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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JANUARY 2013

Unemployment rates were lower in January than a year earlier in 227 of the 372 metropolitan areas, higher in 124 areas, and unchanged in 21 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Twelve areas had jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, and 13 areas had rates of less than 5.0 percent. Three hundred six metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 57 had decreases, and 9 had no change. The national unemployment rate in January was 8.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 8.8 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, 80 metropolitan areas had jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent, down from 85 areas a year earlier, while 99 areas had rates below 7.0 percent, up from 81 areas in January 2012. Yuma, Ariz., and El Centro, Calif., had the highest unemployment rates in January 2013, at 26.5 and 25.8 percent, respectively. Seven of the remaining 10 areas with jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent were located in California, while the other 3 areas were located in New Jersey. Midland, Texas, had the lowest unemployment rate, 3.4 percent, followed by Bismarck, N.D., and Odessa, Texas, 4.1 percent each. A total of 207 areas had January unemployment rates below the U.S. figure of 8.5 percent, 160 areas had rates above it, and 5 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and the map.)

Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., and Ocala, Fla., had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in January (-2.3 and -2.0 percentage points, respectively). Fifty-nine other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. Decatur, Ill., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase (+2.9 percentage points), followed by Yuma, Ariz. (+2.7 points).

Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment Data Series Changes

In accordance with annual practices, historical data have been revised in tables 1 through 4 of this news release. For detailed information on the revisions, see the box notes at the end of the news release.

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., and Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., had the highest unemployment rates in January, 11.5 and 11.3 percent, respectively. Five additional large areas had rates of 10.0 percent or more. Oklahoma City, Okla., had the lowest jobless rate among the large areas, 5.2 percent, followed by Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, Texas, and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., 5.8 percent each. Thirty-five of the large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, while 12 areas had increases and 2 had no change. Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., had the largest unemployment rate decline from January 2012 (-2.3 percentage points). Pittsburgh, Pa., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase in a large area (+1.0 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In January 2013, Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich., had the highest jobless rate among the divisions, 12.5 percent. Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick, Md., had the lowest division rate, 5.4 percent. (See table 2.)

Eighteen of the metropolitan divisions had over-the-year jobless rate decreases in January, while 16 had increases. Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla., and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Wash., had the largest rate declines from a year earlier (-1.4 percentage points each). Five other divisions had rate decreases of 1.0 percentage point or more. Gary, Ind., had the largest unemployment rate increase from a year earlier (+1.3 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, 306 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 57 had decreases, and 9 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increase occurred in New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+153,000), followed by Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas (+118,200), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+109,400), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (+104,400). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment was in Midland, Texas (+9.0 percent), followed by Odessa, Texas (+8.2 percent), and San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, Calif. (+7.6 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Shreveport-Bossier City, La. (-3,600), followed by Atlantic City-Hammonton, N.J. (-3,100), and Charlottesville, Va. (-2,900). The largest over-the-year percentage decrease in employment was in Decatur, Ill. (-3.7 percent), followed by Pine Bluff, Ark. (-3.3 percent), and Charlottesville, Va. (-3.0 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in all 37 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2012. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas was in Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas (+4.5 percent), followed by Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+3.7 percent), and Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, Tenn. (+3.6 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in January 2013 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Twenty-nine of the 32 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year employment gains, 2 had losses, and 1 had no change.

The largest over-the-year increases in employment within the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (+92,100), Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+74,600), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (+73,800). The largest over-the-year decrease in employment within the metropolitan divisions was in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-2,900). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions was in San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City, Calif. (+4.3 percent), followed by Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+4.0 percent), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+3.6 percent). The largest over-the-year percentage decrease in employment occurred in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-0.4 percent).

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for February is scheduled to be released on Friday, March 29, 2013, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for February is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 10, 2013, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Changes to Local Area Unemployment Statistics Data

Effective with the release of 2012 annual average estimates on March 1st, labor force and unemployment data for all states, the District of Columbia, and the seven modeled substate areas presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release were revised from 2008 through 2012 to incorporate updated inputs, new population controls, reestimation of models, and adjustment to new division and national control totals. Historical revisions for all model-based area estimates were loaded into the BLS time series database at that time.

Labor force and unemployment data for the non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release have been revised for 2012 to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state control totals. However, historical estimates in the BLS time series database will not be updated until Friday, April 19th. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Changes to Current Employment Statistics Data

Effective with this release, nonfarm payroll estimates for states and metropolitan areas (tables 3 and 4) have been revised as a result of annual benchmark processing to reflect 2012 employment counts primarily from the BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages. Not seasonally adjusted data back to April 2011 were revised. For more information on annual processing, see www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2013.pdf.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans--Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas

