.9	7.7	6.7
Florida	9,705.8	9,645.3	9,711.7	9,634.7	601.8	516.2	568.0	488.1	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,319.4	1,314.5	1,333.6	1,321.9	89.2	82.3	84.4	77.8	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9
Georgia	4,754.8	4,726.0	4,766.2	4,745.7	333.1	271.8	323.6	269.7	7.0	5.8	6.8	5.7
Hawaii	666.5	673.8	666.9	676.2	28.9	24.5	27.3	22.8	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.4
Idaho	777.1	801.4	780.3	804.0	32.4	29.7	31.7	27.9	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.5
Illinois	6,502.0	6,504.2	6,534.6	6,551.4	400.3	329.1	394.6	349.8	6.2	5.1	6.0	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,783.6	3,743.3	3,799.3	3,772.9	234.8	183.7	230.6	188.4	6.2	4.9	6.1	5.0
Indiana	3,234.3	3,262.9	3,265.3	3,284.1	176.3	131.7	182.5	137.9	5.5	4.0	5.6	4.2
Iowa	1,705.2	1,698.5	1,718.7	1,708.9	68.9	56.3	66.4	54.2	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.2
Kansas	1,495.9	1,491.1	1,503.3	1,508.7	63.4	56.9	58.9	56.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.7
Kentucky	1,984.8	1,929.8	1,977.4	1,929.5	109.4	88.3	101.3	82.4	5.5	4.6	5.1	4.3
Louisiana	2,185.0	2,152.1	2,207.2	2,158.5	151.5	133.8	150.2	138.6	6.9	6.2	6.8	6.4
Maine	696.4	682.2	698.4	683.8	34.1	25.1	34.0	24.4	4.9	3.7	4.9	3.6
Maryland	3,107.1	3,137.1	3,117.1	3,174.7	172.8	156.6	169.4	163.7	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.2
Massachusetts	3,560.2	3,536.4	3,580.4	3,553.1	201.5	158.9	179.4	159.0	5.7	4.5	5.0	4.5
Michigan	4,744.7	4,739.9	4,763.6	4,760.2	314.3	223.5	299.0	239.6	6.6	4.7	6.3	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,027.5	2,008.7	2,035.9	2,018.2	165.3	113.5	161.6	127.8	8.2	5.7	7.9	6.3
Minnesota	2,969.5	2,987.3	2,976.8	3,001.1	102.9	95.8	88.5	89.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Mississippi	1,228.3	1,284.1	1,229.7	1,287.4	91.1	75.6	88.8	75.9	7.4	5.9	7.2	5.9
Missouri	3,058.2	3,074.0	3,075.6	3,109.9	169.9	139.4	152.7	135.2	5.6	4.5	5.0	4.3
Montana	514.9	520.1	514.5	521.3	20.2	17.5	20.9	19.3	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.7
Nebraska	1,013.4	997.8	1,021.9	1,010.1	29.7	26.2	28.4	26.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.6
Nevada	1,397.1	1,428.7	1,397.2	1,430.0	101.8	94.3	97.9	88.9	7.3	6.6	7.0	6.2
New Hampshire	738.0	734.0	738.9	736.9	28.9	22.3	27.4	22.0	3.9	3.0	3.7	3.0
New Jersey	4,503.0	4,488.2	4,538.3	4,524.6	286.3	243.9	277.7	226.6	6.4	5.4	6.1	5.0
New Mexico	915.0	915.9	922.6	915.4	57.5	61.6	55.2	60.3	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.6
New York	9,498.3	9,614.4	9,571.8	9,686.7	548.4	462.9	542.7	440.3	5.8	4.8	5.7	4.5
New York City	4,102.5	4,155.8	4,141.1	4,192.9	265.9	200.2	273.7	196.1	6.5	4.8	6.6	4.7
North Carolina	4,641.6	4,755.5	4,672.8	4,787.4	261.7	256.1	254.2	264.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5
North Dakota	419.3	409.5	420.1	411.0	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Ohio	5,732.0	5,689.1	5,759.0	5,736.6	293.5	245.7	279.2	240.2	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.2
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,046.8	1,037.9	1,044.7	1,034.8	58.2	50.4	55.0	43.6	5.6	4.9	5.3	4.2
Oklahoma	1,783.1	1,841.8	1,795.6	1,856.5	74.6	76.8	74.3	77.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
Oregon	1,957.5	1,968.1	1,967.6	1,981.6	122.8	111.0	126.3	106.1	6.3	5.6	6.4	5.4
Pennsylvania	6,347.5	6,399.0	6,369.4	6,414.3	322.3	310.5	310.9	294.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.6
Rhode Island	552.8	553.5	550.9	553.1	37.9	26.3	35.7	25.7	6.9	4.8	6.5	4.7
South Carolina	2,209.6	2,252.7	2,218.4	2,260.6	150.6	130.5	145.3	130.6	6.8	5.8	6.6	5.8
South Dakota	446.0	450.6	449.9	453.0	13.0	13.4	12.8	11.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5
Tennessee	2,996.0	3,037.4	3,002.1	3,055.6	196.2	174.3	189.1	164.3	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.4
Texas	13,144.7	13,045.4	13,208.8	13,070.8	638.4	567.8	600.7	584.4	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.5
Utah	1,435.0	1,467.1	1,443.9	1,464.3	49.2	48.7	49.5	48.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
Vermont	348.7	344.5	349.0	342.5	14.2	13.3	12.4	10.9	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.2
Virginia	4,242.2	4,189.5	4,252.0	4,197.5	212.5	172.6	199.8	173.5	5.0	4.1	4.7	4.1
Washington	3,497.1	3,504.7	3,520.3	3,525.1	202.3	168.9	203.6	175.9	5.8	4.8	5.8	5.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,554.4	1,575.8	1,556.7	1,575.5	72.3	61.5	70.0	66.4	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.2
West Virginia	787.9	789.7	787.5	791.6	45.9	49.3	44.1	44.4	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.6
Wisconsin	3,098.8	3,077.2	3,109.4	3,100.5	146.4	112.4	141.1	112.4	4.7	3.7	4.5	3.6
Wyoming	306.5	307.3	306.5	307.3	11.7	10.7	11.9	11.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.9
Puerto Rico	1,130.2	1,138.2	1,138.1	1,159.9	169.5	138.8	155.0	164.2	15.0	12.2	13.6	14.2

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area

definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015 ^p	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015 ^p	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015 ^p
Alabama ²	1,937.8	1,953.7	1,956.5	1,958.9	80.1	83.3	84.1	83.6	-	-	-	-
Alaska.....	337.2	336.0	336.6	339.6	17.3	18.1	18.8	17.9	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.3
Arizona.....	2,589.3	2,626.8	2,630.9	2,649.6	124.4	129.2	130.2	129.3	156.3	156.3	155.1	156.1
Arkansas.....	1,195.5	1,215.2	1,215.1	1,214.9	45.2	52.4	53.4	53.4	156.8	152.8	152.3	152.8
California.....	15,790.1	16,190.8	16,211.9	16,253.1	685.0	723.7	727.2	734.8	1,271.8	1,269.0	1,268.9	1,268.8
Colorado.....	2,481.2	2,521.7	2,520.1	2,533.1	144.2	153.2	150.5	154.6	138.3	139.1	140.4	140.8
Connecticut.....	1,670.0	1,701.1	1,696.3	1,694.1	56.2	58.8	57.3	57.1	158.8	162.0	161.8	161.0
Delaware ³	440.9	443.9	445.2	445.2	20.6	22.1	21.9	21.6	25.6	25.4	25.6	25.6
District of Columbia ^{2, 3}	759.5	764.4	765.3	767.3	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	-	-	-	-
Florida.....	7,910.3	8,111.8	8,115.0	8,150.2	406.3	426.3	430.5	425.0	331.9	337.8	336.9	336.9
Georgia.....	4,205.7	4,260.3	4,273.8	4,302.8	158.7	159.7	159.9	160.5	370.8	371.4	372.9	376.0
Hawaii ³	625.2	642.6	634.5	637.1	31.7	34.5	33.6	34.7	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.5
Idaho.....	658.4	675.0	675.8	683.5	36.2	39.8	38.8	40.6	59.5	62.6	63.1	63.4
Illinois.....	5,886.9	5,916.1	5,913.1	5,927.2	204.1	209.2	209.4	211.1	576.9	570.3	568.8	566.9
Indiana.....	2,996.6	3,059.0	3,060.6	3,057.2	122.4	119.3	120.6	120.0	513.5	519.9	520.1	525.5
Iowa.....	1,555.0	1,575.1	1,576.4	1,577.3	76.9	82.1	81.1	80.6	215.5	216.9	215.2	214.2
Kansas.....	1,399.6	1,399.3	1,408.0	1,410.5	59.2	64.3	64.5	66.1	162.4	160.2	160.9	161.5
Kentucky.....	1,872.3	1,895.9	1,898.3	1,904.1	72.4	75.5	76.2	76.9	236.7	241.1	242.5	244.2
Louisiana.....	1,991.8	1,990.5	1,988.9	1,982.7	143.3	138.9	142.2	144.4	148.4	149.5	147.8	147.2
Maine.....	605.9	611.7	611.6	611.4	25.4	25.5	25.4	25.5	50.7	51.0	50.4	50.2
Maryland ³	2,632.8	2,674.3	2,674.0	2,684.8	152.3	157.9	158.2	159.9	103.2	101.6	101.2	103.0
Massachusetts.....	3,428.1	3,499.9	3,497.7	3,508.7	128.1	133.3	131.7	132.4	248.9	249.9	248.9	249.1
Michigan.....	4,197.3	4,281.3	4,263.3	4,276.9	141.3	150.6	148.8	149.7	579.6	600.1	603.8	602.0
Minnesota.....	2,829.6	2,862.1	2,855.2	2,853.5	108.3	108.2	106.7	104.5	314.9	313.7	313.7	314.1
Mississippi.....	1,122.9	1,131.7	1,131.0	1,131.2	46.6	45.0	45.5	46.0	139.1	141.7	140.7	141.9
Missouri.....	2,740.6	2,777.8	2,766.3	2,767.7	108.4	109.9	110.9	113.7	258.8	260.9	263.8	260.4
Montana.....	453.3	457.3	456.8	457.5	23.9	24.8	23.9	25.0	19.1	18.7	18.9	18.7
Nebraska ³	995.8	1,001.7	1,000.6	1,007.9	47.6	47.2	46.6	47.7	97.5	94.9	94.5	95.0
Nevada.....	1,224.3	1,264.3	1,260.2	1,266.4	63.3	68.9	70.4	70.4	41.7	42.0	42.0	42.2
New Hampshire.....	651.5	653.5	653.9	658.3	23.3	23.5	23.2	23.9	66.5	67.9	68.3	68.1
New Jersey.....	3,974.3	4,004.6	4,012.6	4,028.7	141.8	148.5	151.3	151.5	241.7	248.5	246.0	245.9
New Mexico.....	824.7	828.0	827.2	827.5	42.8	40.9	42.1	42.2	28.1	27.5	27.7	27.5
New York.....	9,132.9	9,249.2	9,268.2	9,296.9	340.6	355.2	354.7	362.5	450.9	449.3	448.2	451.4
North Carolina.....	4,174.5	4,254.9	4,268.6	4,265.5	181.4	193.0	189.8	192.0	453.8	462.6	463.1	462.6
North Dakota.....	467.7	460.5	458.8	458.0	35.9	35.7	35.3	36.2	26.1	26.1	25.8	25.8
Ohio.....	5,349.8	5,409.5	5,396.4	5,427.2	192.6	186.3	185.3	191.1	675.5	689.6	684.9	690.7
Oklahoma ²	1,662.5	1,661.5	1,662.1	1,664.3	76.6	81.0	80.3	80.4	-	-	-	-
Oregon.....	1,737.2	1,782.4	1,781.5	1,783.6	79.0	81.9	80.0	81.0	181.0	186.3	185.7	186.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,809.5	5,856.7	5,844.4	5,858.1	233.7	242.0	242.7	238.5	567.6	564.8	564.6	564.2
Rhode Island.....	477.9	483.9	483.4	483.5	16.2	14.9	14.8	15.3	41.1	42.0	41.9	42.0
South Carolina.....	1,965.3	2,010.4	2,015.8	2,022.4	82.9	89.5	89.7	89.1	231.5	232.0	230.1	230.7
South Dakota ³	424.9	430.4	430.8	432.8	22.2	22.8	23.1	23.4	42.7	44.4	44.6	44.6
Tennessee ³	2,838.1	2,875.1	2,877.9	2,888.3	111.8	113.0	113.2	114.7	327.5	331.0	330.5	329.8
Texas.....	11,664.6	11,819.3	11,848.5	11,868.5	665.3	667.2	667.9	670.5	889.1	855.6	858.5	853.7
Utah.....	1,340.7	1,385.9	1,385.8	1,388.0	79.4	80.8	82.2	84.7	120.1	126.1	126.2	126.6
Vermont.....	310.8	314.3	312.3	313.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	31.3	31.0	30.4	30.3
Virginia.....	3,778.9	3,814.4	3,815.5	3,827.4	180.0	184.1	185.3	184.4	231.3	234.7	234.2	234.0
Washington.....	3,105.3	3,192.6	3,191.2	3,198.1	163.4	173.9	172.9	174.9	290.0	292.2	292.6	290.9
West Virginia.....	764.3	749.6	751.3	750.6	33.5	28.5	28.6	27.7	47.6	47.8	48.1	47.7
Wisconsin.....	2,858.1	2,898.8	2,892.8	2,908.9	104.8	107.1	106.1	106.7	467.0	473.2	470.3	472.8
Wyoming.....	293.6	292.3	291.9	294.1	23.7	23.5	23.7	24.4	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.9
Puerto Rico ³	907.1	914.1	914.1	911.4	27.2	23.9	23.9	23.5	75.1	74.2	73.5	73.2
