American Time Use Survey (ATUS) Data Dictionary:

2022-23 Eating & Health Module Data

Variables collected in ATUS Eating and Health Module

October 2024

The ATUS Eating & Health Module is sponsored by the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Economic Research Service. The ATUS is sponsored by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Important Information about the Eating & Health Module Data Dictionary

Introduction

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's Economic Research Service sponsored the Eating & Health (EH) Module of the American Time Use Survey (ATUS). The ATUS is sponsored by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. The purpose of this document is to provide information about the variables available on the ATUS EH Module data files: the EH Respondent file and the EH Activity file. The EH Module data files are currently available for 2022-23 and contain information gathered through the 2022-23 ATUS interviews. All EH Module questions were asked at the end of the ATUS interview.

This data dictionary lists all the variables available on the EH files and their valid values. It also provides directions on how to read the data dictionary.

Two other data dictionaries describe the basic ATUS data files. The first describes the ATUS-CPS file, which contains data from the Current Population Survey (CPS) files for those selected to be surveyed for ATUS and members of their households. (The information on the ATUS-CPS file was collected two to five months before the ATUS interview and may have been out of date at the time of the ATUS survey.) The second is the ATUS interview data dictionary which describes the variables available on five files: the Roster file, the Activity file, the Who file, the Eldercare Roster file, and the Respondent file. These variables were collected and assigned in the ATUS interview.

In addition to the data dictionaries for the basic ATUS data files, the Survey Methodology data dictionary describes the data available on the Case History file and the Call History file for those selected to be surveyed for ATUS.

Each of these additional data dictionaries describes variables from an individual year. They are available on the ATUS Web site at <u>www.bls.gov/tus/dictionaries.htm</u>.

ATUS EH Module Data Files

The following three data files include data available from the ATUS interviews.

1. EH Respondent File

This file contains case-specific variables collected in the EH Module (that is, variables for which there is one value for each respondent). These include, for example, general health information, the respondent's body mass index, and EH Module statistical weights. There is one record for each EH Module respondent.

Below is a simplified example. The TUCASEID identifies each household, and TULINENO identifies each individual within the household. The example contains responses from five individuals; note that the respondent always has TULINENO=1. In the example, each respondent has a corresponding statistical weight (EUFINLWGT) for use in generating estimates representative of the U.S. civilian, noninstitutional population age 15 and over. Estimates using EH module data should be generated using EUFINLWGT instead of the ATUS statistical weight (TUFINLWGT) because there are fewer EH module respondents than ATUS respondents due to minimal nonresponse of some ATUS respondents to the EH Module.

This example also demonstrates that each respondent has corresponding values denoting general health status (EUGENHTH) and total time spent in primary eating and drinking (ERTPREAT). The actual EH Respondent file contains many more variables as well as many more lines.

| TUCASEID | TULINENO | EUFINLWGT | EUGENHTH | ERTPREAT |
|----------------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| 20220101020210 | 1 | 23264358.19 | 1 | 40 |
| 20220101020211 | 1 | 7013642.31 | 5 | 350 |
| 20220101020212 | 1 | 18426068.74 | 3 | 0 |
| 20220101020213 | 1 | 5780754.07 | 2 | 556 |
| 20220101020214 | 1 | 2916445.94 | 1 | 100 |

2. EH Activity File

This file includes activity-level information collected in the EH Module, including activity number, whether secondary eating occurred during the activity, and duration of secondary eating.

There is one record for each activity.

A simplified example of the EH Activity file appears below. This is an illustration of one respondent's day. Because only one person is interviewed per household, each TUCASEID on the EH Activity file identifies a respondent. Each activity is identified by an activity number (TUACTIVITY_N). In the example, each activity has corresponding values denoting whether secondary eating occurred during the activity (EUEATSUM) and how much time was spent in secondary eating (EUEDUR24). The actual EH Activity file contains more variables describing each activity as well as many more lines than does the example below.