and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month

changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the particular estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Model-based error measures are available for states on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in *Employment and Earnings Online* at www.bls.gov/pub/ee/home.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Number			Percent of labor force		
				Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P
Alabama	2,134.7	2,149.8	2,131.2	163.3	140.4	165.5	7.7	6.5	7.8
Anniston-Oxford	52.2	52.4	52.0	4.0	3.5	4.2	7.7	6.8	8.1
Auburn-Opelika	67.3	69.5	68.2	4.5	4.0	4.5	6.7	5.7	6.7
Birmingham-Hoover	526.2	529.5	523.5	35.6	30.4	36.0	6.8	5.7	6.9
Decatur	71.7	72.0	70.8	5.6	4.6	5.4	7.8	6.3	7.6
Dothan	62.8	63.4	63.1	4.5	4.1	4.8	7.2	6.5	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	68.9	69.8	68.8	5.2	4.4	5.3	7.6	6.3	7.7
Gadsden	45.0	45.3	44.9	3.4	2.9	3.5	7.5	6.5	7.9
Huntsville	210.1	211.3	207.8	13.8	11.7	13.9	6.6	5.6	6.7
Mobile	184.0	186.1	185.7	16.0	13.7	16.2	8.7	7.3	8.7
Montgomery	166.4	168.3	167.0	13.0	11.3	13.1	7.8	6.7	7.9
Tuscaloosa	99.6	102.4	101.6	7.1	6.4	7.6	7.1	6.2	7.5
Alaska	362.2	363.0	361.6	29.5	25.3	28.1	8.1	7.0	7.8
Anchorage	202.4	203.8	201.6	13.8	11.5	12.8	6.8	5.6	6.4
Fairbanks	45.9	46.9	45.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	7.5	6.1	7.2
Arizona	3,024.0	3,027.2	3,039.9	267.1	237.8	252.9	8.8	7.9	8.3
Flagstaff	70.1	71.4	71.6	6.5	5.8	6.1	9.3	8.1	8.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	84.7	83.5	84.4	9.2	8.1	8.8	10.9	9.6	10.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,033.0	2,042.7	2,053.7	161.0	138.3	148.2	7.9	6.8	7.2
Prescott	91.8	90.9	91.3	8.8	7.6	8.3	9.5	8.4	9.1
Tucson	466.2	461.4	461.5	36.4	31.4	33.9	7.8	6.8	7.3
Yuma	89.6	92.6	91.6	21.3	24.7	24.3	23.8	26.7	26.5
Arkansas	1,342.3	1,333.4	1,316.8	110.8	94.4	108.1	8.3	7.1	8.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	228.4	234.7	233.3	14.3	12.0	13.8	6.2	5.1	5.9
Fort Smith	131.9	131.3	131.5	10.9	10.1	11.5	8.2	7.7	8.7
Hot Springs	41.8	41.3	41.0	3.5	3.0	3.4	8.4	7.4	8.4
Jonesboro	59.4	59.9	59.3	4.6	4.0	4.6	7.7	6.7	7.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	340.8	340.4	335.4	24.3	21.1	23.9	7.1	6.2	7.1
Pine Bluff	43.7	42.1	41.4	4.4	3.8	4.3	10.2	9.0	10.5
California	18,382.6	18,540.1	18,550.6	2,102.4	1,809.0	1,921.7	11.4	9.8	10.4
Bakersfield-Delano	390.9	399.2	395.6	58.7	51.7	55.9	15.0	12.9	14.1
Chico	102.6	102.0	101.6	14.0	11.7	12.9	13.6	11.5	12.7
El Centro	79.1	77.7	78.0	21.3	20.5	20.1	27.0	26.3	25.8
Fresno	439.0	436.3	441.0	75.8	65.2	70.6	17.3	14.9	16.0
Hanford-Corcoran	60.5	59.8	61.0	10.6	8.9	10.2	17.5	14.9	16.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,487.3	6,524.1	6,513.8	711.1	610.2	649.0	11.0	9.4	10.0
Madera-Chowchilla	69.8	68.3	69.9	10.3	9.0	9.6	14.8	13.2	13.8
Merced	110.7	112.2	113.8	21.8	18.8	20.9	19.7	16.7	18.4
Modesto	239.0	237.3	238.8	39.9	34.9	37.3	16.7	14.7	15.6
Napa	75.6	77.0	78.0	7.0	5.9	6.2	9.3	7.7	8.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	438.7	440.8	439.6	43.1	37.9	39.4	9.8	8.6	9.0
Redding	82.0	79.9	80.5	12.1	10.3	11.0	14.8	12.8	13.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,810.2	1,819.4	1,820.5	230.0	200.2	210.2	12.7	11.0	11.5
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,045.3	1,039.8	1,046.1	118.9	101.4	107.7	11.4	9.7	10.3
Salinas	212.0	220.9	223.9	34.2	29.2	32.1	16.1	13.2	14.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,584.3	1,603.6	1,601.7	150.9	131.0	137.2	9.5	8.2	8.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,296.2	2,344.1	2,340.4	201.0	170.8	180.0	8.8	7.3	7.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	927.5	944.7	944.8	86.2	73.3	77.0	9.3	7.8	8.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	139.2	144.0	146.9	12.3	10.4	11.0	8.9	7.2	7.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	222.1	229.6	229.2	20.5	17.8	19.2	9.2	7.7	8.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	146.0	152.7	151.0	20.6	17.1	19.1	14.1	11.2	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	253.3	257.0	257.1	24.0	20.1	21.3	9.5	7.8	8.3
Stockton	297.3	296.0	299.5	50.4	43.6	46.5	17.0	14.7	15.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	215.3	219.3	218.0	24.0	20.5	21.8	11.1	9.4	10.0
Visalia-Porterville	208.6	204.5	208.6	37.0	32.5	35.1	17.7	15.9	16.8
Yuba City	69.7	69.9	70.0	13.7	11.7	12.6	19.6	16.8	18.0
Colorado	2,718.4	2,742.1	2,741.0	239.6	206.2	207.0	8.8	7.5	7.6
Boulder	177.6	181.1	179.7	11.5	10.0	10.0	6.5	5.5	5.5
Colorado Springs	311.5	312.9	312.5	31.4	27.2	27.4	10.1	8.7	8.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,410.1	1,421.0	1,414.5	123.9	105.3	105.4	8.8	7.4	7.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	177.7	180.3	179.2	12.8	10.7	11.0	7.2	6.0	6.1
Grand Junction	77.4	78.5	78.0	7.9	7.0	7.1	10.3	8.9	9.2
Greeley	121.9	122.2	123.3	12.0	10.1	10.2	9.8	8.3	8.3
Pueblo	75.9	75.6	75.3	8.5	8.0	8.1	11.2	10.6	10.7
Connecticut	1,868.4	1,854.5	1,845.2	164.1	144.5	160.4	8.8	7.8	8.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	475.3	470.0	467.0	38.6	33.8	37.4	8.1	7.2	8.0
Danbury	91.8	92.0	91.1	6.6	5.7	6.4	7.1	6.1	7.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	590.2	589.0	587.1	52.0	45.8	50.8	8.8	7.8	8.7
New Haven	313.2	310.4	308.2	28.5	24.9	27.8	9.1	8.0	9.0
Norwich-New London	148.2	145.7	145.4	13.4	12.1	13.1	9.0	8.3	9.0
Waterbury	101.1	100.0	99.4	11.5	10.4	11.4	11.4	10.4	11.5
Delaware	440.2	447.0	444.6	33.1	31.1	35.3	7.5	7.0	7.9
Dover	75.8	76.2	75.7	6.1	5.5	6.4	8.1	7.2	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
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Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P
District of Columbia	349.7	368.4	370.3	34.4	31.6	34.7	9.8	8.6	9.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,144.5	3,183.9	3,191.7	185.2	169.5	183.6	5.9	5.3	5.8
Florida	9,229.0	9,390.5	9,344.8	857.7	735.9	748.0	9.3	7.8	8.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	284.7	288.8	288.6	27.5	22.7	22.9	9.6	7.9	7.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	94.0	97.0	96.4	6.8	5.7	5.8	7.2	5.8	6.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	247.5	251.8	248.9	24.4	20.2	20.5	9.8	8.0	8.2
Gainesville	139.4	142.8	140.1	10.0	8.6	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.1
Jacksonville	681.4	699.6	693.4	61.6	51.3	52.2	9.0	7.3	7.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	268.3	271.0	269.4	28.1	23.7	23.8	10.5	8.7	8.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,914.1	2,965.3	2,966.6	259.5	236.5	242.7	8.9	8.0	8.2
Naples-Marco Island	152.2	153.6	151.0	13.2	11.5	11.4	8.7	7.5	7.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	301.7	306.8	303.0	28.7	23.7	24.1	9.5	7.7	7.9
Ocala	132.4	133.4	132.8	14.7	11.9	12.0	11.1	8.9	9.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,121.1	1,149.3	1,136.3	104.1	86.7	87.5	9.3	7.5	7.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	264.3	267.2	264.2	27.0	22.1	22.4	10.2	8.3	8.5
Palm Coast	34.4	34.9	34.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	12.9	10.8	11.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	86.6	86.6	85.9	8.8	7.4	7.6	10.2	8.6	8.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	209.7	214.2	213.0	18.9	16.2	16.3	9.0	7.6	7.7
Port St. Lucie	188.9	191.3	189.8	20.4	17.7	17.9	10.8	9.2	9.4
Punta Gorda	70.4	70.7	69.8	6.8	5.5	5.7	9.7	7.8	8.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	63.8	63.6	63.1	6.8	5.9	6.0	10.7	9.3	9.5
Tallahassee	186.1	187.6	187.2	14.8	12.6	12.8	7.9	6.7	6.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,304.0	1,331.0	1,327.1	127.2	104.8	106.0	9.8	7.9	8.0
Georgia	4,770.6	4,843.3	4,850.7	457.1	421.8	440.2	9.6	8.7	9.1
Albany	74.9	74.9	75.2	7.5	7.1	7.3	10.0	9.4	9.7
Athens-Clarke County	112.2	114.8	114.6	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,709.0	2,773.4	2,772.5	254.7	233.2	242.4	9.4	8.4	8.7
Augusta-Richmond County	263.2	265.9	265.7	24.0	22.9	24.0	9.1	8.6	9.0
Brunswick	50.3	51.1	51.0	5.5	5.0	5.3	10.9	9.7	10.3
Columbus	131.7	132.9	132.1	12.1	11.9	12.5	9.2	9.0	9.4
Dalton	60.6	59.8	60.5	7.8	6.6	7.2	12.8	11.0	11.9
Gainesville	89.7	91.5	91.3	7.2	6.6	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	33.8	33.2	33.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	9.4	9.1	9.3
Macon	113.6	115.4	114.8	11.4	10.5	10.8	10.0	9.1	9.4
Rome	48.4	49.0	48.9	5.3	4.6	5.0	11.0	9.4	10.2
Savannah	177.6	183.3	181.6	15.9	14.8	15.1	9.0	8.1	8.3
Valdosta	67.2	68.1	68.4	6.1	5.7	5.9	9.1	8.4	8.6
Warner Robins	71.7	71.8	72.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	7.8	7.5	7.7
Hawaii	653.0	650.8	649.3	41.2	31.1	34.9	6.3	4.8	5.4
Honolulu	460.8	459.9	456.8	25.5	19.5	22.1	5.5	4.2	4.8
Idaho	764.5	771.2	766.6	66.4	49.6	57.4	8.7	6.4	7.5
Boise City-Nampa	303.5	307.9	306.4	25.4	18.9	21.5	8.4	6.1	7.0
Coeur d'Alene	70.9	71.0	70.7	7.7	5.6	6.6	10.8	7.8	9.4
Idaho Falls	63.4	63.5	63.5	4.6	3.4	4.0	7.3	5.4	6.3
Lewiston	28.9	28.7	28.7	2.4	1.7	2.0	8.3	6.0	7.0
Pocatello	43.3	43.7	43.2	3.7	2.8	3.2	8.6	6.3	7.5
Illinois	6,523.5	6,598.9	6,592.2	635.9	568.9	667.1	9.7	8.6	10.1
Bloomington-Normal	88.8	90.7	90.0	7.0	5.8	7.0	7.9	6.4	7.7
Champaign-Urbana	112.8	116.4	115.4	10.1	8.6	10.5	9.0	7.4	9.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,828.0	4,896.3	4,890.4	460.4	422.9	486.5	9.5	8.6	9.9
Danville	36.4	36.3	36.3	4.0	3.6	4.3	10.9	10.0	11.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	197.1	197.8	198.1	16.8	13.8	16.6	8.5	7.0	8.4
Decatur	53.4	53.0	53.1	5.9	6.2	7.4	11.1	11.8	14.0
Kankakee-Bradley	55.9	56.2	56.2	7.2	5.9	7.2	12.8	10.5	12.8
Peoria	199.4	201.1	201.5	18.1	16.5	20.2	9.1	8.2	10.0
Rockford	163.8	167.4	166.7	21.6	18.4	21.6	13.2	11.0	13.0
Springfield	114.4	114.4	113.9	9.7	8.4	10.0	8.5	7.3	8.8
Indiana	3,126.5	3,131.9	3,144.4	283.7	266.3	301.6	9.1	8.5	9.6
Anderson	60.1	60.2	60.4	6.3	6.0	7.0	10.6	10.0	11.6
Bloomington	96.1	94.2	95.0	7.3	7.3	8.0	7.6	7.7	8.5
Columbus	40.2	41.4	41.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	6.9	6.7	7.7
Elkhart-Goshen	89.3	90.8	91.2	10.0	8.6	9.4	11.2	9.5	10.3
Evansville	181.5	179.0	178.2	14.1	13.5	15.0	7.7	7.5	8.4
Fort Wayne	203.9	204.3	204.3	18.4	16.7	18.6	9.0	8.2	9.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	893.0	903.5	902.8	74.5	71.0	78.6	8.3	7.9	8.7
Kokomo	41.8	42.6	41.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	10.0	9.3	10.7
Lafayette	97.3	98.9	99.4	7.2	7.5	9.1	7.4	7.6	9.2
Michigan City-La Porte	49.5	49.5	49.4	5.4	5.2	5.9	10.9	10.5	12.0
Muncie	53.8	55.1	54.8	5.3	5.1	5.7	9.8	9.3	10.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	149.4	149.9	147.9	15.1	14.0	15.6	10.1	9.3	10.5
Terre Haute	78.5	78.5	78.9	8.4	8.3	9.4	10.8	10.6	11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P
Iowa	1,637.9	1,620.3	1,622.5	101.5	84.6	100.7	6.2	5.2	6.2
Ames	47.8	47.8	46.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	4.3	3.7	4.3
Cedar Rapids	145.2	142.8	142.3	9.0	7.6	9.0	6.2	5.3	6.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	309.2	307.9	309.2	19.1	16.1	18.7	6.2	5.2	6.0
Dubuque	53.3	53.3	53.2	3.2	2.5	3.2	5.9	4.8	6.0
Iowa City	90.2	90.5	89.3	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.2
Sioux City	76.5	76.5	76.6	4.7	4.0	4.6	6.2	5.3	6.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.6	94.6	92.7	5.5	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.2	6.1
Kansas	1,485.6	1,482.7	1,482.3	93.3	77.9	92.6	6.3	5.3	6.2
Lawrence	61.4	61.9	61.6	3.4	2.9	3.6	5.5	4.7	5.8
Manhattan	61.0	63.3	63.3	3.3	3.0	3.6	5.4	4.7	5.7
Topeka	121.0	120.5	121.6	8.3	7.2	8.6	6.9	6.0	7.1
Wichita	304.3	300.6	302.5	22.8	18.0	21.2	7.5	6.0	7.0
Kentucky	2,044.0	2,084.8	2,061.6	188.2	163.8	179.6	9.2	7.9	8.7
Bowling Green	64.4	65.6	64.5	5.5	4.3	5.0	8.5	6.5	7.8
Elizabethtown	56.3	56.8	56.0	5.2	4.2	4.5	9.3	7.3	8.0
Lexington-Fayette	239.0	247.7	243.5	18.1	15.0	16.5	7.6	6.1	6.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	621.0	637.0	633.3	58.7	48.7	53.0	9.5	7.6	8.4
Owensboro	58.5	59.9	59.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	8.0	6.4	7.3
Louisiana	2,046.1	2,076.1	2,067.0	155.2	114.3	149.3	7.6	5.5	7.2
Alexandria	66.8	66.8	66.5	5.0	3.8	5.0	7.5	5.7	7.5
Baton Rouge	374.7	383.2	381.7	28.5	20.2	26.5	7.6	5.3	7.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	100.6	105.2	103.4	5.4	3.9	5.4	5.4	3.7	5.2
Lafayette	136.6	141.0	141.0	7.8	5.6	7.7	5.7	4.0	5.4
Lake Charles	93.3	95.0	95.3	6.6	4.9	6.3	7.0	5.1	6.6
Monroe	79.7	80.7	80.6	6.6	4.8	6.2	8.3	5.9	7.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	535.2	544.2	539.1	40.3	30.0	38.9	7.5	5.5	7.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	182.1	181.0	181.2	13.0	10.5	13.7	7.1	5.8	7.6
Maine	696.0	701.9	695.1	58.2	51.6	58.3	8.4	7.3	8.4
Bangor	71.9	73.3	72.2	5.5	5.0	5.5	7.7	6.8	7.6
Lewiston-Auburn	58.2	58.0	57.8	4.7	4.1	4.5	8.0	7.1	7.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	204.9	205.8	205.1	13.6	12.2	14.0	6.6	5.9	6.8
Maryland	3,081.0	3,128.8	3,118.4	222.5	206.9	224.7	7.2	6.6	7.2
Baltimore-Towson	1,453.8	1,483.0	1,478.6	109.3	102.3	111.0	7.5	6.9	7.5
Cumberland	49.3	50.4	50.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	9.0	7.8	9.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	123.3	125.8	125.8	10.7	9.4	10.4	8.7	7.5	8.3
Salisbury	62.4	64.1	61.6	6.4	5.7	6.2	10.2	8.9	10.0
Massachusetts	3,448.8	3,470.7	3,462.5	259.4	227.9	255.1	7.5	6.6	7.4
Barnstable Town	125.3	130.9	129.0	12.3	10.0	11.9	9.8	7.6	9.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,539.4	2,557.8	2,558.0	168.6	150.5	167.3	6.6	5.9	6.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	71.8	71.6	71.6	7.1	6.3	6.9	9.9	8.8	9.7
New Bedford	86.4	87.4	87.4	10.2	8.9	10.4	11.8	10.2	11.9
Pittsfield	39.0	37.9	38.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	8.0	7.2	7.9
Springfield	338.4	335.6	332.9	30.1	26.0	29.4	8.9	7.7	8.8
Worcester	294.4	292.6	293.8	23.6	21.1	23.3	8.0	7.2	7.9
Michigan	4,609.8	4,634.8	4,600.9	459.8	411.2	448.6	10.0	8.9	9.7
Ann Arbor	180.8	183.1	180.8	10.5	9.5	9.6	5.8	5.2	5.3
Battle Creek	62.7	63.3	62.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	8.2	7.0	7.4
Bay City	51.5	51.8	51.0	5.0	4.3	4.8	9.7	8.3	9.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,981.4	2,002.8	1,996.3	218.5	204.5	225.2	11.0	10.2	11.3
Flint	184.5	184.0	182.1	18.9	16.8	18.0	10.3	9.1	9.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	387.7	389.1	388.6	29.2	24.7	25.7	7.5	6.3	6.6
Holland-Grand Haven	128.5	130.1	128.0	9.9	8.3	8.6	7.7	6.4	6.7
Jackson	70.4	69.9	69.4	6.6	5.8	6.1	9.4	8.2	8.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	160.1	158.7	157.5	13.5	11.6	12.2	8.5	7.3	7.7
Lansing-East Lansing	233.0	231.9	230.4	18.0	15.7	17.6	7.7	6.8	7.6
Monroe	68.5	68.4	67.8	6.2	5.2	6.0	9.0	7.6	8.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	81.8	83.1	82.3	8.0	6.9	7.4	9.8	8.3	9.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	71.0	71.8	69.7	7.4	6.3	6.7	10.4	8.8	9.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	90.8	90.2	88.5	8.6	7.5	8.0	9.4	8.3	9.0
Minnesota	2,934.0	2,959.1	2,964.6	191.9	161.4	199.4	6.5	5.5	6.7
Duluth	142.8	144.0	143.4	10.9	9.4	11.7	7.6	6.6	8.1
Mankato-North Mankato	57.6	57.9	58.4	3.1	2.5	3.3	5.3	4.4	5.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,831.6	1,856.2	1,861.6	111.6	95.7	114.4	6.1	5.2	6.1
Rochester	103.8	104.1	104.9	5.5	4.6	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.6
St. Cloud	107.7	108.4	108.4	7.4	6.2	8.0	6.9	5.7	7.3