Virgin Islands ²	38.1	37.9	38.3	38.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Missing series (denoted by "-") are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

³ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2014 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015 ^p	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015 ^p	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015 ^p
Alabama.....	374.9	376.9	377.8	377.7	94.4	96.3	95.9	96.1	225.7	226.7	227.6	229.4
Alaska.....	66.0	67.0	66.3	69.1	12.2	11.7	12.2	12.2	29.6	28.0	28.7	29.3
Arizona.....	495.2	501.7	500.6	505.2	190.9	196.0	196.3	199.2	386.5	394.3	394.5	397.6
Arkansas.....	247.6	248.0	247.3	247.8	49.5	51.8	51.0	51.3	135.1	139.5	139.0	139.5
California.....	2,895.8	2,963.3	2,965.6	2,965.9	788.4	797.7	794.2	795.8	2,471.5	2,585.5	2,585.6	2,601.5
Colorado.....	434.6	436.9	435.3	435.2	153.4	157.5	156.6	159.7	390.3	384.5	386.5	391.7
Connecticut.....	302.0	307.5	305.9	306.9	128.3	130.6	130.7	130.9	212.3	217.5	216.6	215.5
Delaware.....	80.1	79.4	79.3	79.1	45.7	46.4	46.8	46.7	60.1	60.6	60.7	60.3
District of Columbia.....	31.7	31.3	31.1	31.6	30.6	30.8	30.8	31.2	160.3	164.1	162.6	165.6
Florida.....	1,640.0	1,677.2	1,678.0	1,685.3	529.2	536.3	540.5	543.1	1,179.9	1,210.5	1,208.7	1,229.6
Georgia.....	885.9	901.1	902.3	909.1	234.5	236.9	236.4	239.1	629.3	644.6	643.4	649.8
Hawaii.....	117.5	121.4	120.6	120.0	27.3	28.2	28.4	27.9	82.8	82.8	83.3	83.5
Idaho.....	132.9	136.3	137.2	138.3	33.3	34.9	34.7	35.1	79.9	81.0	81.0	82.0
Illinois.....	1,179.3	1,186.2	1,179.5	1,181.3	369.2	370.7	368.6	368.4	916.4	935.3	939.2	938.1
Indiana.....	578.1	599.5	601.0	597.2	129.9	129.7	129.0	129.2	323.4	327.2	325.7	323.8
Iowa.....	315.1	317.5	316.0	315.6	104.3	107.1	107.1	106.8	136.3	138.6	139.5	142.8
Kansas.....	265.6	265.4	267.3	267.9	79.9	80.4	81.3	81.4	171.6	171.2	174.1	173.9
Kentucky.....	380.4	378.9	382.3	382.6	91.1	93.5	93.6	94.8	214.1	214.1	213.2	215.0
Louisiana.....	393.3	388.7	386.3	384.5	92.3	92.9	93.6	91.9	212.9	216.8	218.7	218.7
Maine.....	119.2	120.6	120.2	119.8	30.5	31.2	31.4	30.9	63.3	65.3	64.9	65.2
Maryland.....	456.2	461.6	460.8	463.5	144.5	147.6	146.2	146.8	425.5	434.5	433.3	436.5
Massachusetts.....	563.4	566.4	563.5	563.0	207.9	209.9	210.7	210.8	519.5	542.9	542.8	545.8
Michigan.....	762.4	766.7	766.0	765.3	204.9	213.8	210.3	211.5	622.7	645.2	642.3	644.3
Minnesota.....	521.0	524.6	522.7	521.9	177.8	182.8	181.7	181.2	356.8	364.5	365.8	367.1
Mississippi.....	221.2	222.3	221.8	222.2	43.7	44.5	44.4	44.7	102.5	104.2	105.2	105.1
Missouri.....	523.8	527.0	527.9	528.3	164.1	168.7	167.1	166.2	356.8	358.1	355.6	359.3
Montana.....	93.3	94.8	95.5	95.8	25.0	27.1	27.0	26.9	40.2	40.3	40.2	39.9
Nebraska.....	204.2	204.0	204.1	205.9	72.5	73.8	74.4	74.7	112.0	111.9	110.9	113.6
Nevada.....	232.0	232.5	230.5	232.0	57.6	57.7	56.7	57.1	156.1	163.4	160.9	164.9
New Hampshire.....	138.2	140.3	140.6	140.0	35.9	36.3	36.7	36.2	74.5	74.1	72.6	74.8
New Jersey.....	840.6	850.5	852.2	855.2	248.0	247.7	247.8	248.4	636.6	627.5	626.6	635.2
New Mexico.....	138.8	138.1	137.4	138.3	33.6	34.1	33.9	33.7	99.5	101.8	101.3	102.4
New York.....	1,563.0	1,572.8	1,577.4	1,578.3	691.3	696.1	693.6	692.9	1,237.2	1,263.3	1,264.5	1,263.6
North Carolina.....	785.2	796.0	795.2	795.4	211.6	219.2	223.1	221.4	579.0	596.1	599.2	600.0
North Dakota.....	107.1	105.3	105.4	105.0	24.2	24.4	24.0	23.8	37.4	36.7	36.0	36.4
Ohio.....	996.4	1,015.7	1,012.4	1,015.3	289.8	293.6	295.7	298.1	710.8	710.7	710.8	714.3
Oklahoma.....	303.1	306.0	304.4	308.3	79.8	79.9	80.0	80.8	188.0	190.2	190.6	190.6
Oregon.....	328.3	337.1	336.4	334.6	93.0	93.7	93.5	94.1	223.5	231.6	231.2	233.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,115.3	1,128.0	1,124.2	1,124.4	313.8	320.1	320.9	320.0	760.8	765.5	765.2	767.6
Rhode Island.....	75.2	75.9	75.3	74.4	32.7	33.0	32.6	32.9	60.7	64.7	63.5	63.6
South Carolina.....	377.1	386.3	387.9	388.4	96.4	96.4	95.4	94.0	258.6	266.6	268.1	274.8
South Dakota.....	85.8	86.7	85.9	86.7	29.4	30.4	30.1	29.6	30.1	30.2	31.2	31.5
Tennessee.....	597.5	613.2	611.9	612.3	142.3	145.2	145.4	146.2	378.8	382.4	384.8	389.3
Texas.....	2,339.1	2,372.8	2,384.0	2,386.3	707.3	703.5	705.5	708.1	1,550.6	1,590.9	1,598.1	1,601.4
Utah.....	256.5	261.7	260.7	257.4	76.4	78.6	78.5	79.5	187.4	195.9	195.4	195.4
Vermont.....	56.1	55.7	55.7	55.9	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.3	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9
Virginia.....	644.8	645.9	646.6	650.9	193.2	195.8	196.6	199.6	674.1	687.7	682.1	690.9
Washington.....	577.4	591.5	593.2	595.7	155.3	158.3	158.0	157.3	376.7	393.8	391.3	393.7
West Virginia.....	135.1	134.9	135.6	134.3	30.9	29.8	30.2	30.8	67.7	67.8	67.0	67.9
Wisconsin.....	525.6	530.8	531.0	530.8	152.1	155.5	155.4	156.8	307.8	315.7	310.1	315.1
Wyoming.....	55.5	55.0	54.7	54.8	11.3	12.1	12.1	11.8	18.5	18.6	18.9	19.3
Puerto Rico.....	176.5	177.4	177.8	177.3	42.5	42.2	42.3	42.2	112.5	114.3	114.1	114.0
