

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	2022				2023				2024				2025
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,007	2,727	2,651	2,678	2,754	2,811	2,839	3,074	3,099	3,208	3,367	3,336	3,288
On temporary layoff.....	859	825	827	806	792	771	779	899	823	838	953	823	821
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,148	1,902	1,824	1,872	1,962	2,040	2,059	2,174	2,276	2,371	2,414	2,513	2,467
Permanent job losers.....	1,529	1,341	1,250	1,317	1,408	1,487	1,459	1,586	1,654	1,719	1,690	1,800	1,755
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	619	562	573	555	554	553	600	589	622	651	724	713	712
Job leavers.....	900	801	882	837	872	784	817	817	776	753	839	868	900
Reentrants.....	1,984	1,941	1,807	1,823	1,778	1,797	1,936	1,802	1,920	2,037	2,115	2,121	2,169
New entrants.....	449	498	458	519	519	535	561	609	621	643	671	651	687
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	47.4	45.7	45.7	45.7	46.5	47.4	46.1	48.8	48.3	48.3	48.1	47.8	46.7
On temporary layoff.....	13.6	13.8	14.3	13.8	13.4	13.0	12.7	14.3	12.8	12.6	13.6	11.8	11.7
Not on temporary layoff.....	33.9	31.9	31.5	32.0	33.1	34.4	33.5	34.5	35.5	35.7	34.5	36.0	35.0
Job leavers.....	14.2	13.4	15.2	14.3	14.7	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.1	11.3	12.0	12.4	12.8
Reentrants.....	31.3	32.5	31.2	31.1	30.0	30.3	31.5	28.6	29.9	30.7	30.3	30.4	30.8
New entrants.....	7.1	8.3	7.9	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Reentrants.....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to total unemployed because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.