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**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P
Mississippi	1,322.3	1,346.1	1,320.1	132.7	122.8	140.8	10.0	9.1	10.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	115.0	115.7	113.0	10.9	10.1	11.4	9.5	8.8	10.1
Hattiesburg	68.2	70.6	68.0	6.2	5.6	6.4	9.0	7.9	9.4
Jackson	269.7	274.7	269.1	21.6	20.5	23.1	8.0	7.5	8.6
Pascagoula	70.6	71.9	70.9	7.7	7.3	8.1	11.0	10.1	11.5
Missouri	2,967.3	2,973.2	2,962.1	225.6	192.6	212.6	7.6	6.5	7.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	46.2	46.9	46.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	6.7	5.7	6.7
Columbia	95.1	97.6	95.5	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.1	5.0
Jefferson City	76.1	75.4	76.0	4.6	3.8	4.5	6.1	5.1	5.9
Joplin	86.0	86.0	85.9	5.3	4.6	5.1	6.2	5.4	5.9
Kansas City	1,034.6	1,033.5	1,030.1	73.9	66.1	71.1	7.1	6.4	6.9
St. Joseph	71.4	72.1	73.5	4.3	3.7	4.2	6.1	5.1	5.7
St. Louis ¹	1,408.4	1,406.4	1,406.9	117.3	98.8	112.5	8.3	7.0	8.0
Springfield	217.8	222.7	221.9	14.5	12.1	13.5	6.7	5.4	6.1
Montana	498.2	503.8	502.3	36.1	29.4	34.1	7.2	5.8	6.8
Billings	87.2	89.1	89.4	4.4	3.6	4.2	5.1	4.1	4.7
Great Falls	40.2	40.0	40.2	2.5	2.0	2.4	6.3	5.1	6.1
Missoula	57.9	58.8	58.2	4.2	3.3	3.9	7.3	5.6	6.6
Nebraska	997.3	1,033.3	1,032.4	45.5	38.0	46.9	4.6	3.7	4.5
Lincoln	171.2	178.5	178.9	6.8	6.0	7.5	4.0	3.3	4.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	455.7	465.5	467.8	23.5	19.2	23.3	5.2	4.1	5.0
Nevada	1,380.4	1,367.7	1,366.7	171.4	134.5	140.1	12.4	9.8	10.3
Carson City	28.1	27.3	27.1	3.6	2.8	3.0	13.0	10.1	11.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	996.3	987.9	988.0	124.3	98.4	100.7	12.5	10.0	10.2
Reno-Sparks	223.8	223.3	221.1	28.0	21.5	23.4	12.5	9.6	10.6
New Hampshire	737.3	741.1	743.0	43.6	41.3	48.4	5.9	5.6	6.5
Manchester	108.3	107.8	108.6	6.1	5.8	6.9	5.7	5.4	6.3
Portsmouth	43.9	45.5	45.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	5.3	5.0	5.9
Rochester-Dover	82.1	84.9	83.2	5.1	4.6	5.4	6.2	5.4	6.5
New Jersey	4,528.1	4,635.6	4,614.4	439.7	432.8	465.1	9.7	9.3	10.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton	132.9	133.6	133.3	19.2	20.0	21.5	14.4	14.9	16.1
Ocean City	51.2	54.8	53.0	9.8	9.4	10.6	19.2	17.3	20.0
Trenton-Ewing	206.8	211.4	212.3	16.4	15.9	17.1	7.9	7.5	8.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.5	69.7	69.6	10.4	10.1	11.0	14.9	14.5	15.8
New Mexico	922.9	940.9	931.3	66.5	60.4	64.8	7.2	6.4	7.0
Albuquerque	394.0	400.6	395.9	30.0	26.8	28.6	7.6	6.7	7.2
Farmington	55.4	55.9	55.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	7.1	6.3	6.9
Las Cruces	91.6	93.8	92.1	6.9	6.3	7.0	7.5	6.7	7.6
Santa Fe	74.3	75.9	74.7	4.3	3.9	4.2	5.8	5.2	5.6
New York	9,521.9	9,559.8	9,606.0	868.4	788.3	898.6	9.1	8.2	9.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	440.6	441.8	444.1	36.0	32.5	37.4	8.2	7.3	8.4
Binghamton	117.1	115.8	116.2	11.5	10.2	11.9	9.8	8.8	10.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	570.5	569.7	574.6	52.2	48.1	55.1	9.1	8.4	9.6
Elmira	40.0	39.9	40.0	3.5	3.6	4.2	8.8	8.9	10.5
Glens Falls	65.5	65.9	66.2	6.5	6.0	6.8	9.9	9.1	10.3
Ithaca	55.2	58.0	55.3	3.7	3.2	3.7	6.6	5.5	6.7
Kingston	86.4	86.8	87.1	8.0	7.4	8.6	9.3	8.6	9.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,469.3	9,587.8	9,608.0	866.7	810.4	900.6	9.2	8.5	9.4
New York City	3,986.2	4,005.9	4,027.8	391.0	352.5	400.1	9.8	8.8	9.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	316.6	319.0	319.5	26.9	24.7	27.9	8.5	7.8	8.7
Rochester	521.1	520.3	521.7	45.1	41.5	47.5	8.7	8.0	9.1
Syracuse	318.9	318.9	318.7	30.4	27.1	31.1	9.5	8.5	9.8
Utica-Rome	136.7	135.2	136.0	13.1	12.0	13.9	9.6	8.9	10.2
North Carolina	4,655.1	4,731.7	4,738.1	468.2	445.4	482.8	10.1	9.4	10.2
Asheville	212.8	219.9	220.3	18.1	16.5	18.6	8.5	7.5	8.4
Burlington	73.1	74.0	73.8	7.2	6.8	7.4	9.9	9.3	10.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	903.7	928.6	931.4	91.3	86.9	92.7	10.1	9.4	10.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	271.4	276.8	276.3	20.8	19.7	21.3	7.7	7.1	7.7
Fayetteville	163.2	165.6	165.3	16.4	16.8	17.9	10.1	10.2	10.8
Goldsboro	54.0	55.2	55.8	4.9	5.1	5.5	9.0	9.2	9.8
Greensboro-High Point	372.3	373.9	373.2	38.4	36.5	39.7	10.3	9.8	10.6
Greenville	97.3	100.5	100.1	9.0	9.1	9.9	9.3	9.1	9.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	168.8	169.1	170.1	19.9	18.3	19.6	11.8	10.8	11.5
Jacksonville	67.2	69.4	69.2	6.0	6.1	6.6	8.9	8.8	9.6
Raleigh-Cary	591.1	602.3	603.2	48.2	45.2	48.4	8.2	7.5	8.0
Rocky Mount	71.0	71.4	71.6	9.6	9.2	10.1	13.6	13.0	14.1
Wilmington	178.4	184.2	183.0	19.6	18.4	20.2	11.0	10.0	11.1
Winston-Salem	243.0	244.4	246.0	22.8	21.4	23.2	9.4	8.8	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P
North Dakota	380.4	388.7	390.0	14.7	12.9	16.7	3.9	3.3	4.3
Bismarck	60.9	59.7	59.9	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.9	3.3	4.1
Fargo	117.2	118.3	118.9	5.1	4.4	5.6	4.4	3.7	4.7
Grand Forks	54.7	54.0	53.8	2.8	2.2	2.9	5.1	4.1	5.3
Ohio	5,700.4	5,701.0	5,693.8	486.4	374.9	479.0	8.5	6.6	8.4
Akron	369.1	372.9	370.7	30.5	22.9	29.7	8.3	6.1	8.0
Canton-Massillon	196.5	198.8	197.7	17.4	13.4	17.3	8.9	6.8	8.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,079.2	1,081.1	1,075.5	90.3	70.1	86.3	8.4	6.5	8.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,040.7	1,038.1	1,043.2	82.8	67.8	85.9	8.0	6.5	8.2
Columbus	958.7	967.1	968.9	68.6	51.8	67.3	7.2	5.4	6.9
Dayton	404.0	399.9	400.4	35.7	27.2	34.6	8.8	6.8	8.7
Lima	48.8	48.3	48.2	4.6	3.4	4.4	9.5	7.1	9.1
Mansfield	57.6	56.7	56.8	5.8	4.4	5.5	10.1	7.7	9.7
Sandusky	39.1	38.2	38.2	4.1	2.8	3.9	10.6	7.3	10.2
Springfield	67.5	67.3	67.3	5.9	4.3	5.6	8.8	6.4	8.3
Steubenville-Weirton	54.4	54.3	54.1	5.9	5.4	6.4	10.9	9.9	11.8
Toledo	314.4	317.8	317.0	29.9	23.7	30.6	9.5	7.5	9.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	262.4	265.6	264.7	24.3	20.3	25.6	9.2	7.6	9.7
Oklahoma	1,777.0	1,808.0	1,803.5	104.8	90.8	101.3	5.9	5.0	5.6
Lawton	47.8	47.9	48.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	7.2	6.3	6.8
Oklahoma City	585.1	600.4	598.4	31.8	28.1	31.0	5.4	4.7	5.2
Tulsa	438.7	450.8	449.9	28.4	24.0	26.7	6.5	5.3	5.9
Oregon	1,952.4	1,943.2	1,930.4	190.7	160.1	183.0	9.8	8.2	9.5
Bend	78.1	77.2	76.9	10.6	8.2	9.5	13.6	10.6	12.4
Corvallis	44.5	44.6	44.3	2.8	2.4	3.0	6.3	5.5	6.7
Eugene-Springfield	177.2	175.9	174.8	16.6	13.9	16.0	9.4	7.9	9.1
Medford	99.9	100.3	97.6	12.3	9.6	11.3	12.3	9.6	11.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,188.9	1,178.5	1,171.2	106.2	87.4	99.7	8.9	7.4	8.5
Salem	189.9	190.4	188.9	20.1	16.8	19.1	10.6	8.8	10.1
Pennsylvania	6,377.5	6,521.4	6,522.3	525.5	513.7	601.0	8.2	7.9	9.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	425.7	435.3	436.0	38.0	35.9	41.5	8.9	8.2	9.5
Altoona	63.8	65.5	65.4	4.8	4.8	5.8	7.5	7.4	8.8
Erie	139.3	140.8	141.0	11.7	11.2	13.0	8.4	8.0	9.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	281.2	289.4	288.8	20.8	20.4	23.8	7.4	7.0	8.2
Johnstown	67.6	69.4	69.6	6.2	6.3	7.5	9.2	9.0	10.8
Lancaster	262.6	269.5	267.3	18.4	17.8	20.9	7.0	6.6	7.8
Lebanon	73.3	75.2	74.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.7	6.5	7.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,981.5	3,043.5	3,041.6	261.5	254.1	285.2	8.8	8.3	9.4
Pittsburgh	1,233.1	1,261.3	1,258.6	93.2	91.3	108.4	7.6	7.2	8.6
Reading	202.4	207.9	207.6	17.2	16.1	18.7	8.5	7.7	9.0
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	281.2	288.7	288.7	27.5	27.3	32.2	9.8	9.5	11.2
State College	73.4	76.4	75.1	4.4	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.9
Williamsport	63.6	64.5	64.9	4.9	5.2	6.2	7.7	8.1	9.5
York-Hanover	225.4	230.1	229.9	18.0	17.2	20.1	8.0	7.5	8.7
Rhode Island	555.9	563.2	557.8	64.7	53.1	58.6	11.6	9.4	10.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	691.4	698.3	693.4	79.3	66.0	73.6	11.5	9.4	10.6
South Carolina	2,138.7	2,153.1	2,159.0	212.1	189.0	200.4	9.9	8.8	9.3
Anderson	84.5	84.8	84.3	7.6	6.8	7.2	9.0	8.0	8.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	329.7	330.5	331.0	26.0	23.4	24.2	7.9	7.1	7.3
Columbia	369.4	370.9	371.3	30.2	28.0	29.5	8.2	7.5	8.0
Florence	92.8	92.7	93.5	10.0	8.9	9.5	10.8	9.6	10.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	312.6	315.1	312.9	24.3	22.2	23.0	7.8	7.0	7.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	121.2	124.3	124.1	16.9	13.7	15.4	13.9	11.0	12.4
Spartanburg	134.4	136.9	136.6	12.9	11.4	12.1	9.6	8.3	8.9
Sumter	44.6	44.3	44.6	4.9	4.4	4.6	10.9	10.0	10.3
South Dakota	435.7	441.3	436.8	21.4	19.8	21.8	4.9	4.5	5.0
Rapid City	65.5	65.2	64.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.9	4.9	5.2
Sioux Falls	129.6	131.1	131.3	6.1	5.2	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.5
Tennessee	3,076.0	3,130.5	3,106.8	269.3	238.5	264.7	8.8	7.6	8.5
Chattanooga	260.4	261.8	260.5	20.4	19.0	20.4	7.8	7.3	7.8
Clarksville	114.9	117.7	116.2	10.7	9.6	10.5	9.3	8.1	9.0
Cleveland	56.7	58.5	57.8	4.8	4.1	4.5	8.4	7.0	7.8
Jackson	57.4	58.5	58.0	5.1	4.6	5.0	8.8	7.8	8.7
Johnson City	100.1	100.1	98.8	7.8	7.1	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013P
Tennessee—Continued									
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	147.0	146.8	146.8	11.6	10.1	11.3	7.9	6.9	7.7
Knoxville	363.3	367.5	366.3	25.1	22.9	25.2	6.9	6.2	6.9
Memphis	609.7	620.0	609.5	58.5	53.9	59.0	9.6	8.7	9.7
Morristown	62.3	62.7	62.3	6.6	5.7	6.4	10.5	9.1	10.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	834.3	863.4	850.1	60.1	51.5	56.2	7.2	6.0	6.6
Texas									
Abilene	84.0	84.4	84.8	5.0	3.9	4.6	5.9	4.7	5.4
Amarillo	133.8	133.5	133.5	6.9	5.7	6.6	5.2	4.3	4.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	952.1	972.3	973.4	61.0	49.1	56.4	6.4	5.0	5.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	191.7	188.6	189.8	19.7	18.7	20.6	10.3	9.9	10.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	163.4	162.7	164.7	18.5	16.1	18.1	11.4	9.9	11.0
College Station-Bryan	110.6	115.1	111.1	6.9	5.7	6.6	6.2	5.0	5.9
Corpus Christi	214.1	216.5	216.8	15.7	12.3	14.0	7.3	5.7	6.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,298.9	3,369.0	3,373.6	242.0	196.7	227.3	7.3	5.8	6.7
El Paso	324.9	323.8	324.7	32.3	27.6	30.8	10.0	8.5	9.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	3,002.9	3,055.5	3,068.8	227.4	182.6	206.3	7.6	6.0	6.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	169.3	169.5	170.1	13.8	11.3	12.8	8.2	6.7	7.6
Laredo	100.4	101.6	101.7	7.8	6.3	7.3	7.7	6.2	7.2
Longview	115.8	115.3	115.8	7.2	6.2	7.2	6.2	5.4	6.2
Lubbock	145.1	146.4	146.7	8.6	6.9	8.0	6.0	4.7	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	319.6	317.5	319.7	37.7	33.2	37.1	11.8	10.5	11.6
Midland	86.5	92.3	93.1	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.9	2.9	3.4
Odessa	81.0	85.7	86.0	3.9	3.0	3.6	4.8	3.5	4.1
San Angelo	55.4	56.4	56.5	3.3	2.6	3.1	5.9	4.6	5.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,018.1	1,024.7	1,017.0	72.5	58.6	66.7	7.1	5.7	6.6
Sherman-Denison	57.5	57.7	57.5	4.5	3.9	4.3	7.9	6.7	7.5
Texarkana	65.3	64.4	63.8	4.9	4.0	4.6	7.6	6.2	7.2
Tyler	102.5	102.4	102.1	8.0	6.5	7.4	7.8	6.3	7.2
Victoria	60.6	61.5	61.6	3.8	3.1	3.6	6.4	5.1	5.8
Waco	115.8	116.1	116.3	8.3	6.6	7.5	7.1	5.7	6.5
Wichita Falls	73.0	71.7	72.2	4.7	4.0	4.6	6.5	5.6	6.3
Utah									
Logan	1,339.6	1,358.7	1,360.6	84.8	70.8	77.6	6.3	5.2	5.7
Ogden-Clearfield	259.3	258.3	259.2	16.8	14.0	15.3	6.5	5.4	5.9
Provo-Orem	225.7	232.5	233.7	13.7	11.5	12.9	6.1	4.9	5.5
St. George	56.5	57.9	57.5	4.7	3.8	4.1	8.4	6.6	7.1
Salt Lake City	602.3	613.4	611.3	36.0	30.0	32.5	6.0	4.9	5.3
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	355.4	354.4	351.8	20.4	16.6	18.4	5.8	4.7	5.2
Burlington-South Burlington	115.1	116.4	114.2	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.7	4.2
Virginia									
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,174.3	4,192.7	4,210.6	267.5	232.3	260.2	6.4	5.5	6.2
Charlottesville	78.3	83.5	81.1	5.3	4.8	6.7	6.8	5.7	8.3
Danville	106.7	107.2	103.5	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.7	5.3
Harrisonburg	51.6	51.4	51.7	4.8	4.0	4.5	9.3	7.7	8.7
Lynchburg	67.0	67.8	66.6	4.0	3.6	3.8	5.9	5.3	5.7
Richmond	119.8	121.7	121.6	8.7	7.6	8.3	7.2	6.2	6.8
Roanoke	658.6	659.4	667.4	45.8	39.9	44.3	7.0	6.0	6.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	156.7	157.6	158.3	10.4	9.1	10.1	6.6	5.8	6.4
Winchester	817.9	824.2	826.1	59.5	50.5	56.1	7.3	6.1	6.8
Winchester	66.6	68.1	68.6	4.5	3.8	4.2	6.8	5.5	6.1
Washington									
Bellingham	3,463.8	3,455.9	3,447.6	320.4	263.3	292.8	9.3	7.6	8.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	105.2	104.5	103.2	9.0	7.5	8.8	8.5	7.1	8.6
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	122.1	120.1	118.6	9.9	8.4	9.5	8.1	7.0	8.0
Longview	130.9	127.8	128.4	13.4	12.5	14.1	10.3	9.7	11.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	43.8	42.9	42.8	5.3	4.4	5.1	12.0	10.2	11.9
Olympia	55.8	56.0	55.7	6.1	5.1	5.8	10.9	9.2	10.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	128.1	127.7	126.5	10.9	9.4	10.6	8.5	7.4	8.4
Spokane	1,884.4	1,888.8	1,890.2	155.5	125.4	134.1	8.3	6.6	7.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	231.6	233.7	230.9	22.9	19.6	22.7	9.9	8.4	9.8
Yakima	57.8	58.3	57.7	5.7	4.9	5.6	9.8	8.4	9.8
Yakima	119.0	118.4	119.0	14.5	13.1	15.1	12.2	11.1	12.7
West Virginia									
Charleston	788.6	802.3	800.2	61.4	58.5	66.5	7.8	7.3	8.3
Huntington-Ashland	135.8	136.4	135.8	9.5	9.6	10.6	7.0	7.0	7.8
Morgantown	125.9	128.1	126.1	10.3	9.1	10.3	8.2	7.1	8.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	64.3	68.0	66.2	3.7	3.5	4.0	5.8	5.2	6.1
Wheeling	74.3	75.3	74.7	6.5	5.2	6.3	8.7	6.9	8.4
Wheeling	66.6	67.6	66.9	5.6	5.1	6.2	8.4	7.5	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013 ^P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013 ^P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013 ^P
Wisconsin	3,028.2	3,036.7	3,022.0	233.7	199.2	242.4	7.7	6.6	8.0
Appleton	123.5	122.9	123.0	8.6	7.2	8.8	6.9	5.9	7.2
Eau Claire	89.3	91.9	89.6	6.3	5.3	6.8	7.1	5.7	7.6
Fond du Lac	54.3	54.3	54.7	4.1	3.3	4.2	7.5	6.1	7.7
Green Bay	172.8	172.4	172.8	12.6	10.5	12.7	7.3	6.1	7.3
Janesville	78.2	78.8	78.4	7.4	6.3	7.5	9.4	7.9	9.5
La Crosse	75.6	77.5	76.1	4.8	3.9	5.0	6.3	5.1	6.6
Madison	340.0	344.9	341.1	18.5	16.1	19.8	5.4	4.7	5.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	790.1	789.7	789.6	62.0	54.8	64.5	7.8	6.9	8.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.2	94.2	93.9	6.3	5.5	6.6	6.7	5.9	7.1
Racine	96.8	96.4	96.7	8.9	8.1	9.5	9.2	8.4	9.8
Sheboygan	60.8	60.6	60.4	4.5	3.7	4.4	7.4	6.1	7.3
Wausau	72.0	71.0	70.9	5.5	4.7	5.8	7.7	6.6	8.1
Wyoming	301.9	304.3	305.2	20.0	15.3	17.9	6.6	5.0	5.9
Casper	43.3	44.2	44.4	2.6	1.9	2.3	6.1	4.4	5.1
Cheyenne	45.0	45.8	46.5	3.5	2.5	3.0	7.7	5.6	6.4
Puerto Rico	1,241.0	1,210.6	1,212.9	192.7	165.0	179.5	15.5	13.6	14.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	103.7	101.8	103.8	17.4	15.5	17.2	16.8	15.2	16.6
Fajardo	25.8	25.4	25.1	4.6	3.8	4.1	17.8	15.0	16.2
Guayama	24.5	24.5	24.4	5.5	4.8	5.2	22.4	19.6	21.2
Mayaguez	33.2	31.8	32.7	5.6	5.1	6.0	16.8	16.1	18.4
Ponce	84.1	81.1	81.9	13.4	11.8	12.7	16.0	14.6	15.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	47.3	45.7	45.5	7.7	7.0	8.3	16.2	15.4	18.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	830.3	813.3	810.4	120.7	101.0	108.8	14.5	12.4	13.4
Yauco	35.1	33.3	34.1	6.4	5.7	6.4	18.1	17.2	18.7