Virgin Islands ¹	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2014 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015 ^p	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015 ^p	Oct. 2014	Aug. 2015	Sept. 2015	Oct. 2015 ^p
Alabama.....	226.9	232.8	231.4	231.6	188.1	189.5	193.0	193.3	379.7	382.2	381.2	382.0
Alaska.....	46.6	47.8	47.5	47.9	34.5	33.1	33.3	33.8	81.8	81.7	80.9	80.5
Arizona.....	386.5	397.3	395.2	397.7	291.4	295.8	298.2	300.9	412.3	407.1	411.3	412.8
Arkansas.....	173.3	178.6	178.8	178.6	108.5	113.0	113.4	111.8	213.1	213.6	213.5	212.6
California.....	2,431.9	2,504.8	2,508.1	2,504.3	1,768.1	1,836.2	1,832.0	1,850.4	2,435.4	2,458.5	2,471.9	2,471.2
Colorado.....	301.7	315.5	314.8	314.4	305.9	314.7	317.0	318.5	407.6	417.7	415.8	415.4
Connecticut.....	327.1	333.5	332.0	332.4	152.7	155.1	157.5	157.7	237.3	240.3	239.4	237.6
Delaware.....	73.2	73.1	73.8	74.4	47.1	48.7	48.7	49.1	65.4	65.5	65.8	65.9
District of Columbia.....	128.7	129.8	131.3	130.4	69.9	69.2	69.1	68.7	235.5	235.0	235.3	235.0
Florida.....	1,175.1	1,220.4	1,218.4	1,223.5	1,103.7	1,146.6	1,150.6	1,152.8	1,075.8	1,079.6	1,072.9	1,071.5
Georgia.....	528.7	539.2	543.7	544.8	437.1	449.8	451.5	454.3	688.3	687.7	693.2	697.7
Hawaii.....	79.2	81.5	80.5	81.2	113.4	115.4	115.2	114.8	125.0	129.4	123.8	124.8
Idaho.....	94.0	96.4	96.5	98.0	66.6	67.8	67.4	68.7	120.1	120.8	120.9	120.6
Illinois.....	890.2	897.7	898.6	906.5	556.4	562.1	559.5	563.0	832.6	827.5	829.6	830.8
Indiana.....	440.6	451.3	455.3	458.2	295.2	301.2	305.2	304.3	425.3	443.8	435.3	431.8
Iowa.....	224.3	228.4	230.8	230.1	137.7	139.3	141.6	139.7	258.3	258.1	257.7	258.2
Kansas.....	191.4	192.2	192.5	192.9	124.2	124.1	125.2	124.6	257.7	254.6	255.3	255.1
Kentucky.....	263.8	270.4	269.0	270.2	183.0	188.0	188.4	189.2	324.2	328.8	327.5	325.2
Louisiana.....	301.5	309.5	308.6	307.8	222.2	225.6	227.0	226.9	327.2	323.4	323.4	321.1
Maine.....	123.0	123.5	123.9	124.1	62.6	63.1	62.8	64.1	100.3	99.6	101.0	100.3
Maryland.....	431.2	443.2	444.2	442.9	263.3	266.9	267.4	270.9	507.0	512.1	514.3	512.6
Massachusetts.....	739.4	762.6	757.9	763.1	343.9	349.0	354.7	355.3	455.7	460.1	462.4	462.4
Michigan.....	647.0	661.5	660.0	665.3	406.8	417.5	413.4	413.6	596.9	590.2	582.5	588.1
Minnesota.....	502.0	515.2	512.8	513.2	254.7	262.1	264.8	262.5	419.5	416.8	416.0	416.5
Mississippi.....	136.4	137.2	137.0	136.2	126.8	130.5	130.0	129.7	245.6	247.4	247.1	245.8
Missouri.....	434.8	442.4	440.8	445.9	287.3	291.0	293.4	289.3	432.7	445.5	432.5	432.1
Montana.....	69.8	70.9	70.4	71.2	60.6	59.6	59.7	58.7	87.6	87.7	87.8	87.8
Nebraska.....	149.6	153.5	154.4	155.4	86.5	87.1	87.1	86.3	171.7	172.6	171.9	173.0
Nevada.....	116.5	124.7	122.7	124.0	341.3	357.5	358.9	357.6	152.9	154.4	154.9	154.6
New Hampshire.....	116.7	117.4	118.2	118.4	66.6	67.4	67.4	68.2	91.0	87.0	87.5	88.7
New Jersey.....	638.0	647.5	649.6	651.8	358.5	362.2	365.4	367.7	622.2	620.1	621.6	622.5
New Mexico.....	129.4	131.1	131.7	132.5	91.3	94.1	93.3	93.0	192.1	192.9	192.8	191.7
New York.....	1,865.6	1,915.8	1,925.3	1,936.2	877.0	881.1	891.4	897.5	1,442.0	1,438.9	1,439.5	1,437.9
North Carolina.....	571.2	581.3	588.2	584.1	446.9	458.0	462.6	455.4	715.0	712.3	710.7	717.1
North Dakota.....	59.9	59.2	58.9	59.3	41.7	40.4	40.9	40.6	80.5	81.4	81.8	81.1
Ohio.....	890.6	898.6	899.7	908.0	538.3	541.2	545.5	552.5	758.8	776.2	763.2	757.7
Oklahoma.....	228.7	229.6	232.1	232.5	155.8	158.4	160.7	160.9	347.4	349.7	348.3	348.1
Oregon.....	252.4	259.0	260.9	259.9	183.4	190.2	189.4	190.5	296.9	301.4	303.3	303.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,189.2	1,200.5	1,197.1	1,207.0	540.3	544.1	550.6	556.1	709.9	717.2	705.6	705.1
Rhode Island.....	104.9	105.3	105.8	106.0	55.0	55.7	57.4	57.7	60.1	60.0	59.7	59.6
South Carolina.....	227.6	234.3	235.6	238.3	230.4	240.7	242.6	241.5	358.5	362.0	362.2	362.3
South Dakota.....	68.7	69.8	69.8	70.8	45.9	46.6	46.0	46.0	78.4	77.9	78.6	79.0
Tennessee.....	405.7	407.5	410.3	411.9	299.0	310.7	309.2	310.3	425.3	423.7	425.5	427.5
Texas.....	1,540.3	1,599.0	1,611.3	1,612.7	1,209.4	1,259.7	1,261.5	1,273.9	1,832.6	1,854.4	1,851.6	1,855.7
Utah.....	176.5	184.6	186.1	185.9	130.8	141.2	139.1	140.0	230.0	231.7	232.2	234.4
Vermont.....	62.6	64.6	64.0	64.3	35.5	36.4	36.5	35.8	56.1	56.6	56.4	57.3
Virginia.....	499.3	504.6	506.7	505.3	372.8	374.0	378.7	378.1	707.5	711.0	708.6	707.9
Washington.....	457.1	471.1	471.3	473.4	296.7	305.8	305.7	306.9	556.2	569.2	569.1	566.2
West Virginia.....	126.8	128.7	128.2	129.3	73.7	71.5	70.9	70.8	153.9	149.2	152.5	152.2
Wisconsin.....	433.3	440.7	443.5	447.4	265.5	270.3	268.6	268.3	411.7	416.9	417.9	418.9
Wyoming.....	27.0	28.0	27.8	27.7	35.2	36.9	36.7	38.3	71.6	72.1	72.0	71.8
Puerto Rico.....	124.5	128.4	129.1	129.3	80.2	81.6	81.5	81.4	231.2	234.3	234.2	232.8
Virgin Islands ¹	-	-	-	-	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.4	11.0	10.8	11.0	10.9

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2014 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p