| TUCASEID | TUACTIVITY_N | EUEATSUM | EUEDUR24 |
|----------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| 20220101020210 | 1 | -1 | -1 |
| 20220101020210 | 2 | 1 | 20 |
| 20220101020210 | 3 | 1 | 10 |
| 20220101020210 | 4 | -1 | -1 |
| 20220101020210 | 5 | -1 | -1 |

EH Module Naming Conventions and Definitions

EH Module variables are named according to specified rules. Variables with a first character of "E" (for eating) were collected or created through the EH Module interview questions. Variables with a first character of "T" (for time use) were collected or created through the ATUS interview. There are only three "T" variables on the EH Module files. These are the ATUS case ID (TUCASEID); the ATUS person line number (TULINENO) and the ATUS activity number (TUACTIVITY_N); these variables are used to link EH files to ATUS files.

The second and third characters of the name identify the type of variable, and the remaining characters consist of a descriptive name. The rules regarding the first two or three characters are described in the table below:

| Abbreviation | Variable Type | Definition |
|--------------|----------------------|---|
| U | Unedited Variable | An unedited variable generally is produced by the Computer Assisted Telephone Interview (CATI) instrument, either collected or assigned during the interview. |
| E | Edited Variable | An edited variable is one that has gone through an editing process (a process checking for consistency). Values of edited variables are almost always equal to values of the corresponding unedited variables. Data differ when a value is allocated or imputed by the processing system based on allocation rules specified in ATUS processing. Allocations are typically performed when the unedited variable contains a value of blank, "don't know," or "refused." An edited version of a variable exists only if that variable goes through an editing process. If there are no edits for a variable, then only an unedited version of that variable exists. |
| R | Recode | A recode is a variable calculated by the processing system from a combination of other variables on the file. For example, ERBMI is the respondent's body mass index, which is calculated from EUHGT (respondent's height) and EUWGT (respondent's weight). |
| RT | Summary Variable | These variables summarize the amount of time respondents spend doing selected activities. For example, ERTSEAT gives the total amount of time the respondent spent eating and drinking as a secondary activity. |
| X | Allocation Flag | Each edited variable has a corresponding allocation flag indicating the nature of the allocation. The only edited variable on the EH Module data files is EEINCOME3 (question about respondent's income). If EUINCOME3 is missing, EEINCOME3 may be assigned based on household earnings, and this would be indicated by the value for EXINCOME3. See the entry for EXINCOME3 in the variable definitions for more detail. (Note that variables with second and third characters of "XT" are summary allocation flags.) |
| Т | Topcode Flag | These variables indicate whether another variable has been either topcoded (given a maximum value) or bottomcoded (given a minimum value). The topcode variable flags on the EH Module data files are ETHGT (for respondent's height), ETWGT (for respondent's weight), ETEXFREQ (for exercise frequency), ETFASTFD2 (for fast food purchases), and ETONLINE1 (for online purchases). |

Using these rules, variables can be more readily understood based on their names. For example, the variable EEINCOME3 can be broken down as follows:

- The first character "E" indicates that this variable was collected or created through the ATUS EH Module interview questions
- The second character "E" indicates that this variable went through an editing process; it also means there will be a corresponding allocation flag, EXINCOME3, to indicate the nature of the allocation
- The final part of the variable name, "INCOME3," is descriptive and, in this case, refers to the first question about the respondent's income

Not all EH Module variables are on the files. When there is an edited variable, the corresponding unedited variable is usually omitted from the files. This is typically done to protect the confidentiality of EH Module respondents as required by law. If an unedited variable is included on the files, an edited version does not exist.

Allocation Flags

For every edited variable (or all "E" variables), there is a corresponding allocation flag whose second character is "X." All remaining characters of the two variables' names are the same. There is only one edited variable on the EH Module data files, EEINCOME3. Because these earnings data are allocated using a different method, unique to the EH Module, the allocation values are different from the typical valid values.

