HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES

E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2022				2023				2024				2025
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population[1]	202,875	203,049	203,324	203,608	204,122	204,346	204,645	204,946	204,679	204,920	205,225	205,521	207,152
Civilian labor force	126,057	125,721	125,943	126,116	126,863	127,284	127,632	127,552	127,233	127,561	127,971	127,761	128,768
Participation rate	62.1	61.9	61.9	61.9	62.2	62.3	62.4	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.4	62.2	62.2
Employed	121,874	121,620	122,049	122,109	122,816	123,255	123,414	123,193	122,891	123,086	123,167	122,990	124,050
Employment-population ratio	60.1	59.9	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.0	59.8	59.9
Unemployed	4,183	4,101	3,895	4,007	4,047	4,029	4,218	4,358	4,343	4,475	4,804	4,771	4,718
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7
Not in labor force	76,818	77,328	77,381	77,492	77,259	77,062	77,013	77,394	77,445	77,359	77,254	77,760	78,384
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,870	65,578	65,612	65,887	66,237	66,446	66,479	66,455	65,866	66,003	66,326	66,321	66,537
Participation rate	70.4	70.0	69.9	70.1	70.1	70.3	70.2	70.1	69.8	69.8	70.1	70.0	69.6
Employed	63,805	63,548	63,676	63,941	64,248	64,428	64,310	64,270	63,797	63,821	64,009	64,043	64,329
Employment-population ratio	68.2	67.8	67.9	68.1	68.0	68.1	67.9	67.7	67.6	67.5	67.6	67.6	67.3
Unemployed	2,065	2,030	1,936	1,947	1,989	2,019	2,168	2,185	2,069	2,182	2,317	2,278	2,209
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	55,320	55,303	55,446	55,340	55,708	55,982	56,300	56,095	56,392	56,443	56,649	56,463	57,106
Participation rate	57.1	57.1	57.2	57.0	57.3	57.6	57.8	57.5	57.8	57.8	57.9	57.6	57.8
Employed	53,647	53,712	53,972	53,739	54,108	54,424	54,734	54,499	54,650	54,698	54,785	54,577	55,206
Employment-population ratio	55.4	55.4	55.6	55.3	55.7	56.0	56.2	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.0	55.7	55.9
Unemployed	1,673	1,591	1,475	1,601	1,600	1,558	1,566	1,596	1,742	1,745	1,864	1,886	1,900
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	4,868	4,840	4,885	4,889	4,918	4,855	4,853	5,001	4,976	5,115	4,996	4,977	5,125
Participation rate	39.0	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.4	38.8	38.8	39.9	39.2	40.2	39.3	39.1	40.0
Employed	4,422	4,359	4,401	4,429	4,460	4,403	4,370	4,424	4,443	4,567	4,373	4,370	4,515
Employment-population ratio	35.5	34.9	35.2	35.4	35.7	35.2	34.9	35.3	35.0	35.9	34.4	34.4	35.2
Unemployed	446	481	485	460	458	452	484	577	532	547	623	607	610
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.3	9.3	10.0	11.5	10.7	10.7	12.5	12.2	11.9
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population[1]	34,004	34,081	34,171	34,270	34,519	34,613	34,715	34,821	34,848	34,949	35,054	35,161	35,653
Civilian labor force	21,070	21,286	21,223	21,354	21,894	21,781	21,808	22,054	22,133	21,994	22,045	22,003	22,265
Participation rate	62.0	62.5	62.1	62.3	63.4	62.9	62.8	63.3	63.5	62.9	62.9	62.6	62.4
Employed	19,667	20,005	19,943	20,130	20,708	20,588	20,591	20,818	20,853	20,670	20,715	20,672	20,901
Employment-population ratio	57.8	58.7	58.4	58.7	60.0	59.5	59.3	59.8	59.8	59.1	59.1	58.8	58.6
Unemployed	1,404	1,281	1,280	1,224	1,186	1,193	1,218	1,236	1,280	1,324	1,330	1,331	1,365
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1
Not in labor force	12,933	12,795	12,948	12,916	12,625	12,832	12,906	12,767	12,715	12,955	13,009	13,158	13,388
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,802	9,944	9,811	9,901	10,223	10,051	10,155	10,207	10,303	10,206	10,288	10,268	10,436
Participation rate	67.8	68.6	67.5	68.0	69.4	68.0	68.5	68.7	69.6	68.7	69.1	68.7	68.8
Employed	9,176	9,371	9,243	9,386	9,690	9,511	9,614	9,653	9,695	9,601	9,682	9,677	9,790
Employment-population ratio	63.5	64.7	63.6	64.4	65.7	64.4	64.9	64.9	65.5	64.6	65.0	64.8	64.6
Unemployed	626	573	568	515	533	540	541	555	608	605	606	591	646
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.2
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	10,558	10,618	10,664	10,676	10,891	10,990	10,891	11,052	11,009	10,964	11,012	10,977	11,054
Participation rate	61.8	62.0	62.1	62.0	63.1	63.5	62.8	63.5	63.1	62.7	62.8	62.4	62.0
Employed	9,928	10,035	10,076	10,098	10,373	10,437	10,371	10,498	10,465	10,381	10,412	10,378	10,467
Employment-population ratio	58.1	58.6	58.7	58.7	60.1	60.3	59.8	60.3	60.0	59.4	59.4	59.0	58.7
Unemployed	630	584	588	578	518	554	520	553	543	583	600	599	587
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	710	723	748	778	779	739	762	795	822	824	745	758	775
Participation rate	28.7	29.2	30.1	31.2	31.0	29.2	30.0	31.1	31.6	31.5	28.4	28.8	28.9
Employed	563	600	624	646	645	640	605	667	693	688	620	618	643
Employment-population ratio	22.8	24.2	25.1	25.9	25.6	25.3	23.8	26.1	26.7	26.3	23.6	23.4	24.0