Alabama.....	1,930.2	1,957.8	1,943.9	1,965.0	11.8	10.5	11.7	10.3	81.0	85.4	81.6	85.2
Alaska.....	350.2	349.9	331.0	333.3	18.5	17.9	18.0	17.4	19.7	21.4	18.3	18.9
Arizona.....	2,575.1	2,632.6	2,606.1	2,666.4	13.1	12.6	13.2	12.2	123.8	131.3	126.7	131.4
Arkansas.....	1,199.1	1,220.1	1,203.6	1,223.3	9.0	8.3	9.0	8.3	47.4	55.3	46.4	54.6
California.....	15,728.2	16,190.6	15,876.1	16,339.9	32.4	29.5	31.9	29.5	696.8	746.0	700.1	751.0
Colorado.....	2,488.8	2,527.6	2,485.6	2,537.3	35.1	34.7	35.4	34.8	148.2	156.1	149.2	159.7
Connecticut.....	1,668.8	1,694.5	1,683.9	1,708.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	59.3	60.4	59.2	60.1
Delaware ¹	440.0	445.6	442.9	447.2	-	-	-	-	20.9	22.1	21.0	22.0
District of Columbia ¹	757.3	764.8	764.9	773.0	-	-	-	-	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.8
Florida.....	7,831.7	8,067.3	7,915.8	8,155.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.5	407.1	435.8	413.5	433.0
Georgia.....	4,183.3	4,266.5	4,222.2	4,319.1	9.0	8.6	9.2	8.7	160.6	162.6	162.1	163.9
Hawaii ¹	625.1	634.3	627.9	639.9	-	-	-	-	32.8	33.8	32.0	35.0
Idaho.....	663.8	685.3	668.0	693.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	38.4	41.9	38.4	42.7
Illinois.....	5,920.1	5,951.2	5,949.3	5,990.4	10.5	9.4	10.5	9.4	219.0	225.9	220.4	227.2
Indiana.....	3,017.0	3,082.3	3,032.5	3,092.8	7.3	6.8	7.2	6.7	128.8	125.7	130.1	127.7
Iowa.....	1,562.3	1,581.6	1,575.7	1,597.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	81.1	86.4	83.6	87.3
Kansas.....	1,399.1	1,411.0	1,413.7	1,424.6	10.4	9.6	10.6	9.7	61.1	66.6	61.2	68.1
Kentucky.....	1,872.1	1,905.0	1,883.2	1,914.9	16.7	14.8	16.6	14.8	76.5	79.4	74.7	79.2
Louisiana.....	1,986.3	1,985.3	2,001.7	1,992.9	54.1	45.3	53.4	44.5	145.5	144.0	145.1	146.2
Maine.....	618.5	624.0	615.9	621.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	27.9	27.3	27.2	27.3
Maryland ¹	2,635.0	2,679.6	2,648.9	2,700.8	-	-	-	-	155.3	160.7	154.6	162.3
Massachusetts.....	3,443.8	3,517.3	3,466.1	3,546.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	135.4	139.0	136.1	140.4
Michigan.....	4,216.5	4,297.0	4,251.5	4,331.1	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.5	154.4	162.4	154.5	162.8
Minnesota.....	2,837.0	2,871.3	2,862.1	2,886.4	7.4	7.0	7.5	6.7	120.3	118.5	121.0	117.2
Mississippi.....	1,124.6	1,132.4	1,129.2	1,137.5	9.4	8.4	9.3	8.3	48.1	46.4	47.6	47.0
Missouri.....	2,751.2	2,780.2	2,766.5	2,793.9	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	114.1	116.4	113.0	118.3
Montana.....	459.3	463.8	458.0	462.1	9.4	9.0	9.5	8.7	26.8	26.7	26.3	27.3
Nebraska ¹	998.1	1,004.5	1,005.3	1,017.3	-	-	-	-	49.6	48.6	49.4	49.5
Nevada.....	1,230.9	1,263.9	1,232.4	1,274.8	14.4	13.1	14.4	13.1	66.3	72.2	64.3	71.5
New Hampshire.....	654.9	657.3	655.3	661.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	24.3	24.7	24.5	25.0
New Jersey.....	3,980.3	4,023.4	4,000.0	4,054.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	150.3	158.7	148.6	158.2
New Mexico.....	824.5	831.3	831.2	834.0	28.1	26.7	28.4	26.6	43.0	42.6	44.1	43.4
New York.....	9,133.3	9,272.9	9,382.8	9,382.8	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.2	362.8	375.0	357.7	379.2
North Carolina.....	4,170.4	4,278.1	4,211.9	4,303.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	182.6	193.0	184.3	194.9
North Dakota.....	472.1	463.9	474.4	464.8	30.9	26.9	30.9	25.6	39.7	39.4	38.7	39.0
Ohio.....	5,380.0	5,431.5	5,400.9	5,478.2	15.6	14.4	15.6	14.2	209.7	200.5	205.4	203.7
Oklahoma.....	1,662.7	1,664.9	1,673.5	1,674.8	62.7	52.3	63.3	51.6	76.2	81.1	78.1	81.9
Oregon.....	1,735.9	1,786.5	1,755.2	1,801.8	7.9	7.4	7.9	7.3	83.8	84.7	82.0	84.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,825.1	5,868.0	5,871.6	5,920.3	38.6	35.7	38.2	35.3	244.9	252.8	244.7	249.5
Rhode Island.....	484.1	489.0	483.8	489.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	17.5	16.2	17.3	16.4
South Carolina.....	1,956.4	2,016.8	1,972.7	2,030.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	82.7	89.5	83.9	90.2
South Dakota ¹	428.4	435.3	428.7	436.7	-	-	-	-	24.1	25.4	24.3	25.6
Tennessee ¹	2,842.0	2,891.0	2,857.4	2,907.9	-	-	-	-	113.5	116.4	114.1	117.1
Texas.....	11,617.4	11,838.5	11,719.0	11,923.8	314.8	287.3	317.1	284.3	663.9	671.1	672.9	678.2
Utah.....	1,341.1	1,393.4	1,353.1	1,400.8	12.3	11.4	12.5	11.7	81.5	85.9	82.2	87.6
Vermont.....	311.6	313.7	315.4	318.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	16.2	15.8	15.7	15.9
Virginia.....	3,785.8	3,819.9	3,797.5	3,845.4	9.4	8.3	9.3	8.3	181.9	187.7	181.8	186.2
Washington.....	3,110.3	3,204.2	3,131.0	3,224.0	6.4	6.1	6.3	5.9	169.5	181.4	169.2	180.6
West Virginia.....	768.5	755.9	773.1	759.5	30.3	26.4	30.2	25.5	36.7	31.3	36.7	30.9
Wisconsin.....	2,868.0	2,912.6	2,887.9	2,939.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	112.7	114.9	113.2	115.0
Wyoming.....	299.5	298.3	295.8	296.3	27.6	22.9	27.3	22.9	25.6	25.7	25.0	25.7
Puerto Rico ¹	899.5	905.6	906.1	910.2	-	-	-	-	27.1	23.7	27.2	23.4