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/la/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other

states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Data for 2012G have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013 ^P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013 ^P	Jan. 2012	Dec. 2012	Jan. 2013 ^P
California	18,382.6	18,540.1	18,550.6	2,102.4	1,809.0	1,921.7	11.4	9.8	10.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,487.3	6,524.1	6,513.8	711.1	610.2	649.0	11.0	9.4	10.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,881.0	4,896.9	4,894.4	581.0	499.9	534.3	11.9	10.2	10.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,606.4	1,627.2	1,619.4	130.1	110.2	114.7	8.1	6.8	7.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,296.2	2,344.1	2,340.4	201.0	170.8	180.0	8.8	7.3	7.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,300.5	1,320.9	1,319.8	125.5	108.0	113.8	9.6	8.2	8.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	995.6	1,023.2	1,020.5	75.6	62.9	66.2	7.6	6.1	6.5
District of Columbia	349.7	368.4	370.3	34.4	31.6	34.7	9.8	8.6	9.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,144.5	3,183.9	3,191.7	185.2	169.5	183.6	5.9	5.3	5.8
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	656.6	662.8	663.9	36.0	33.4	35.9	5.5	5.0	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,488.0	2,521.1	2,527.7	149.3	136.1	147.7	6.0	5.4	5.8
Florida	9,229.0	9,390.5	9,344.8	857.7	735.9	748.0	9.3	7.8	8.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,914.1	2,965.3	2,966.6	259.5	236.5	242.7	8.9	8.0	8.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	997.5	1,021.7	1,014.1	80.7	67.7	67.9	8.1	6.6	6.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,288.5	1,308.6	1,319.3	120.3	118.8	124.4	9.3	9.1	9.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	628.1	635.1	633.2	58.4	50.0	50.3	9.3	7.9	8.0
Illinois	6,523.5	6,598.9	6,592.2	635.9	568.9	667.1	9.7	8.6	10.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,828.0	4,896.3	4,890.4	460.4	422.9	486.5	9.5	8.6	9.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,066.3	4,128.7	4,123.1	385.4	354.1	406.4	9.5	8.6	9.9
Gary ³	321.0	323.4	323.6	30.6	30.9	34.8	9.5	9.6	10.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	440.7	444.3	443.7	44.3	37.8	45.3	10.1	8.5	10.2
Massachusetts	3,448.8	3,470.7	3,462.5	259.4	227.9	255.1	7.5	6.6	7.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,539.4	2,557.8	2,558.0	168.6	150.5	167.3	6.6	5.9	6.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,538.2	1,550.7	1,548.3	94.2	84.1	92.6	6.1	5.4	6.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	127.2	128.3	127.9	11.0	9.3	10.4	8.7	7.2	8.1
Framingham	148.5	149.5	149.7	8.4	7.7	8.6	5.7	5.1	5.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	124.8	126.1	127.0	9.0	8.1	9.3	7.2	6.5	7.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	74.1	75.1	76.2	8.7	8.0	8.8	11.7	10.6	11.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	155.9	156.1	156.0	11.9	10.5	11.6	7.7	6.7	7.4
Nashua ²	177.7	178.3	178.9	10.7	10.2	11.9	6.0	5.7	6.6
Peabody	130.0	131.0	131.0	9.5	8.5	9.2	7.3	6.5	7.0
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.9	62.7	63.1	5.1	4.2	4.8	8.1	6.7	7.6
Michigan	4,609.8	4,634.8	4,600.9	459.8	411.2	448.6	10.0	8.9	9.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,981.4	2,002.8	1,996.3	218.5	204.5	225.2	11.0	10.2	11.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	808.1	814.5	813.8	97.1	92.3	101.8	12.0	11.3	12.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,173.3	1,188.3	1,182.5	121.3	112.2	123.4	10.3	9.4	10.4
New York	9,521.9	9,559.8	9,606.0	868.4	788.3	898.6	9.1	8.2	9.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,469.3	9,587.8	9,608.0	866.7	810.4	900.6	9.2	8.5	9.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,211.0	1,247.0	1,237.6	109.3	107.7	115.0	9.0	8.6	9.3
Nassau-Suffolk	1,464.2	1,477.3	1,488.8	114.6	104.6	118.1	7.8	7.1	7.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,695.9	5,745.5	5,766.2	539.8	498.2	559.2	9.5	8.7	9.7
Newark-Union ³	1,098.2	1,118.0	1,115.4	103.0	99.9	108.3	9.4	8.9	9.7
Pennsylvania	6,377.5	6,521.4	6,522.3	525.5	513.7	601.0	8.2	7.9	9.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,981.5	3,043.5	3,041.6	261.5	254.1	285.2	8.8	8.3	9.4
Camden ³	661.8	675.6	672.2	66.5	65.8	69.7	10.0	9.7	10.4
Philadelphia	1,960.9	2,005.2	2,007.6	166.5	161.9	185.4	8.5	8.1	9.2
Wilmington ³	358.8	362.7	361.9	28.5	26.5	30.1	8.0	7.3	8.3
Texas	12,486.7	12,634.5	12,655.4	934.7	764.2	872.6	7.5	6.0	6.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,298.9	3,369.0	3,373.6	242.0	196.7	227.3	7.3	5.8	6.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,195.7	2,245.9	2,247.4	162.9	132.6	151.2	7.4	5.9	6.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,103.2	1,123.2	1,126.2	79.1	64.1	76.1	7.2	5.7	6.8
Washington	3,463.8	3,455.9	3,447.6	320.4	263.3	292.8	9.3	7.6	8.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,884.4	1,888.8	1,890.2	155.5	125.4	134.1	8.3	6.6	7.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,495.3	1,498.6	1,502.6	117.8	92.5	97.7	7.9	6.2	6.5
Tacoma	389.1	390.2	387.7	37.8	32.9	36.5	9.7	8.4	9.4