Usually, all allocation flags (except for variables with the second and third characters of "XT") have the following list of possible values:

- 0 Value no change
- 1 Blank no change
- 2 Don't know no change
- 3 Refused no change
- 10 Value to value
- 11 Blank to value
- 12 Don't know to value
- 13 Refused to value
- 20 Value to longitudinal value
- 21 Blank to longitudinal value
- 22 Don't know to longitudinal value
- 23 Refused to longitudinal value
- 30 Value to allocated longitudinal value (unused)
- 31 Blank to allocated longitudinal value (unused)
- 32 Don't know to allocated longitudinal value (unused)
- 33 Refused to allocated longitudinal value (unused)
- 40 Value to allocated value
- 41 Blank to allocated value
- 42 Don't know to allocated value
- 43 Refused to allocated value
- 50 Value to blank
- 52 Don't know to blank
- 53 Refused to blank

Each digit of these valid values identifies how and why edited variables were allocated.

The first digit indicates how the allocation was made to the "E" (or edited) variable.

| First Digit | | | |
|-------------|---|--|--|
| 0 or Blank | No change between "U" variable and "E" variable | | |
| 1 | "E" variable changed to a value | | |
| 2 | "E" variable changed to a longitudinal value (the corresponding | | |
| | value from the ATUS data) | | |
| 3 | "E" variable changed to an allocated longitudinal value (the | | |
| | corresponding allocated value from ATUS data) - unused | | |
| 4 | "E" variable changed to allocated value | | |
| 5 | "E" variable changed to a blank | | |

The second digit indicates why the "U" variable was allocated, whether the value was an unacceptable one, missing, don't know, or refused.

| Second Digit | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| 0 | "U" variable was equal to some value | | |
| 1 | "U" variable was blank (or -1) | | |
| 2 | "U" variable was don't know (or -2) | | |
| 3 | "U" variable was refused (or -3) | | |

As with all allocated values, those assigned to EXINCOME3 follow a similar pattern. Each digit of the additional values indicates how and why values were allocated.

The first digit indicates why the "U" variable was allocated, whether the value was don't know or refused.

| First Digit | | | |
|-------------|---|--|--|
| 7 | "E" variable was changed to a value from don't know | | |
| 8 | "E" variable was changed to a value from refused | | |

The second digit indicates how the new value of EEINCOME3 was assigned.

| | Second Digit |
|---|---|
| 1 | "E" variable was assigned from respondent's earnings |
| 2 | "E" variable was assigned from earnings of respondent's spouse or unmarried partner |
| 3 | "E" variable was assigned from earnings of respondent's other household members (not spouse or unmarried partner) |
| 4 | "E" variable was assigned from earnings of respondent and respondent's spouse or unmarried partner |
| 5 | "E" variable was assigned from earnings of respondent and respondent's other household members (not spouse or unmarried partner) |
| 6 | "E" variable was assigned from earnings of respondent's spouse or unmarried partner and respondent's other household members |
| 7 | "E" variable was assigned from earnings of respondent, respondent's spouse or unmarried partner, and respondent's other household members |

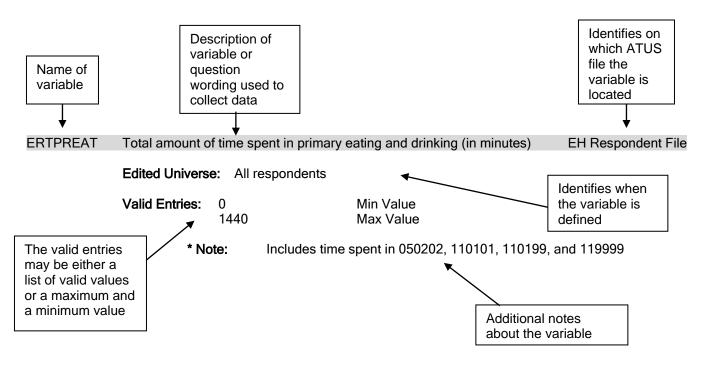
Edited Universe

Edited variables and recodes are defined for certain universes, and these are listed in the data dictionary. For example, ERBMI (respondent's body mass index) is only defined when there is a value for both height (EUHGT) and weight (EUWGT). Therefore, the universe for ERBMI is EUHGT > 0 and EUWGT > 0.

Organization of the Data Dictionary

Variables are listed in the data dictionary in alphabetical order.