Virgin Islands ¹	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.7	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2014 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p
Alabama.....	253.9	252.5	254.0	251.6	372.6	375.4	375.0	377.6	21.7	21.9	22.3	22.0
Alaska.....	15.4	15.1	10.4	10.2	68.0	68.8	64.0	67.0	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3
Arizona.....	156.3	155.3	156.2	156.0	489.6	496.0	495.8	505.8	43.0	43.1	42.4	43.6
Arkansas.....	155.3	152.4	156.9	153.0	246.2	245.6	246.3	246.7	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.6
California.....	1,289.5	1,288.3	1,278.1	1,274.9	2,877.0	2,954.1	2,908.4	2,978.8	461.7	479.1	464.7	478.4
Colorado.....	138.2	140.9	139.3	141.9	433.7	434.6	433.7	434.1	69.6	67.4	68.8	66.9
Connecticut.....	158.9	161.6	159.1	161.3	299.4	304.1	302.9	307.9	31.7	31.5	31.3	32.1
Delaware.....	25.8	25.7	25.9	25.8	79.7	79.5	80.5	79.5	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5
District of Columbia.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	30.6	30.9	31.6	31.5	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.9
Florida.....	332.4	337.1	332.4	337.4	1,615.2	1,659.5	1,630.7	1,676.0	135.5	134.5	135.8	135.7
Georgia.....	370.6	372.6	370.0	375.3	871.1	895.8	886.4	909.5	106.1	107.0	108.0	108.3
Hawaii.....	13.9	13.5	13.9	13.7	117.1	120.3	117.5	120.0	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.6
Idaho.....	60.6	63.8	60.4	64.4	133.0	138.0	133.7	139.0	9.1	8.8	9.1	8.8
Illinois.....	578.6	570.4	578.6	568.7	1,177.7	1,178.3	1,186.9	1,189.2	98.6	97.4	98.1	97.4
Indiana.....	510.6	521.7	511.5	523.5	575.9	599.5	582.3	601.4	35.5	35.2	34.9	34.7
Iowa.....	216.7	215.3	215.6	214.3	311.2	313.7	315.9	316.4	25.3	24.4	25.3	24.4
Kansas.....	162.2	161.1	162.6	161.6	263.7	265.8	266.0	268.4	27.5	28.3	27.6	28.4
Kentucky.....	236.4	243.1	236.1	243.6	377.9	380.7	380.9	383.1	26.2	26.5	26.0	26.2
Louisiana.....	147.5	147.6	150.0	148.9	388.9	383.6	392.7	384.0	24.4	25.6	25.7	24.8
Maine.....	50.7	50.6	50.8	50.3	120.3	121.4	121.0	121.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.3
Maryland.....	103.7	101.9	103.3	103.1	454.0	460.3	457.8	465.2	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.7
Massachusetts.....	249.3	249.2	248.9	248.9	562.3	562.6	566.2	565.9	85.9	87.9	86.7	87.9
Michigan.....	578.3	605.0	581.5	603.7	759.6	766.1	766.2	769.2	57.1	54.6	56.6	54.7
Minnesota.....	315.2	315.5	316.4	315.7	516.9	522.3	523.5	524.4	52.3	52.0	52.9	52.0
Mississippi.....	139.2	140.8	139.5	142.3	219.8	220.6	220.5	221.4	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0
Missouri.....	257.1	263.4	258.7	260.1	523.2	527.8	526.3	530.9	57.3	57.1	56.7	55.7
Montana.....	19.0	19.0	19.4	19.0	93.2	95.4	93.5	96.0	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.4
Nebraska.....	97.7	94.8	97.3	94.8	203.6	203.3	205.3	206.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.4
Nevada.....	41.6	42.2	41.8	42.3	231.8	230.3	234.3	234.4	13.5	13.9	13.6	14.1
New Hampshire.....	66.4	68.2	66.3	67.9	137.0	139.3	138.2	140.0	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.7
New Jersey.....	242.6	246.8	243.4	247.5	837.1	850.5	842.8	857.5	74.9	75.4	74.8	75.4
New Mexico.....	28.4	28.3	28.7	28.1	137.9	137.3	138.7	138.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.2
New York.....	454.0	452.0	453.2	453.8	1,559.9	1,575.8	1,569.9	1,584.8	263.7	262.5	264.9	266.8
North Carolina.....	451.8	464.6	455.1	464.1	776.6	790.0	783.4	793.5	72.7	74.8	73.2	75.1
North Dakota.....	26.3	26.0	26.4	26.1	107.1	105.0	107.6	105.5	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7
Ohio.....	678.3	687.6	675.9	691.0	992.0	1,008.1	999.5	1,018.7	71.6	73.2	71.9	73.3
Oklahoma.....	139.9	132.2	139.4	130.5	301.2	303.3	303.1	308.2	21.6	21.6	21.4	21.5
Oregon.....	182.8	189.3	181.9	187.4	329.1	337.4	330.6	337.0	32.5	33.6	32.3	33.5
Pennsylvania.....	567.4	565.8	568.4	565.1	1,107.9	1,120.8	1,122.3	1,131.5	84.7	84.7	83.9	85.1
Rhode Island.....	41.1	41.8	41.2	42.1	75.3	75.4	75.7	74.9	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.3
South Carolina.....	230.8	230.0	231.8	231.0	372.9	385.9	377.4	388.7	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.5
South Dakota.....	42.7	44.7	43.0	44.9	86.0	86.1	85.7	86.6	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8
Tennessee.....	326.9	331.6	328.8	331.1	594.1	610.3	597.5	612.3	43.5	42.6	44.1	42.2
Texas.....	889.1	859.1	889.4	854.0	2,318.6	2,376.7	2,341.3	2,388.7	201.9	208.3	202.8	208.2
Utah.....	121.2	126.4	120.7	127.2	254.1	259.9	259.0	260.0	33.4	36.2	33.3	35.8
Vermont.....	31.2	30.6	31.4	30.4	55.5	55.4	56.4	56.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9
Virginia.....	232.2	234.9	232.2	234.9	640.5	642.3	644.7	650.9	70.7	69.8	70.2	69.7
Washington.....	293.3	296.7	293.0	293.9	576.9	595.4	578.8	597.1	111.4	112.9	109.8	112.7
West Virginia.....	47.8	48.3	47.8	47.9	134.4	135.0	136.1	135.3	9.5	9.2	9.6	9.1
Wisconsin.....	468.0	473.3	467.0	472.9	523.0	531.0	532.5	537.9	47.8	50.1	47.6	50.1