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions

lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 201G have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2012 to January 2013 ^P	
	2011	2012	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,882.7	1,887.0	1,850.5	1,858.8	8.3	0.4
Anniston-Oxford.....	48.4	48.3	47.5	47.6	0.1	0.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	54.6	56.7	53.5	55.2	1.7	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover.....	500.3	503.7	493.4	495.6	2.2	0.4
Decatur.....	54.7	54.9	53.3	53.2	-0.1	-0.2
Dothan.....	57.3	57.4	56.1	56.4	0.3	0.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.6	56.1	54.3	54.7	0.4	0.7
Gadsden.....	36.5	36.6	35.7	35.8	0.1	0.3
Huntsville.....	210.4	210.5	206.3	206.0	-0.3	-0.1
Mobile.....	175.4	175.0	169.7	173.1	3.4	2.0
Montgomery.....	166.7	168.2	163.3	165.8	2.5	1.5
Tuscaloosa.....	95.5	96.9	93.5	95.7	2.2	2.4
Alaska.....	317.5	319.2	312.1	313.6	1.5	0.5
Anchorage.....	176.1	177.7	170.4	172.3	1.9	1.1
Fairbanks.....	38.3	39.0	36.8	36.8	0.0	0.0
Arizona.....	2,467.5	2,518.4	2,425.2	2,472.9	47.7	2.0
Flagstaff.....	61.1	62.3	58.5	61.3	2.8	4.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	44.7	44.8	43.9	44.1	0.2	0.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale.....	1,761.1	1,803.6	1,731.2	1,772.2	41.0	2.4
Prescott.....	55.1	56.0	54.2	55.1	0.9	1.7
Tucson.....	363.4	369.4	358.3	361.4	3.1	0.9
Yuma.....	52.4	53.0	51.6	51.6	0.0	0.0
Arkansas.....	1,184.2	1,184.5	1,158.4	1,163.7	5.3	0.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	208.7	215.5	204.1	213.4	9.3	4.6
Fort Smith.....	117.2	116.9	115.5	115.7	0.2	0.2
Hot Springs.....	37.3	37.6	36.8	37.4	0.6	1.6
Jonesboro.....	51.6	52.4	50.6	51.6	1.0	2.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	342.9	345.5	337.4	339.5	2.1	0.6
Pine Bluff.....	37.4	36.4	36.8	35.6	-1.2	-3.3
California.....	14,339.2	14,644.7	14,090.3	14,376.4	286.1	2.0
Bakersfield-Delano.....	237.7	245.3	234.7	240.1	5.4	2.3
Chico.....	68.3	69.8	67.4	67.8	0.4	0.6
El Centro.....	46.0	47.1	45.5	46.6	1.1	2.4
Fresno.....	280.5	285.9	275.5	280.3	4.8	1.7
Hanford-Corcoran.....	35.5	35.3	34.5	34.8	0.3	0.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....	5,256.6	5,371.3	5,157.9	5,262.3	104.4	2.0
Madera-Chowchilla.....	32.7	33.3	32.4	32.8	0.4	1.2
Merced.....	57.4	58.9	55.8	57.9	2.1	3.8
Modesto.....	146.7	149.3	145.2	147.0	1.8	1.2
Napa.....	61.0	64.4	59.7	63.4	3.7	6.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	279.4	283.2	275.3	279.0	3.7	1.3
Redding.....	56.6	56.7	55.7	55.7	0.0	0.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,149.7	1,180.9	1,137.3	1,161.5	24.2	2.1
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville.....	816.8	827.5	805.0	816.9	11.9	1.5
Salinas.....	120.1	123.0	117.9	121.2	3.3	2.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos.....	1,251.3	1,279.8	1,227.2	1,257.8	30.6	2.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	1,955.3	2,022.5	1,922.1	1,987.9	65.8	3.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	893.7	924.1	880.8	909.4	28.6	3.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	97.1	103.8	97.4	104.8	7.4	7.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta.....	167.1	171.9	163.6	168.6	5.0	3.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	84.8	91.4	84.5	88.4	3.9	4.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	168.9	173.7	165.1	170.7	5.6	3.4
Stockton.....	190.0	192.9	185.6	190.2	4.6	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	118.8	122.5	116.3	118.9	2.6	2.2
Visalia-Porterville.....	107.5	111.1	105.7	108.4	2.7	2.6
Yuba City.....	36.8	37.5	36.1	36.7	0.6	1.7
Colorado.....	2,300.8	2,357.9	2,248.5	2,309.9	61.4	2.7
Boulder.....	167.8	172.2	162.8	168.2	5.4	3.3
Colorado Springs.....	250.9	254.1	244.5	249.0	4.5	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2012 to January 2013 ^P	
	2011	2012	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield.....	1,232.5	1,265.9	1,206.9	1,240.7	33.8	2.8
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	138.6	142.3	134.6	138.6	4.0	3.0
Grand Junction.....	60.2	61.1	58.1	59.0	0.9	1.5
Greeley.....	83.1	85.0	81.8	83.3	1.5	1.8
Pueblo.....	59.2	59.1	57.4	57.6	0.2	0.3
Connecticut.....	1,653.1	1,659.0	1,609.2	1,616.0	6.8	0.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	407.5	407.5	398.1	398.0	-0.1	0.0
Danbury.....	68.8	69.7	66.7	67.6	0.9	1.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	545.4	552.4	532.5	540.0	7.5	1.4
New Haven.....	270.6	273.9	265.3	265.7	0.4	0.2
Norwich-New London.....	128.7	127.3	125.5	124.8	-0.7	-0.6
Waterbury.....	63.7	64.0	62.5	62.0	-0.5	-0.8
Delaware.....	421.7	424.4	408.0	414.0	6.0	1.5
Dover.....	64.4	64.0	62.4	61.9	-0.5	-0.8
District of Columbia.....	729.1	735.1	721.9	725.7	3.8	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,042.8	3,075.3	2,980.0	3,021.9	41.9	1.4
Florida.....	7,404.1	7,535.0	7,298.0	7,432.6	134.6	1.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	207.9	212.8	207.7	212.1	4.4	2.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	77.1	78.9	75.6	78.0	2.4	3.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	153.7	158.3	152.5	155.6	3.1	2.0
Gainesville.....	128.4	132.5	127.8	129.4	1.6	1.3
Jacksonville.....	593.3	610.4	584.8	602.3	17.5	3.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	193.7	195.9	190.7	193.8	3.1	1.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....	2,291.8	2,321.6	2,256.3	2,293.2	36.9	1.6
Naples-Marco Island.....	118.5	121.7	118.5	119.2	0.7	0.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	245.7	251.6	242.8	247.8	5.0	2.1
Ocala.....	91.3	93.8	90.3	93.3	3.0	3.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,034.7	1,058.8	1,020.9	1,041.1	20.2	2.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	197.6	198.1	192.4	195.2	2.8	1.5
Palm Coast.....	20.3	20.3	19.8	20.2	0.4	2.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach.....	69.7	70.0	68.9	69.0	0.1	0.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	161.9	163.9	158.6	162.6	4.0	2.5
Port St. Lucie.....	123.3	126.1	121.6	124.4	2.8	2.3
Punta Gorda.....	42.4	42.9	42.0	42.4	0.4	1.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	46.0	45.9	45.6	45.2	-0.4	-0.9
Tallahassee.....	165.5	166.4	163.2	165.2	2.0	1.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,151.6	1,179.2	1,138.6	1,169.8	31.2	2.7
Georgia.....	3,936.4	4,004.0	3,876.7	3,956.3	79.6	2.1
Albany.....	61.6	61.5	60.5	60.7	0.2	0.3
Athens-Clarke County.....	88.0	89.0	86.3	87.5	1.2	1.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta.....	2,337.4	2,392.0	2,299.5	2,362.9	63.4	2.8
Augusta-Richmond County.....	215.5	217.1	211.5	213.2	1.7	0.8
Brunswick.....	39.9	40.8	39.1	40.0	0.9	2.3
Columbus.....	120.2	120.5	118.6	118.3	-0.3	-0.3
Dalton.....	63.5	63.4	62.9	62.8	-0.1	-0.2
Gainesville.....	73.9	75.2	73.1	73.7	0.6	0.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart.....	19.8	19.6	19.9	19.6	-0.3	-1.5
Macon.....	97.7	99.6	96.2	97.5	1.3	1.4
Rome.....	38.4	39.2	37.9	38.4	0.5	1.3
Savannah.....	154.4	158.5	151.1	155.3	4.2	2.8
Valdosta.....	52.7	54.0	52.6	53.5	0.9	1.7
Warner Robins.....	60.7	59.5	59.5	59.0	-0.5	-0.8
Hawaii.....	609.1	618.6	593.7	603.8	10.1	1.7
Honolulu.....	452.6	458.7	439.2	445.6	6.4	1.5
Idaho.....	619.0	630.2	596.8	612.2	15.4	2.6
Boise City-Nampa.....	264.2	270.0	255.5	262.2	6.7	2.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	53.2	53.1	50.7	51.2	0.5	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2012 to January 2013 ^P	
	2011	2012	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Idaho - Continued						
Idaho Falls.....	49.3	49.9	47.9	48.9	1.0	2.1
Lewiston.....	26.1	25.9	25.2	25.4	0.2	0.8
Pocatello.....	36.3	36.2	34.1	35.1	1.0	2.9
Illinois.....	5,745.9	5,804.7	5,595.1	5,658.4	63.3	1.1
Bloomington-Normal.....	91.6	92.0	88.3	89.5	1.2	1.4
Champaign-Urbana.....	105.0	107.9	101.8	104.4	2.6	2.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....	4,365.0	4,416.4	4,253.2	4,313.1	59.9	1.4
Danville.....	29.9	29.8	29.2	29.1	-0.1	-0.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	182.5	183.4	177.4	179.5	2.1	1.2
Decatur.....	53.4	51.7	52.0	50.1	-1.9	-3.7
Kankakee-Bradley.....	44.1	44.6	43.0	43.0	0.0	0.0
Peoria.....	183.1	184.5	179.9	180.7	0.8	0.4
Rockford.....	147.2	150.5	142.7	145.5	2.8	2.0
Springfield.....	113.2	112.0	110.2	109.1	-1.1	-1.0
Indiana.....	2,893.0	2,936.6	2,824.7	2,869.8	45.1	1.6
Anderson.....	40.8	41.0	39.6	40.1	0.5	1.3
Bloomington.....	82.1	82.0	81.6	81.4	-0.2	-0.2
Columbus.....	47.6	50.0	46.8	49.2	2.4	5.1
Elkhart-Goshen.....	108.2	114.1	106.7	112.2	5.5	5.2
Evansville.....	178.7	177.2	175.4	172.8	-2.6	-1.5
Fort Wayne.....	207.3	210.5	202.6	205.6	3.0	1.5
Indianapolis-Carmel.....	909.4	926.1	887.8	906.0	18.2	2.1