Below is a sample entry from the ATUS Eating and Health Module data dictionary:



Valid Values

Each variable has a number of valid values or a range of valid values. For example, the variable EUGENHTH (general health) has five valid values: 1 for excellent, 2 for very good, 3 for good, 4 for fair, and 5 for poor. The variable ERTSEAT (total time in secondary eating), on the other hand, has a range of valid values – any entry between 0 and 1440 is considered valid. Individual valid values or a range of valid values are listed under each variable in the data dictionary.

Many ATUS variables have the following possible valid values:

| Value | Description |
|-------|-------------|
| -1 | Blank |
| -2 | Don't know |
| -3 | Refused |

Since so many variables have these possible values, they are not shown as valid entries for each variable.

TUCASEID, the primary identification number for ATUS, does not have either a list of valid values or a range of valid values.

Linking EH Module files to other ATUS Data Files

Each of the EH Module data files contains useful information, but in order to produce most estimates, the files must be linked to other ATUS files. All of the data files contain the variables TUCASEID, which is the ATUS identification number. Two other variables that can be used for linking in conjunction with TUCASEID are TULINENO (person line number) and TUACTIVITY_N (activity line number).

| File | Linking Variables | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| EH Module data files | | | |
| EH Respondent file | TUCASEID TULINENO (always equal to 1 on the EH Respondent file) | | |
| EH Activity file | TUCASEID TUACTIVITY_N | | |
| EH Replicate Weights file | TUCASEID | | |
| Basic ATUS data files | | | |
| Respondent file | TUCASEID TULINENO (always equal to 1 on the Respondent file) | | |
| Roster file | TUCASEID TULINENO | | |
| Activity file | TUCASEID TUACTIVITY_N | | |
| Who file | TUCASEID TUACTIVITY_N TULINENO | | |
| Eldercare Roster file | TUCASEID TULINENO | | |
| ATUS-CPS file | TUCASEID TULINENO | | |
| Activity Summary file | TUCASEID | | |
| Additional ATUS data files | | | |
| Case History file | TUCASEID | | |
| Call History file | TUCASEID | | |
| Replicate Weights file | TUCASEID | | |

The ATUS files can also be linked to CPS files. For information on linking ATUS files to CPS files, see Appendix K-L of the ATUS User's Guide (<u>www.bls.gov/tus/atususersguide.pdf</u>).

| Name | Description | | | File | |
|-----------|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| EEINCOME3 | | Edited: Last month, was your total household income before taxes more or less than (amount) per month? | | EH Respondent File | |
| | Edited Universe: | All respondents | 5 | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | 1 Income > 200 percent of poverty threshold | | |
| | | 2 | Income < 200 percent of poverty threshold | | |
| | | 3 | Income = 200 percent of poverty threshold | | |
| | *Note | The poverty threshold is determined by the number of people living in the household. See Appendix A and the variable EUINCLVL to determine income level asked. The fill amount approximates 200 percent of the poverty threshold for a household the size of the respondent's household. | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | |
| ERBMI | Body mass in | dex | | EH Respondent File | |
| | Edited Universe: | EUHGT > 0 and | | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 0 200 | Min Value Max Value | | |
| Name | Description | File | | | |
| ERHHCH | Change in household composition between CPS and ATUS EH Respondent File | | | | |
| | Edited Universe: | All respondents | | | |
| | Valid Entries: | Number of persons living in ATUS household > number of persons living in the CPS household at time of last CPS interview. | | | |
| | | 2 | Number of persons living in ATUS hou living in the CPS household at time of | | |
| | | 3 | Number of persons living in ATUS hou living in CPS household at time of CPS | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | |
| ERSPEMCH | | Change in spouse or unmarried partner's labor force status or full EH Respondent File time or part time employment status between CPS and ATUS | | | |
| | Edited Universe: | Respondents w during final CPS | vith a spouse or unmarried partner in A S interview. | TUS who was also in household | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Spouse/unmarried partner's employments to part time or hours vary | ent status changed from full time | |
| | | 2 | Spouse/unmarried partner's employme or hours vary to full time | ent status changed from part time | |
| | | 3 | Spouse/unmarried partner's labor force to unemployed or not in the labor force | | |
| | | 4 | Spouse/unmarried partner's labor forc unemployed or not in the labor force t | | |
| | | 5 | Spouse/unmarried partner's employments status did not change | ent status and/or labor force | |