Wyoming.....	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.2	55.6	55.0	55.3	54.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
Puerto Rico.....	75.2	73.4	75.0	73.1	172.5	174.4	174.5	175.3	19.5	20.4	19.9	20.4
Virgin Islands.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2014 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p
Alabama.....	94.5	96.3	94.5	96.1	225.1	229.2	228.0	231.8	225.8	231.7	227.7	232.4
Alaska.....	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	30.9	29.8	29.3	29.0	46.6	47.2	46.3	47.5
Arizona.....	189.3	195.4	190.1	198.4	383.0	394.4	389.5	400.7	383.6	394.6	389.1	400.4
Arkansas.....	49.7	51.0	49.5	51.3	135.6	140.9	136.4	140.8	173.2	179.4	175.1	180.5
California.....	786.7	794.4	787.4	794.7	2,462.3	2,591.0	2,487.9	2,617.5	2,426.8	2,493.2	2,454.0	2,526.7
Colorado.....	153.7	156.7	152.7	159.1	393.6	389.4	391.7	393.0	301.1	314.0	302.8	315.5
Connecticut.....	128.6	130.2	128.1	130.7	212.8	217.6	214.9	218.1	326.5	330.9	330.7	336.0
Delaware.....	45.2	46.7	45.7	46.7	59.0	59.7	60.4	60.7	72.8	73.6	73.4	74.6
District of Columbia.....	30.5	30.9	30.6	31.3	158.4	161.7	160.8	166.1	128.8	130.9	132.0	133.7
Florida.....	523.4	538.9	529.6	543.6	1,172.2	1,205.2	1,182.2	1,231.8	1,165.9	1,212.9	1,181.6	1,230.2
Georgia.....	233.6	235.8	234.5	239.0	628.7	644.4	635.0	655.4	527.7	543.2	533.1	549.4
Hawaii.....	27.3	28.4	27.3	27.9	82.4	83.4	83.4	84.1	79.1	80.6	79.4	81.5
Idaho.....	33.4	35.1	33.6	35.4	80.5	82.7	81.2	83.4	93.8	96.5	95.1	99.2
Illinois.....	370.1	368.3	369.0	368.2	927.0	949.3	929.6	951.6	884.4	896.1	896.4	912.6
Indiana.....	128.8	128.8	129.1	128.4	325.5	327.8	329.4	329.4	442.5	456.7	446.5	464.2
Iowa.....	104.1	106.8	104.0	106.5	137.4	141.1	138.1	144.6	225.1	229.0	229.6	235.4
Kansas.....	80.3	81.3	80.2	81.7	170.8	173.7	172.6	174.8	190.8	192.2	193.1	194.6
Kentucky.....	90.2	93.2	91.2	94.9	211.1	213.9	217.8	218.6	262.1	269.4	265.9	272.6
Louisiana.....	92.2	93.5	92.6	92.2	212.1	217.7	213.1	218.9	300.0	308.9	304.7	311.1
Maine.....	30.5	31.6	30.6	31.0	64.6	66.2	64.6	66.6	122.7	123.9	124.3	125.5
Maryland.....	144.4	145.7	144.3	146.6	427.2	436.6	429.3	440.2	426.9	442.0	433.8	445.7
Massachusetts.....	208.4	211.3	208.4	211.3	524.1	547.0	526.0	552.2	735.0	754.7	746.5	770.2
Michigan.....	204.9	211.0	204.7	211.3	621.8	645.3	632.8	654.6	641.9	657.3	653.2	671.7
Minnesota.....	178.5	181.7	177.8	181.2	356.1	366.8	360.8	371.1	498.7	511.9	507.1	518.5
Mississippi.....	43.3	44.2	43.3	44.3	102.6	105.0	103.5	106.1	136.8	137.8	138.7	138.5
Missouri.....	164.5	167.1	164.3	166.4	356.7	356.5	359.1	361.7	434.6	441.8	438.6	449.9
Montana.....	25.0	26.9	24.9	26.8	40.2	40.8	41.0	40.7	69.8	70.3	69.9	71.3
Nebraska.....	72.6	74.5	72.8	75.0	113.2	112.5	113.7	115.2	148.7	154.0	150.7	156.5
Nevada.....	57.7	56.7	57.7	57.2	156.4	161.2	157.3	166.1	117.2	122.9	116.9	124.4
New Hampshire.....	36.0	36.7	35.7	35.9	74.2	72.8	74.1	74.4	116.1	117.3	117.2	118.9
New Jersey.....	247.1	248.3	247.7	248.1	644.7	633.8	641.7	640.4	633.5	645.7	643.7	657.5
New Mexico.....	33.3	33.8	33.6	33.7	99.1	101.9	99.3	102.2	128.9	132.0	130.0	133.1
New York.....	694.4	696.2	693.7	695.4	1,239.5	1,268.4	1,246.7	1,273.1	1,853.4	1,910.5	1,891.6	1,962.6
North Carolina.....	214.0	223.7	212.0	221.7	580.8	602.1	586.0	606.9	569.2	586.3	578.4	591.8
North Dakota.....	24.3	23.9	24.1	23.7	37.6	36.3	37.5	36.5	59.3	58.6	60.2	59.7
Ohio.....	290.2	296.7	290.3	298.7	715.4	716.6	723.0	726.3	890.0	899.1	898.0	915.3
Oklahoma.....	79.8	80.0	79.8	80.8	186.8	191.1	190.1	192.7	228.6	232.2	229.2	232.9
Oregon.....	93.8	94.3	93.7	94.7	224.5	234.1	226.0	235.9	249.9	259.4	256.2	263.7
Pennsylvania.....	315.7	321.5	314.5	320.7	766.2	771.5	771.2	778.0	1,186.2	1,194.7	1,203.9	1,222.0
Rhode Island.....	32.7	32.7	32.8	33.0	62.3	64.6	61.7	64.6	104.9	105.5	106.8	108.1
South Carolina.....	96.4	95.4	96.7	94.3	256.0	269.8	260.3	276.7	226.4	235.9	229.2	240.0
South Dakota.....	29.5	30.0	29.4	29.6	30.1	31.4	29.9	31.3	68.1	69.2	68.8	71.0
Tennessee.....	142.5	146.0	142.6	146.6	377.6	386.3	381.9	392.5	406.4	411.2	409.5	415.7
Texas.....	704.5	707.6	710.5	711.1	1,562.3	1,607.8	1,568.6	1,619.1	1,534.5	1,610.5	1,552.4	1,625.6
Utah.....	75.8	78.6	76.4	79.5	187.8	197.4	190.4	198.5	176.1	187.0	179.5	189.0
Vermont.....	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	27.1	27.3	27.3	27.4	62.2	63.7	63.6	65.3
Virginia.....	193.7	197.3	193.6	200.0	679.1	685.3	678.2	694.7	498.6	506.2	504.3	510.2
Washington.....	154.2	158.2	156.1	158.1	381.8	396.3	380.9	398.1	453.1	467.4	458.9	475.1
West Virginia.....	30.6	30.1	30.8	30.7	67.6	67.4	68.0	68.2	127.3	129.3	128.5	131.1
Wisconsin.....	150.7	155.5	151.2	155.8	311.0	315.2	312.0	319.4	431.0	441.8	434.2	448.3
Wyoming.....	11.3	11.9	11.2	11.7	18.7	19.3	18.7	19.5	27.1	27.8	27.5	28.2
Puerto Rico.....	42.7	42.2	42.6	42.3	110.5	112.4	112.0	113.5	123.3	127.3	125.6	130.2
Virgin Islands.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2014 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p