Kokomo.....	42.2	43.3	40.8	40.8	0.0	0.0
Lafayette.....	97.7	98.9	94.7	96.5	1.8	1.9
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.8	43.1	41.6	42.0	0.4	1.0
Muncie.....	51.1	53.0	50.0	51.4	1.4	2.8
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	135.2	135.9	131.2	130.6	-0.6	-0.5
Terre Haute.....	71.9	72.1	70.1	70.5	0.4	0.6
Iowa.....	1,507.7	1,522.7	1,467.3	1,487.4	20.1	1.4
Ames.....	49.1	49.2	47.2	46.7	-0.5	-1.1
Cedar Rapids.....	142.0	142.0	138.6	138.1	-0.5	-0.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	325.1	330.1	318.5	324.5	6.0	1.9
Dubuque.....	58.8	59.6	56.8	57.8	1.0	1.8
Iowa City.....	93.5	94.7	90.5	91.7	1.2	1.3
Sioux City.....	74.2	75.3	72.4	73.6	1.2	1.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	92.2	93.8	88.9	89.7	0.8	0.9
Kansas.....	1,355.4	1,376.3	1,331.7	1,348.6	16.9	1.3
Lawrence.....	51.0	51.9	49.9	50.4	0.5	1.0
Manhattan.....	55.1	57.9	54.2	56.4	2.2	4.1
Topeka.....	109.5	110.5	107.8	109.0	1.2	1.1
Wichita.....	285.2	289.6	282.1	284.0	1.9	0.7
Kentucky.....	1,827.1	1,846.2	1,785.4	1,808.7	23.3	1.3
Bowling Green.....	62.6	63.0	60.3	61.0	0.7	1.2
Elizabethtown.....	48.5	49.1	47.5	48.1	0.6	1.3
Lexington-Fayette.....	255.1	263.3	248.8	255.9	7.1	2.9
Louisville-Jefferson County.....	606.1	622.6	594.2	611.8	17.6	3.0
Owensboro.....	52.3	53.9	51.8	52.8	1.0	1.9
Louisiana.....	1,923.4	1,954.4	1,893.6	1,914.8	21.2	1.1
Alexandria.....	64.2	63.1	62.7	61.7	-1.0	-1.6
Baton Rouge.....	371.8	382.7	367.1	376.2	9.1	2.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	94.5	97.2	92.2	94.3	2.1	2.3
Lafayette.....	153.7	158.1	151.9	155.7	3.8	2.5
Lake Charles.....	90.4	92.4	89.2	91.4	2.2	2.5
Monroe.....	76.3	77.6	75.6	76.2	0.6	0.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner.....	532.9	539.4	522.3	526.9	4.6	0.9
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	179.6	176.5	177.3	173.7	-3.6	-2.0
Maine.....	597.6	595.7	575.0	576.1	1.1	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2012 to January 2013 ^P	
	2011	2012	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Maine - Continued						
Bangor.....	66.2	66.4	63.5	64.0	0.5	0.8
Lewiston-Auburn.....	48.8	48.5	47.8	47.1	-0.7	-1.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford.....	192.1	191.0	185.8	186.3	0.5	0.3
Maryland.....	2,577.6	2,604.0	2,507.0	2,536.7	29.7	1.2
Baltimore-Towson.....	1,316.0	1,343.4	1,285.5	1,311.8	26.3	2.0
Cumberland.....	39.9	40.1	38.4	39.0	0.6	1.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	102.9	104.5	100.2	102.1	1.9	1.9
Salisbury.....	52.5	54.2	51.2	50.5	-0.7	-1.4
Massachusetts.....	3,276.1	3,309.4	3,186.1	3,233.6	47.5	1.5
Barnstable Town.....	92.3	96.9	87.5	92.4	4.9	5.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....	2,503.9	2,539.9	2,442.4	2,490.0	47.6	1.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner.....	48.5	48.6	46.9	47.2	0.3	0.6
New Bedford.....	66.9	68.2	64.5	65.9	1.4	2.2
Pittsfield.....	36.1	35.3	35.3	34.6	-0.7	-2.0
Springfield.....	284.4	284.3	278.0	275.4	-2.6	-0.9
Worcester.....	246.4	246.0	240.0	241.2	1.2	0.5
Michigan.....	4,017.1	4,051.3	3,929.5	3,971.9	42.4	1.1
Ann Arbor.....	204.2	207.4	199.0	203.2	4.2	2.1
Battle Creek.....	55.8	56.6	54.0	55.2	1.2	2.2
Bay City.....	36.4	37.3	35.7	36.1	0.4	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....	1,822.5	1,839.9	1,791.3	1,796.1	4.8	0.3
Flint.....	137.0	137.1	133.0	133.5	0.5	0.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	385.6	390.8	379.1	386.7	7.6	2.0
Holland-Grand Haven.....	110.7	114.3	108.9	110.2	1.3	1.2
Jackson.....	54.0	54.2	53.2	53.4	0.2	0.4
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	136.1	136.4	133.5	134.3	0.8	0.6
Lansing-East Lansing.....	218.9	218.9	213.6	214.1	0.5	0.2
Monroe.....	38.4	38.7	37.4	37.7	0.3	0.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	60.3	62.1	58.8	60.8	2.0	3.4
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	59.4	60.0	57.0	57.4	0.4	0.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North.....	88.7	87.0	85.1	84.0	-1.1	-1.3
Minnesota.....	2,720.6	2,750.8	2,652.7	2,702.5	49.8	1.9
Duluth.....	129.8	130.8	125.8	127.0	1.2	1.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	52.9	54.0	52.2	53.3	1.1	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,763.9	1,788.2	1,721.9	1,755.8	33.9	2.0
Rochester.....	104.6	106.0	103.1	104.4	1.3	1.3
St. Cloud.....	101.0	102.9	98.6	99.9	1.3	1.3
Mississippi.....	1,098.1	1,114.4	1,085.3	1,102.6	17.3	1.6
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	106.0	105.1	103.7	103.3	-0.4	-0.4
Hattiesburg.....	59.9	61.3	58.3	59.2	0.9	1.5
Jackson.....	257.4	259.9	253.5	256.7	3.2	1.3
Pascagoula.....	53.2	55.3	53.5	54.8	1.3	2.4
Missouri.....	2,679.0	2,700.6	2,612.7	2,628.5	15.8	0.6
Cape Girardeau-Jackson.....	44.1	44.6	42.6	43.3	0.7	1.6
Columbia.....	97.4	98.8	93.4	94.2	0.8	0.9
Jefferson City.....	76.2	76.2	74.8	75.1	0.3	0.4
Joplin.....	81.0	81.2	79.4	79.5	0.1	0.1
Kansas City.....	994.1	1,004.5	973.6	981.9	8.3	0.9
St. Joseph.....	61.9	63.2	60.8	61.4	0.6	1.0
St. Louis ¹	1,307.0	1,311.3	1,274.3	1,282.7	8.4	0.7
Springfield.....	195.7	201.9	191.3	196.7	5.4	2.8
Montana.....	434.7	443.3	422.8	431.6	8.8	2.1
Billings.....	80.9	82.5	78.4	80.4	2.0	2.6
Great Falls.....	35.6	35.6	34.6	34.3	-0.3	-0.9
Missoula.....	56.4	56.7	53.8	54.3	0.5	0.9
Nebraska.....	959.2	965.7	938.3	943.0	4.7	0.5
Lincoln.....	176.7	178.7	171.6	174.3	2.7	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2012 to January 2013 ^P	
	2011	2012	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Nebraska - Continued						
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	467.0	470.7	457.2	460.4	3.2	0.7
Nevada.....	1,135.3	1,164.2	1,118.7	1,148.2	29.5	2.6
Carson City.....	27.8	27.9	27.2	27.0	-0.2	-0.7
Las Vegas-Paradise.....	816.3	838.7	808.6	827.5	18.9	2.3
Reno-Sparks.....	191.5	194.3	185.4	188.1	2.7	1.5
New Hampshire.....	637.1	640.6	619.2	624.7	5.5	0.9
Manchester.....	100.1	100.5	98.2	98.5	0.3	0.3
Portsmouth.....	54.4	56.3	52.6	54.5	1.9	3.6
Rochester-Dover.....	57.1	57.4	53.5	53.9	0.4	0.7
New Jersey.....	3,904.7	3,970.6	3,793.8	3,853.5	59.7	1.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	135.1	131.3	130.6	127.5	-3.1	-2.4
Ocean City.....	33.9	36.1	31.3	32.9	1.6	5.1
Trenton-Ewing.....	241.9	247.8	237.6	245.2	7.6	3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton.....	58.0	57.8	56.3	56.3	0.0	0.0
New Mexico.....	807.0	810.6	790.1	793.6	3.5	0.4
Albuquerque.....	369.5	370.2	361.6	360.2	-1.4	-0.4
Farmington.....	50.0	49.1	48.5	47.9	-0.6	-1.2
Las Cruces.....	70.7	70.0	67.6	67.2	-0.4	-0.6
Santa Fe.....	61.1	60.9	59.3	59.0	-0.3	-0.5
New York.....	8,853.3	8,919.3	8,575.3	8,666.1	90.8	1.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	444.0	448.4	430.9	434.9	4.0	0.9
Binghamton.....	109.3	108.1	105.5	104.5	-1.0	-0.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls.....	552.5	551.8	533.8	537.3	3.5	0.7
Elmira.....	40.8	40.4	39.3	38.9	-0.4	-1.0
Glens Falls.....	53.4	54.0	51.8	52.4	0.6	1.2
Ithaca.....	68.6	70.0	63.7	64.2	0.5	0.8
Kingston.....	61.4	61.0	58.9	59.2	0.3	0.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island.....	8,591.2	8,706.9	8,343.8	8,496.8	153.0	1.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown.....	255.9	256.7	245.1	248.1	3.0	1.2
Rochester.....	520.8	518.8	501.7	501.9	0.2	0.0
Syracuse.....	318.6	319.1	307.2	307.7	0.5	0.2
Utica-Rome.....	130.2	129.3	126.5	125.3	-1.2	-0.9
North Carolina.....	3,969.4	4,054.6	3,899.5	3,985.8	86.3	2.2
Asheville.....	169.9	174.8	165.4	172.0	6.6	4.0
Burlington.....	58.9	59.2	57.5	57.8	0.3	0.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill.....	843.2	870.2	829.8	857.0	27.2	3.3
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	281.8	288.8	277.9	282.7	4.8	1.7
Fayetteville.....	130.2	131.0	127.8	128.1	0.3	0.2
Goldsboro.....	43.2	43.1	42.3	42.7	0.4	0.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	344.0	346.3	338.5	337.8	-0.7	-0.2
Greenville.....	79.1	82.4	78.8	80.7	1.9	2.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	142.1	143.7	140.7	141.8	1.1	0.8
Jacksonville.....	47.9	49.1	47.0	48.0	1.0	2.1
Raleigh-Cary.....	514.1	529.1	509.5	520.9	11.4	2.2
Rocky Mount.....	59.3	58.3	57.4	56.9	-0.5	-0.9
Wilmington.....	134.6	139.0	131.4	135.0	3.6	2.7
Winston-Salem.....	205.7	208.2	203.2	206.1	2.9	1.4
North Dakota.....	415.5	441.0	408.5	431.2	22.7	5.6
Bismarck.....	65.3	68.1	64.6	66.7	2.1	3.3
Fargo.....	127.3	132.1	123.6	129.6	6.0	4.9
Grand Forks.....	56.3	57.1	54.5	55.5	1.0	1.8
Ohio.....	5,173.8	5,203.7	5,036.3	5,063.2	26.9	0.5
Akron.....	325.2	329.7	315.9	320.1	4.2	1.3
Canton-Massillon.....	165.8	169.1	161.5	163.9	2.4	1.5
Cincinnati-Middletown.....	1,004.5	1,008.5	979.1	983.8	4.7	0.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor.....	1,015.0	1,022.7	986.9	996.2	9.3	0.9