| Name | Description | | | File | |
|-----------|--------------------------|---|--|--------------------|--|
| ERTPREAT | Total amount minutes) | of time spent | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Edited Universe: | All respond | lents | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 0 1440 | Min Value Max Value | | |
| | *Note | | ne spent in activities 050202, 110101, ATUS Activity Coding Lexicons for more | | |
| Name | Description | | File | | |
| ERTSEAT | Total amount | of time spent | t in secondary eating (in minutes) | EH Respondent File | |
| | Edited Universe: | All respond | lents | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 0 1440 | Min Value Max Value | | |
| | *Note | ERTSEAT uses EUEDUR24 (from activities for which secondary eating took pla create the total amount of time spent in secondary eating. Activities with EUEAT (-2,-3) or EUEDUR24 = (-2,-3) are assumed to have EUEDUR24 = 0 in this calc | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | |
| ETEXFREQ | Topcode flag for EUE | | 2 | EH Respondent File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | EUEXFREQ topcoded | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | |
| ETFASTFD2 | Topcode flag | for EUFASTFE |)2 | EH Respondent File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | EUFASTFD2 topcoded | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | |
| ETHGT | Topcode flag | for height (El | JHGT) | EH Respondent File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 0 | EUHGT not topcoded or bottomco | oded | |
| | | 1 | EUHGT topcoded (set to maximur | n value) | |
| | | 2 | EUHGT bottomcoded (set to minin | mum value) | |
| Name | Description | | | File | |
| ETONLINE1 | Topcode flag | for EUONLINI | E1 | EH Respondent File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | EUONLINE1 topcoded | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | |
| ETWGT | Topcode flag | for weight (E | UWGT) | EH Respondent File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 0 | EUWGT not topcoded or bottomco | oded | |
| | | 1 | EUWGT topcoded (set to maximu | m value) | |
| | | 2 | EUWGT bottomcoded (set to mini | mum value) | |

| Name | Description | | | File | | |
|------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|--|--|
| EUDIET | In general, wo | uld you say tha | t the quality of your diet is | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Excellent | | | |
| | | 2 | Very good | | | |
| | | 3 | Good | | | |
| | | 4 | Fair | | | |
| | | 5 | Poor | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | | |
| EUEAT | | | re eating any meals or snacks you were doing something else? | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Yes | | | |
| | | 2 | No | | | |
| | *Note | *Note Respondents are first reminded of the times they were eating and drinking as a prinactivity before being asked this question. | | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | | |
| EUEATSUM | Were you eating | ng during this a | EH Activity File | | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Yes | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | | |
| EUEDUR | | | econdary eating during a given activity uncated at 24 hours) | EH Activity File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 9999 | Min Value Max Value | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | | |
| EUEDUR24 | | | econdary eating during a given activity ited at 24 hours) | EH Activity File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 1440 | Min Value Max Value | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | | |
| EUEXERCISE | participate in a | any physical acti running, bicycli | ther than your regular job,**] did you ivities or exercises for fitness and ing, working out in a gym, walking for | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Yes | | | |
| | | 2 | No | | | |
| | *Note | ** "other the time of the i | an your regular job" was asked only of t nterview. | hose who were employed at the | | |