Alabama.....	187.0	193.8	187.2	192.4	80.1	81.0	80.3	81.7	376.7	380.1	381.6	383.9
Alaska.....	37.9	37.1	31.4	30.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	12.2	82.9	82.0	83.2	81.9
Arizona.....	284.2	294.6	288.8	298.2	88.2	93.3	89.4	94.2	421.0	422.0	424.9	425.5
Arkansas.....	110.0	114.5	109.2	112.4	44.0	44.3	43.7	45.2	215.2	214.7	217.4	216.9
California.....	1,773.1	1,847.2	1,769.2	1,851.6	544.9	550.6	546.3	553.3	2,377.0	2,417.2	2,448.1	2,483.5
Colorado.....	304.0	314.9	294.1	306.3	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.0	410.3	417.6	416.9	425.0
Connecticut.....	152.8	158.9	153.0	158.1	62.9	62.7	63.5	62.4	235.3	236.0	240.6	240.9
Delaware.....	48.7	50.5	46.8	48.8	18.5	18.1	18.3	18.0	64.6	65.2	66.1	66.6
District of Columbia.....	70.9	69.9	71.3	70.1	70.6	72.6	71.0	72.9	234.8	234.9	235.1	234.7
Florida.....	1,071.2	1,123.8	1,083.5	1,131.9	323.8	336.6	324.7	339.1	1,079.3	1,077.5	1,096.0	1,091.5
Georgia.....	433.3	450.1	435.8	452.9	154.3	153.8	155.2	154.4	688.3	692.6	692.9	702.3
Hawaii.....	113.3	115.6	113.6	115.0	26.8	27.8	26.1	28.2	123.7	122.5	126.1	125.9
Idaho.....	69.0	70.2	65.9	68.0	23.1	24.2	23.0	24.5	118.8	120.2	123.5	124.1
Illinois.....	567.1	571.6	560.8	567.6	252.5	251.6	252.5	253.7	834.6	832.9	846.5	844.8
Indiana.....	299.1	308.9	296.5	305.6	125.5	126.3	126.6	126.3	437.5	444.9	438.4	444.9
Iowa.....	141.2	143.8	137.4	139.3	59.1	60.5	58.8	62.4	258.7	258.3	265.0	264.9
Kansas.....	124.4	126.5	125.0	125.4	49.1	49.1	50.0	49.6	258.8	256.8	264.8	262.3
Kentucky.....	185.3	191.9	183.7	189.9	64.0	64.4	63.9	64.8	325.7	327.7	326.4	327.2
Louisiana.....	220.8	225.1	220.6	225.3	71.6	70.7	71.9	71.2	329.2	323.3	331.9	325.8
Maine.....	70.0	70.7	63.3	65.0	21.2	21.8	20.8	21.5	100.5	100.5	103.1	103.0
Maryland.....	268.8	273.0	261.7	269.0	113.0	111.5	112.6	111.1	504.4	510.6	514.3	519.9
Massachusetts.....	355.1	367.2	347.9	359.5	133.2	135.7	132.7	137.0	454.0	461.7	465.6	472.6
Michigan.....	418.8	426.9	409.0	415.8	171.1	173.6	170.6	174.1	600.1	586.3	613.6	604.7
Minnesota.....	263.7	273.7	254.7	262.5	113.6	111.9	114.5	114.1	414.3	410.0	425.9	423.0
Mississippi.....	126.7	130.6	127.0	130.0	38.8	38.0	38.4	38.1	246.7	247.5	248.3	248.5
Missouri.....	290.9	298.0	290.2	292.2	113.7	113.4	113.3	113.2	434.9	434.8	442.1	441.5
Montana.....	63.7	62.9	59.1	57.3	17.6	18.4	17.8	18.5	88.2	88.1	90.0	90.1
Nebraska.....	87.9	88.7	87.2	87.0	36.9	39.1	37.0	38.8	170.9	171.8	174.8	176.2
Nevada.....	342.7	359.6	341.9	358.1	35.5	36.8	35.2	36.8	153.8	155.0	155.0	156.8
New Hampshire.....	69.7	70.1	66.1	67.6	26.0	26.3	25.8	26.5	92.0	88.6	94.2	91.9
New Jersey.....	372.0	380.8	354.6	363.5	169.1	173.8	169.1	172.2	607.5	608.3	632.2	632.6
New Mexico.....	91.7	94.1	91.3	93.0	28.3	27.9	28.6	27.6	193.7	194.4	196.2	195.9
New York.....	892.4	911.3	883.0	904.2	394.4	405.1	397.8	407.6	1,413.2	1,410.8	1,454.7	1,450.1
North Carolina.....	451.9	468.3	451.1	459.5	149.8	155.8	151.9	157.3	715.4	714.0	730.9	733.2
North Dakota.....	41.4	41.0	41.6	40.5	16.7	17.3	17.4	17.7	81.9	82.7	83.2	83.8
Ohio.....	542.1	559.6	537.3	551.4	208.3	209.9	209.3	211.7	766.8	765.8	774.7	773.9
Oklahoma.....	158.6	161.9	154.7	159.6	59.1	60.3	60.0	60.0	348.2	348.9	354.4	355.1
Oregon.....	189.2	195.7	183.0	190.2	59.5	60.5	60.1	60.3	282.9	290.1	301.5	307.8
Pennsylvania.....	547.8	560.2	539.8	555.3	254.0	253.5	258.1	256.1	711.7	706.8	726.6	721.7
Rhode Island.....	58.5	61.0	55.6	58.3	23.1	23.9	23.0	23.5	59.7	59.2	60.7	60.2
South Carolina.....	231.6	244.4	229.1	240.2	71.8	73.4	71.5	72.7	357.6	362.4	362.4	366.1
South Dakota.....	47.8	48.1	46.1	46.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.5	78.4	78.8	79.7	80.3
Tennessee.....	302.9	312.2	298.2	309.5	105.8	104.3	105.7	103.7	428.8	430.1	435.0	437.2
Texas.....	1,202.8	1,258.1	1,197.7	1,261.9	409.9	414.8	413.4	416.3	1,815.1	1,836.8	1,852.9	1,875.8
Utah.....	129.7	139.1	127.7	136.9	37.8	37.5	37.6	36.4	231.4	234.0	233.8	238.2
Vermont.....	34.5	35.6	34.0	34.3	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.5	56.8	57.0	58.9	60.0
Virginia.....	377.9	384.6	371.7	377.0	196.0	198.1	196.5	198.2	705.8	705.4	715.0	715.3
Washington.....	308.0	317.2	296.3	306.4	114.8	119.6	116.6	120.7	540.9	553.0	565.1	575.4
West Virginia.....	75.6	72.2	74.0	71.2	55.4	55.1	55.5	55.4	153.3	151.6	155.9	154.2
Wisconsin.....	272.6	277.8	265.9	268.7	138.4	136.1	138.5	138.1	408.4	412.6	421.3	428.9
Wyoming.....	38.3	40.0	33.9	37.0	9.9	9.6	9.9	9.6	71.7	72.4	73.0	73.2
Puerto Rico.....	79.8	81.4	79.9	81.1	17.4	17.2	17.5	17.3	231.5	233.2	231.9	233.6
Virgin Islands.....	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.8

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2014 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Chart 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted October 2015

(U.S. rate = 5.0 percent)

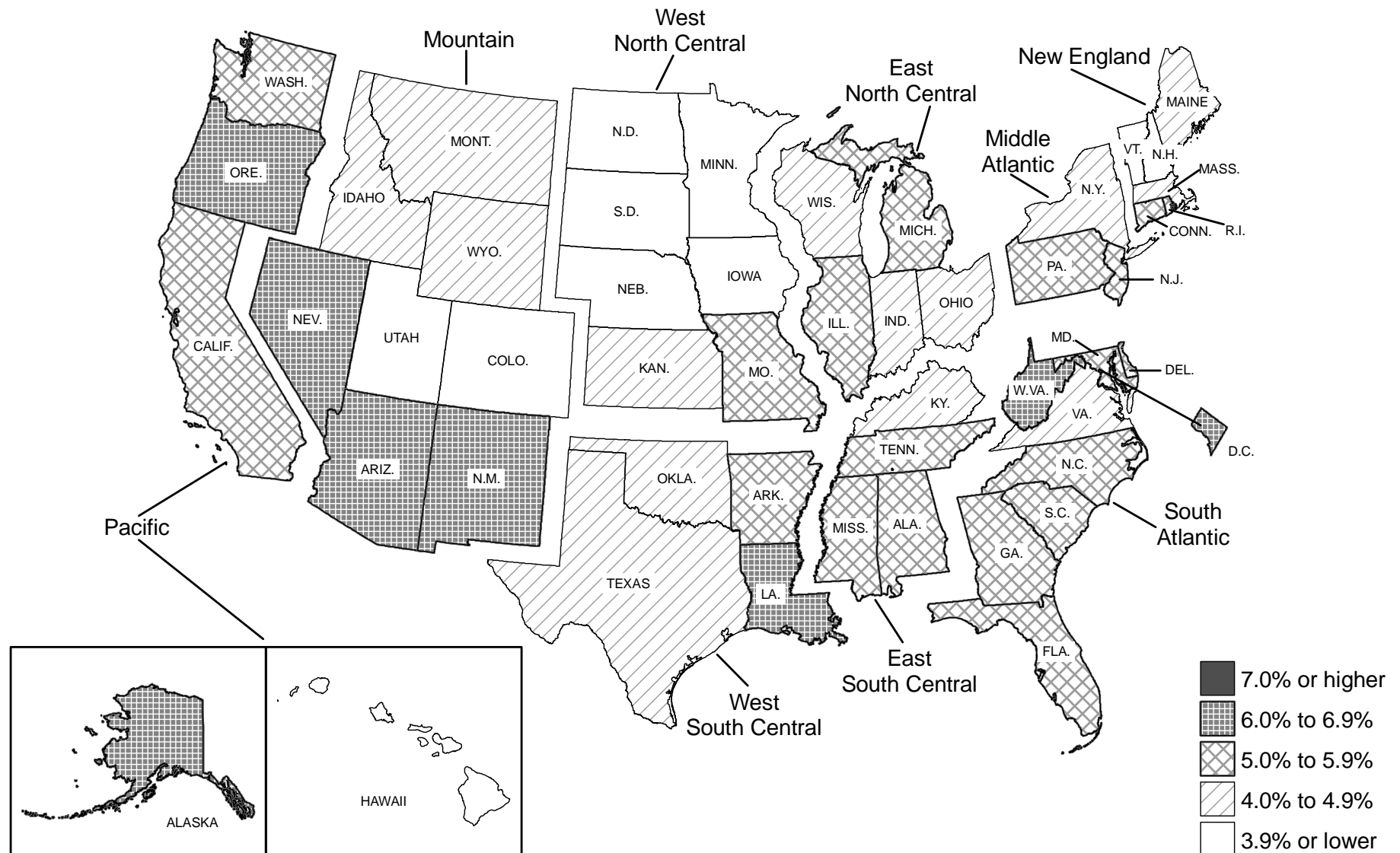


Chart 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, October 2014 – October 2015