Columbus.....	948.5	962.3	927.3	944.9	17.6	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2012 to January 2013 ^P	
	2011	2012	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Dayton.....	380.2	379.7	372.2	371.6	-0.6	-0.2
Lima.....	52.2	52.0	51.2	50.6	-0.6	-1.2
Mansfield.....	53.2	52.4	51.3	51.2	-0.1	-0.2
Sandusky.....	34.6	34.0	33.4	32.8	-0.6	-1.8
Springfield.....	49.7	50.3	48.7	49.1	0.4	0.8
Steubenville-Weirton.....	44.9	43.9	43.2	42.5	-0.7	-1.6
Toledo.....	304.2	309.0	295.9	299.6	3.7	1.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	226.0	227.3	218.7	220.4	1.7	0.8
Oklahoma.....	1,606.8	1,626.0	1,574.2	1,592.8	18.6	1.2
Lawton.....	43.7	43.8	43.2	43.5	0.3	0.7
Oklahoma City.....	593.5	603.1	579.5	591.7	12.2	2.1
Tulsa.....	423.7	430.2	414.0	421.2	7.2	1.7
Oregon.....	1,639.3	1,653.7	1,599.8	1,618.6	18.8	1.2
Bend.....	60.8	61.8	58.9	60.2	1.3	2.2
Corvallis.....	39.0	39.3	38.5	38.7	0.2	0.5
Eugene-Springfield.....	142.6	143.0	138.7	139.8	1.1	0.8
Medford.....	75.8	77.6	73.1	73.7	0.6	0.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,005.5	1,015.4	987.1	996.0	8.9	0.9
Salem.....	141.4	142.4	137.5	139.0	1.5	1.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,760.2	5,781.8	5,602.2	5,639.2	37.0	0.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	346.7	348.4	337.1	339.7	2.6	0.8
Altoona.....	60.8	61.4	59.2	59.8	0.6	1.0
Erie.....	131.2	130.3	127.8	127.2	-0.6	-0.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	324.2	328.7	315.2	320.6	5.4	1.7
Johnstown.....	60.0	60.5	58.2	58.9	0.7	1.2
Lancaster.....	229.5	232.6	222.7	225.7	3.0	1.3
Lebanon.....	51.4	52.0	50.1	50.5	0.4	0.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,743.2	2,768.6	2,669.9	2,704.6	34.7	1.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,159.8	1,169.2	1,130.3	1,137.3	7.0	0.6
Reading.....	169.9	173.7	165.5	169.4	3.9	2.4
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	258.8	259.5	249.7	251.9	2.2	0.9
State College.....	75.7	75.5	71.8	72.7	0.9	1.3
Williamsport.....	57.2	57.2	56.3	56.3	0.0	0.0
York-Hanover.....	178.8	180.7	174.9	176.3	1.4	0.8
Rhode Island.....	465.7	468.2	449.9	453.7	3.8	0.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick.....	550.5	552.2	532.7	535.9	3.2	0.6
South Carolina.....	1,840.5	1,873.3	1,808.3	1,839.4	31.1	1.7
Anderson.....	61.9	62.1	60.1	60.4	0.3	0.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville.....	300.0	305.4	296.5	300.6	4.1	1.4
Columbia.....	353.7	357.9	347.5	351.3	3.8	1.1
Florence.....	83.5	84.3	82.2	83.0	0.8	1.0
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley.....	307.3	311.5	301.6	304.0	2.4	0.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway.....	108.7	111.5	103.9	107.5	3.6	3.5
Spartanburg.....	121.2	125.9	119.4	123.1	3.7	3.1
Sumter.....	37.2	37.5	36.7	37.0	0.3	0.8
South Dakota.....	411.0	413.8	399.8	404.5	4.7	1.2
Rapid City.....	61.4	60.9	59.6	59.3	-0.3	-0.5
Sioux Falls.....	138.3	141.7	134.9	139.1	4.2	3.1
Tennessee.....	2,714.5	2,762.7	2,647.9	2,703.4	55.5	2.1
Chattanooga.....	236.6	238.1	232.6	234.2	1.6	0.7
Clarksville.....	86.9	88.4	85.2	86.0	0.8	0.9
Cleveland.....	44.4	44.5	41.7	43.2	1.5	3.6
Jackson.....	61.0	62.3	59.9	60.9	1.0	1.7
Johnson City.....	80.4	80.0	78.1	77.7	-0.4	-0.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	120.7	121.0	117.8	119.1	1.3	1.1
Knoxville.....	332.8	335.9	325.1	330.8	5.7	1.8
Memphis.....	605.6	611.7	588.8	594.9	6.1	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2012 to January 2013 ^P	
	2011	2012	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee - Continued						
Morristown.....	45.6	45.8	44.2	44.7	0.5	1.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	779.9	810.7	761.4	788.8	27.4	3.6
Texas.....	10,759.9	11,100.7	10,590.0	10,922.4	332.4	3.1
Abilene.....	66.2	67.5	65.3	66.7	1.4	2.1
Amarillo.....	113.1	113.5	110.8	111.7	0.9	0.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	810.7	842.2	801.9	829.6	27.7	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	162.3	161.5	160.1	159.7	-0.4	-0.2
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	130.0	133.4	129.4	132.2	2.8	2.2
College Station-Bryan.....	97.6	99.2	91.9	93.9	2.0	2.2
Corpus Christi.....	180.3	187.8	178.2	185.1	6.9	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	2,983.4	3,092.9	2,933.6	3,043.0	109.4	3.7
El Paso.....	282.1	287.7	278.6	283.6	5.0	1.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown.....	2,649.5	2,755.2	2,609.5	2,727.7	118.2	4.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood.....	128.4	130.6	126.6	129.1	2.5	2.0
Laredo.....	93.6	96.5	91.7	95.2	3.5	3.8
Longview.....	100.3	102.2	99.1	101.1	2.0	2.0
Lubbock.....	129.4	131.5	126.6	129.6	3.0	2.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	229.4	234.8	226.8	232.3	5.5	2.4
Midland.....	77.4	83.8	76.7	83.6	6.9	9.0
Odessa.....	69.0	74.7	68.4	74.0	5.6	8.2
San Angelo.....	45.8	47.3	45.0	46.4	1.4	3.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	869.8	892.6	855.7	872.3	16.6	1.9
Sherman-Denison.....	43.2	43.6	41.9	42.8	0.9	2.1
Texarkana.....	57.3	57.6	56.2	56.3	0.1	0.2
Tyler.....	95.1	95.3	92.0	93.8	1.8	2.0
Victoria.....	51.4	53.0	50.5	52.1	1.6	3.2
Waco.....	106.0	108.5	104.3	107.2	2.9	2.8
Wichita Falls.....	58.9	58.9	58.5	58.2	-0.3	-0.5
Utah.....	1,236.9	1,279.1	1,212.1	1,249.9	37.8	3.1
Logan.....	54.8	55.7	53.4	54.5	1.1	2.1
Ogden-Clearfield.....	199.0	202.3	195.1	199.5	4.4	2.3
Provo-Orem.....	190.3	198.7	185.2	195.5	10.3	5.6
St. George.....	47.1	49.5	46.0	48.0	2.0	4.3
Salt Lake City.....	636.4	664.3	627.2	649.1	21.9	3.5
Vermont.....	309.4	312.7	299.8	304.7	4.9	1.6
Burlington-South Burlington.....	118.5	119.5	113.1	115.3	2.2	1.9
Virginia.....	3,728.2	3,762.6	3,653.1	3,685.8	32.7	0.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	71.8	74.5	67.6	68.7	1.1	1.6
Charlottesville.....	102.9	101.2	97.9	95.0	-2.9	-3.0
Danville.....	40.5	41.3	40.1	40.5	0.4	1.0
Harrisonburg.....	64.2	65.5	63.1	62.8	-0.3	-0.5
Lynchburg.....	102.6	104.4	100.1	101.5	1.4	1.4
Richmond.....	620.3	627.4	608.6	619.9	11.3	1.9
Roanoke.....	158.0	160.2	154.9	156.8	1.9	1.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	740.5	754.5	725.5	737.2	11.7	1.6
Winchester.....	57.1	58.8	55.9	57.9	2.0	3.6
Washington.....	2,848.5	2,897.0	2,794.1	2,859.8	65.7	2.4
Bellingham.....	80.4	81.1	78.9	79.4	0.5	0.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	82.6	81.7	81.1	80.4	-0.7	-0.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland.....	99.2	98.1	97.2	96.7	-0.5	-0.5
Longview.....	35.5	36.1	35.4	35.5	0.1	0.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	43.7	44.2	42.6	43.5	0.9	2.1
Olympia.....	98.1	98.9	96.3	97.5	1.2	1.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,697.0	1,736.3	1,667.1	1,718.3	51.2	3.1
Spokane.....	206.7	210.7	201.0	205.8	4.8	2.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	38.2	39.2	36.9	38.0	1.1	3.0
Yakima.....	75.7	76.6	74.3	75.4	1.1	1.5
West Virginia.....	771.2	771.1	748.7	752.1	3.4	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2012 to January 2013 ^P	
	2011	2012	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
West Virginia - Continued						
Charleston.....	149.1	147.8	146.5	144.5	-2.0	-1.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	115.5	115.3	111.5	111.5	0.0	0.0
Morgantown.....	67.5	68.7	64.1	65.5	1.4	2.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna.....	69.6	69.8	67.1	67.6	0.5	0.7
Wheeling.....	67.5	67.0	65.0	64.6	-0.4	-0.6
Wisconsin.....	2,785.6	2,799.7	2,698.7	2,717.7	19.0	0.7
Appleton.....	117.4	118.1	115.2	115.7	0.5	0.4
Eau Claire.....	83.1	84.0	78.9	79.5	0.6	0.8
Fond du Lac.....	45.0	45.6	43.8	44.6	0.8	1.8
Green Bay.....	167.5	170.1	164.8	166.8	2.0	1.2
Janesville.....	61.4	62.9	60.3	61.2	0.9	1.5
La Crosse.....	75.4	76.6	72.3	73.5	1.2	1.7
Madison.....	352.9	353.8	338.9	342.8	3.9	1.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	820.6	826.5	801.3	810.6	9.3	1.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92.2	93.4	90.9	91.0	0.1	0.1
Racine.....	74.3	74.5	73.3	73.3	0.0	0.0
Sheboygan.....	57.2	57.8	55.9	56.4	0.5	0.9
Wausau.....	67.6	67.3	65.6	65.2	-0.4	-0.6
Wyoming.....	288.8	286.4	279.9	279.9	0.0	0.0
Casper.....	41.1	41.5	40.0	40.2	0.2	0.5
Cheyenne.....	44.5	45.7	43.7	45.1	1.4	3.2
Puerto Rico.....	964.0	947.6	925.6	914.6	-11.0	-1.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian.....	49.6	49.3	47.8	48.5	0.7	1.5
Fajardo.....	16.0	16.3	15.5	15.6	0.1	0.6
Guayama.....	17.1	17.3	16.3	16.5	0.2	1.2
Mayaguez.....	36.7	35.4	36.0	35.0	-1.0	-2.8
Ponce.....	63.9	61.4	61.0	60.0	-1.0	-1.6
San German-Cabo Rojo.....	21.6	21.1	20.9	19.3	-1.6	-7.7
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo.....	719.2	709.6	689.3	684.5	-4.8	-0.7
Yauco.....	14.1	13.4	13.8	13.4	-0.4	-2.9
Virgin Islands.....	43.4	39.2	42.6	39.3	-3.3	-7.7