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES

E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2022				2023				2024				2025
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
Unemployed	148	124	123	131	134	100	157	129	129	136	125	141	131
Unemployment rate	20.8	17.1	16.5	16.9	17.2	13.5	20.6	16.2	15.7	16.5	16.8	18.5	17.0
ASIAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population[1]	16,829	16,851	17,014	17,038	17,510	17,520	17,583	17,752	17,832	17,954	17,949	18,165	19,150
Civilian labor force	10,742	10,863	11,055	11,023	11,355	11,393	11,529	11,479	11,499	11,730	11,736	11,758	12,508
Participation rate	63.8	64.5	65.0	64.7	64.8	65.0	65.6	64.7	64.5	65.3	65.4	64.7	65.3
Employed	10,409	10,557	10,766	10,729	11,007	11,052	11,214	11,108	11,157	11,336	11,271	11,318	12,077
Employment-population ratio	61.9	62.7	63.3	63.0	62.9	63.1	63.8	62.6	62.6	63.1	62.8	62.3	63.1
Unemployed	333	305	289	294	347	340	315	371	342	394	465	440	431
Unemployment rate	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.4
Not in labor force	6,087	5,988	5,959	6,014	6,155	6,127	6,054	6,273	6,333	6,224	6,213	6,406	6,642
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population[1]	45,814	46,040	46,287	46,543	47,103	47,380	47,671	47,973	48,465	48,765	49,072	49,385	50,977
Civilian labor force	30,429	30,518	30,655	30,805	31,422	31,702	32,038	32,108	32,444	32,854	33,111	33,152	34,136
Participation rate	66.4	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.7	66.9	67.2	66.9	66.9	67.4	67.5	67.1	67.0
Employed	29,082	29,197	29,389	29,529	29,870	30,355	30,570	30,576	30,870	31,238	31,363	31,438	32,418
Employment-population ratio	63.5	63.4	63.5	63.4	63.4	64.1	64.1	63.7	63.7	64.1	63.9	63.7	63.6
Unemployed	1,347	1,321	1,266	1,276	1,552	1,348	1,467	1,532	1,574	1,616	1,747	1,715	1,719
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.0
Not in labor force	15,386	15,523	15,632	15,738	15,681	15,678	15,634	15,865	16,021	15,911	15,962	16,232	16,840
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	16,616	16,675	16,537	16,665	16,926	17,082	17,224	17,233	17,426	17,632	17,737	17,786	18,233
Participation rate	80.0	79.9	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.1	79.5	80.0	80.0	79.7	78.9
Employed	15,977	16,074	15,929	16,009	16,134	16,417	16,519	16,475	16,684	16,854	16,959	17,051	17,436
Employment-population ratio	77.0	77.1	76.0	75.9	75.4	76.2	76.3	75.6	76.2	76.5	76.5	76.4	75.5
Unemployed	639	601	608	656	792	665	705	758	742	778	778	735	797
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	12,413	12,415	12,696	12,725	13,067	13,134	13,321	13,298	13,464	13,584	13,845	13,874	14,317
Participation rate	59.6	59.3	60.4	60.2	61.2	61.2	61.7	61.2	61.2	61.3	62.1	61.9	61.9
Employed	11,844	11,868	12,229	12,257	12,470	12,618	12,759	12,746	12,839	12,987	13,144	13,147	13,639
Employment-population ratio	56.9	56.7	58.1	57.9	58.4	58.8	59.1	58.6	58.3	58.7	59.0	58.6	59.0
Unemployed	569	548	467	468	597	516	562	552	624	596	702	727	678
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.2	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	1,400	1,428	1,422	1,415	1,429	1,486	1,494	1,577	1,554	1,639	1,528	1,492	1,587
Participation rate	33.1	33.6	33.2	32.9	32.9	34.0	33.9	35.6	34.1	35.7	33.1	32.2	33.3
Employed	1,261	1,255	1,232	1,263	1,265	1,319	1,293	1,355	1,347	1,397	1,261	1,240	1,343
Employment-population ratio	29.8	29.5	28.8	29.3	29.2	30.2	29.4	30.6	29.6	30.5	27.3	26.8	28.2
Unemployed	139	172	190	152	164	167	200	222	207	241	267	253	244
Unemployment rate	9.9	12.1	13.4	10.7	11.4	11.2	13.4	14.1	13.3	14.7	17.5	16.9	15.4

[1] The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.