| Name | Description | | | File | | |
|--------------|---|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--|
| EUEXFREQ | How many tin activities? | mes over the | past 7 days did you take part in these | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 18 | Min Value Max Value | | | |
| | *Note | exercise i | UEXFREQ is topcoded to 15 times partici n the last 7 days. In 2023, EUEXFREQ is t | | | |
| Name | Description | | g is indicated in ETEXFREQ. | File | | |
| EUEXINT | How much of | this leisure- | time physical activity and exercise was a large increase in breathing or heart rate | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | None | | | |
| | | 2 | A little | | | |
| | | 3 | Some | | | |
| | | 4 | A lot | | | |
| | | 5 | All | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | | |
| EUFASTFD2 | In the LAST 7 DAYS, excluding frozen foods, how many times did you PURCHASE prepared, READY-TO-EAT food from a deli, carryout, delivery food, fast food place, or restaurant, for [fill: yourself/yourself or household.]? | | | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 0 14 | Min Value Max Value | | | |
| | *Note | EUFASTF 7 days. To | epared, ready-to-eat food in the last | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | | |
| EUFASTFDYTD2 | | h as a deli, re | food prepared by any food service estaurant, fast food place, cafeteria, or any | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Yes | | | |
| | | 2 | No | | | |
| Name | Description | | | File | | |
| EUFDSIT2 | Which of the following statements best describes the amount of food eaten in your household in the last 30 days— | | | d EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Enough of the kinds of food [fill: I/v | ve] want to eat | | |
| | | 2 | Enough, but not always the kinds of | food [fill: I/we] want to eat | | |
| | | 3 | Sometimes not enough to eat | Sometimes not enough to eat | | |
| | | 4 | Often not enough to eat | | | |

| Name | Description | 1 | | File |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| EUFINLWGT | Eating and H | lealth Module fina | EH Respondent File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 0 9999999999 | Min Value Max Value | |
| | *Note | | should be used instead of TUFINLWGT ng and Health Module. | for any estimates using variables |
| Name | Description | 1 | | File |
| EUGENHTH | In general, v good, fair, or | | t your health was excellent, very good, | EH Respondent File |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Excellent | |
| | | 2 | Very good | |
| | | 3 | Good | |
| | | 4 | Fair | |
| | | 5 | Poor | |
| Name | Description | 1 | | File |
| EUGROSHP2 | How much o do? | f the grocery sho | EH Respondent File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | None | |
| | | 2 | A little | |
| | | 3 | Some | |
| | | 4 | A lot | |
| | | 5 | All | |
| Name | Description | 1 | | File |
| EUGROSHP3 | How much do you enjoy doing the grocery shopping for your household? | | | EH Respondent File |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Not at all | |
| | | 2 | A little | |
| | | 3 | Somewhat | |
| | | 4 | A lot | |
| Name | Description | 1 | File | |
| EUHGT | How tall are | you without shoe | EH Respondent File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 56 77 | Min Value Max Value | |
| | *Note | < 56 inches h | ttomcoded to 56 inches and topcoded to ave EUHGT = 56 inches. All those with Fopcoding and bottomcoding is indicated | EUHGT > 77 inches have EUHGT |

| Name | Description | 1 | File | | | |
|-----------|---|----------------|---|--|--|--|
| EUINCLVL | Identifies which income values were asked in EUINCOME3 | | | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 9 | Fiscal year 2021 poverty thresholds | | | |
| | | 10 | Fiscal year 2022 poverty thresholds | | | |
| Name | Description | n | | File | | |
| EUONLINE1 | Thinking back over the LAST 30 DAYS, how many times did you purchase GROCERIES ONLINE for pick up or delivery for your household? | | | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 0 9 | Min Value Max Value | | | |
| | *Note | | NE1 is topcoded to 9 times purchasing groce n the last 30 days. Topcoding is indicated in | | | |
| Name | Description | n | | File | | |
| EUONLINE2 | Did you usua delivered? | ally pick up y | our online grocery order or did you have it | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Usually pickup | | | |
| | | 2 | Usually delivered | | | |
| | | 3 | About equal between pickup and deliver | very | | |
| Name | Description | n | | File | | |
| EUONLINE3 | What is the instead of in | | you chose to purchase groceries ONLINE | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Price | | | |
| | | 2 | Quality of products | | | |
| | | 3 | Variety of products | | | |
| | | 4 | Customer service | | | |
| | | 5 | Needing specialty foods (such as glut | en free or vegan, etc.) | | |
| | | 6 | Easier to compare prices across store | Easier to compare prices across stores | | |
| | | 7 | Transportation limitations | | | |
| | | 8 | Time constraints | | | |
| | | 9 | Physical safety concerns | | | |
| | | 10 | Convenience | Convenience | | |
| | | 11 | Sick with Covid or other illness | Sick with Covid or other illness | | |
| | | 12 | Concerns about Covid and pandemic | | | |
| | | 13 | Don't enjoy shopping | | | |
| | | 14 | Disability or physical limitation | | | |
| | | 15 | Childcare issues | | | |
| | | 16 | Other reason | | | |
| | *Note | construct | 0 - 15 were not response options in the EHM ed after reviewing and recoding respondents or purchasing groceries online. | | | |