1 Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division
[In thousands]**

State, area, and division	December		January		Change from January 2012 to January 2013 ^p	
	2011	2012	2012	2013 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	14,339.2	14,644.7	14,090.3	14,376.4	286.1	2.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....	5,256.6	5,371.3	5,157.9	5,262.3	104.4	2.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	3,864.4	3,944.7	3,789.9	3,863.7	73.8	1.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine.....	1,392.2	1,426.6	1,368.0	1,398.6	30.6	2.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	1,955.3	2,022.5	1,922.1	1,987.9	65.8	3.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward.....	972.4	999.0	957.4	981.9	24.5	2.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	982.9	1,023.5	964.7	1,006.0	41.3	4.3
District of Columbia.....	729.1	735.1	721.9	725.7	3.8	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	3,042.8	3,075.3	2,980.0	3,021.9	41.9	1.4
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ²	569.7	575.2	556.5	567.0	10.5	1.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,473.1	2,500.1	2,423.5	2,454.9	31.4	1.3
Florida.....	7,404.1	7,535.0	7,298.0	7,432.6	134.6	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....	2,291.8	2,321.6	2,256.3	2,293.2	36.9	1.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	735.6	746.9	723.4	738.0	14.6	2.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,032.2	1,044.5	1,015.9	1,027.5	11.6	1.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach.....	524.0	530.2	517.0	527.7	10.7	2.1
Illinois.....	5,745.9	5,804.7	5,595.1	5,658.4	63.3	1.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,365.0	4,416.4	4,253.2	4,313.1	59.9	1.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....	3,706.2	3,757.1	3,613.9	3,670.6	56.7	1.6
Gary ²	272.8	274.0	264.3	267.5	3.2	1.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	386.0	385.3	375.0	375.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts.....	3,276.1	3,309.4	3,186.1	3,233.6	47.5	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	2,503.9	2,539.9	2,442.4	2,490.0	47.6	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....	1,730.7	1,757.2	1,688.1	1,718.8	30.7	1.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	88.7	90.7	85.6	87.5	1.9	2.2
Framingham.....	157.7	159.8	154.5	157.0	2.5	1.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ¹	79.2	80.9	77.1	79.1	2.0	2.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ¹	119.9	119.9	116.4	116.8	0.4	0.3
Nashua ¹	126.3	127.9	123.9	123.7	-0.2	-0.2
Peabody.....	101.9	103.3	99.4	101.4	2.0	2.0
Michigan.....	4,017.1	4,051.3	3,929.5	3,971.9	42.4	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....	1,822.5	1,839.9	1,791.3	1,796.1	4.8	0.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn.....	720.1	720.8	707.3	704.4	-2.9	-0.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,102.4	1,119.1	1,084.0	1,091.7	7.7	0.7
New York.....	8,853.3	8,919.3	8,575.3	8,666.1	90.8	1.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ¹	8,591.2	8,706.9	8,343.8	8,496.8	153.0	1.8
Edison-New Brunswick ²	996.8	1,022.2	969.9	992.5	22.6	2.3
Nassau-Suffolk.....	1,269.0	1,282.7	1,224.8	1,251.0	26.2	2.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ¹	5,343.5	5,410.2	5,191.6	5,283.7	92.1	1.8
Newark-Union ²	981.9	991.8	957.5	969.6	12.1	1.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,760.2	5,781.8	5,602.2	5,639.2	37.0	0.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ¹	2,743.2	2,768.6	2,669.9	2,704.6	34.7	1.3
Camden ²	509.2	515.2	494.1	501.9	7.8	1.6
Philadelphia.....	1,897.0	1,914.2	1,848.9	1,872.1	23.2	1.3
Wilmington ²	337.0	339.2	326.9	330.6	3.7	1.1
Texas.....	10,759.9	11,100.7	10,590.0	10,922.4	332.4	3.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	2,983.4	3,092.9	2,933.6	3,043.0	109.4	3.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,094.9	2,172.5	2,061.4	2,136.0	74.6	3.6
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	888.5	920.4	872.2	907.0	34.8	4.0
Washington.....	2,848.5	2,897.0	2,794.1	2,859.8	65.7	2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,697.0	1,736.3	1,667.1	1,718.3	51.2	3.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,428.2	1,464.5	1,404.8	1,449.6	44.8	3.2
Tacoma.....	268.8	271.8	262.3	268.7	6.4	2.4

1 Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

2 All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

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Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, January 2013

(U.S. rate = 8.5 percent)