| Name | Description | 1 | File | | | | |
|-----------|---|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| EUONLINE4 | What is the MAIN reason you did NOT buy groceries online? | | | EH Respondent File | | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Delivery Fee | | | | |
| | | 2 | Higher prices online | | | | |
| | | 3 | I can't find the products I like onlin | ne | | | |
| | | 4 | I like being able to see and touch p | products in person | | | |
| | | 5 | I can't wait for the delivery | I can't wait for the delivery | | | |
| | | 6 | I don't like missing, or wrong items | I don't like missing, or wrong items in the delivery | | | |
| | | 7 | It is difficult to get substitutions I | ike if an item isn't available | | | |
| | | 8 | It takes too long to put an order to | ogether | | | |
| | | 9 | The grocery websites or apps are t | too hard to use | | | |
| | | 10 | I don't have access to the technolo | ogy to place an order | | | |
| | | 11 | Delivery is not available in my neig | hborhood | | | |
| | | 12 | Other reason | | | | |
| Name | Description | 1 | | File | | | |
| EUPRPMEL2 | How much of the meal preparation in the household are you usua responsible for? | | | ly EH Respondent File | | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | None | | | | |
| | | 2 | A little | | | | |
| | | 3 | Some | | | | |
| | | 4 | A lot | | | | |
| | | 5 | All | | | | |
| Name | Description | 1 | | File | | | |
| EUPRPMEL3 | How much d household? | o you enjoy d | oing the food preparation for your | EH Respondent File | | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Not at all | | | | |
| | | 2 | A little | | | | |
| | | 3 | Somewhat | | | | |
| | | 4 | A lot | | | | |
| Name | Description | | File | | | | |
| EUSNAP | In the past 30 days, did you or any member of this household receive [fill State SNAPNAME], SNAP, or food stamp benefits? | | | EH Respondent File | | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Yes | | | | |
| | | 2 | No | | | | |

| Name | Description | n | | File | | |
|------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| EUSTORES | Where do you get the majority of your groceries when shopping IN- PERSON? Do you get them at the | | | bing IN- EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Grocery store | | | |
| | | 2 | Supercenter, such as Walma | rt or Target | | |
| | | 3 | Warehouse club, such as Costco, Sam's or BJ's | | | |
| | | 4 Drugstore or convenience store | | | | |
| | | 5 | Some other place | | | |
| | *Note | *Note The 2022-23 Eating and Health Module modified this question person shopping only. | | | | |
| Name | Description | n | | File | | |
| EUSTREASON | What is the | main reason | you shop there? | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Price | | | |
| | | 2 | Location | | | |
| | | 3 | Quality of products | | | |
| | | 4 | Variety of products | | | |
| | | 5 | Customer service | | | |
| | | 6 | Physical safety | | | |
| | | 7 | Other | | | |
| | *Note | | 2-23 EHM added the response optio option 6 was defined as "Other" | n 6 - Physical safety. The 2014-16 EHM | | |
| Name | Description | n | | File | | |
| EUWGT | How much o | lo you weigh | without shoes? (in pounds) | EH Respondent File | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 98 340 | Min Value Max Value | | | |
| | *Note | -5 (pregnant) is also valid | | | | |
| | | 98 lbs ha | ded to 340 lbs. All those with EUWGT < EUWGT > 340 lbs have EUWGT = 340 d in ETWGT. | | | |
| Name | Description | n | File | | | |
| EUWIC | In the last 30 days, did you or any member of your household receive benefits from the WIC program, that is, the Women, Infant and Children program? | | | | | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 | Yes | | | |
| | | 2 | No | | | |

| Name | Description | ı | | File | |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| EXINCOME3 | EEINCOME3: Allocation flag | | | EH Respondent File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 0 | Value no change | | |
| | | 1 | Blank no change | | |
| | | 2 | Don't know no change | | |
| | | 3 | Refused no change | | |
| | | 10 | Value to value | | |
| | | 11 | Blank to value | | |
| | | 12 | Don't know to value | | |
| | | 13 | Refused to value | | |
| | | 71 | Don't know to assigned from re | spondent's earnings | |
| | | 72 | Don't know to assigned from ea unmarried partner | arnings of respondent's spouse or | |
| | | 73 | Don't know to assigned from ea members (not spouse or unmar | arnings of respondent's other household rried partner) | |
| | | 74 | Don't know to assigned from ea spouse or unmarried partner | arnings of respondent and respondent's | |
| | | 75 | Don't know to assigned from ea other household members (not | arnings of respondent and respondent's spouse or unmarried partner) | |
| | | 76 | | arnings of respondent's spouse or ent's other household members | |
| | | 77 | | arnings of respondent, respondent's nd respondent's other household | |
| | | 81 | Refused to assigned from respo | ondent's earnings | |
| | | 82 | Refused to assigned from earni partner | ngs of respondent's spouse or unmarried | |
| | | 83 | Refused to assigned from earnings of respondent's other househ members (not spouse or unmarried partner) | | |
| | | 84 | Refused to assigned from earni spouse or unmarried partner | ngs of respondent and respondent's | |
| | | 85 | Refused to assigned from earni other household members (not | ngs of respondent and respondent's spouse or unmarried partner) | |
| | | 86 | Refused to assigned from earni partner and respondent's other | ngs of respondent's spouse or unmarried household members | |
| | | 87 | | ngs of respondent, respondent's spouse ondent's other household members | |
| Name | Description | ı | | File | |
| TUACTIVITY_N | Activity line | number | | Activity File, Who File, EH Activity File | |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 91 | Min Value Max Value | | |
| Name | Description | Description | | File | |
| TUCASEID | ATUS Case I | ATUS Case ID (14-digit identifier) | | All Files | |

ATUS 2022-23 Eating and Health Module Data 2022-23 ATUS Data Dictionary: Public Eating and Health Module Data

| Name | Description | | | File |
|----------|-------------------|----------------|--|--|
| TULINENO | ATUS person li | ne number | | ATUS-CPS File, Respondent File, Roster File, Who File, EH Respondent File, EC Roster File |
| | Valid Entries: | 1 30 | Min Value Max Value | |
| | *Note | The person sel | ected to be interviewed for ATUS is alwa | iys TULINENO = 1 |

Appendix A

EEINCOME3

EEINCOME3 is an edited variable that provides information on the respondent's household income. A respondent is asked if his or her monthly household income is greater than, less than, or equal to a given amount. This amount approximates 200 percent of the poverty threshold for a household the size of the respondent's household. This amount changes depending on when the interview was conducted because poverty thresholds are revised annually by the U.S. Census Bureau.

| | EUINCLVL = 9 | EUINCLVL = 10 |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Number of | (Fiscal Year 2021 | (Fiscal Year 2022 |
| persons in | Poverty Thresholds) | Poverty Thresholds) |
| household | (rounded up to nearest | (rounded up to nearest |
| | \$100) | \$100) |
| 1 | \$2,200 | \$2,300 |
| 2 | \$3,000 | \$3,100 |
| 3 | \$3,700 | \$3,900 |
| 4 | \$4,500 | \$4,700 |
| 5 | \$5,200 | \$5,500 |
| 6 | \$6,000 | \$6,200 |
| 7 | \$6,700 | \$7,000 |
| | \$7,500 + (\$757 x each | \$7,800 + (\$787 x each |
| 8 or more | additional household | additional household |
| 0.0111016 | member) (round up to | member) (round up to |
| | nearest \$100) | nearest \$100) |

For more information about these variables, see the ERS Eating and Health Module documentation, available online at <u>www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/eating-and-health-module-atus/documentation/</u> This information is maintained by the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Economic Research Service.