

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	1st 2024	1st 2025	1st 2024	1st 2025	1st 2024	1st 2025	1st 2024	1st 2025
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	48,465	50,977	28,338	29,171	4,168	4,350	2,278	2,432
Civilian labor force.....	32,411	34,137	19,089	19,753	2,377	2,560	1,552	1,574
Participation rate.....	66.9	67.0	67.4	67.7	57.0	58.8	68.1	64.7
Employed.....	30,690	32,267	18,087	18,694	2,246	2,412	1,476	1,533
Unemployed.....	1,721	1,870	1,003	1,060	130	147	76	41
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	4.9	2.6
Not in labor force.....	16,055	16,839	9,249	9,418	1,791	1,790	726	858
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	24,225	25,529	14,469	14,688	1,976	2,175	1,178	1,282
Civilian labor force.....	18,250	19,044	10,980	11,191	1,279	1,374	877	890
Participation rate.....	75.3	74.6	75.9	76.2	64.7	63.2	74.4	69.4
Employed.....	17,277	17,980	10,403	10,559	1,194	1,292	836	869
Unemployed.....	973	1,064	576	632	85	82	41	21
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.6	6.7	6.0	4.7	2.4
Not in labor force.....	5,975	6,485	3,489	3,497	697	801	301	393
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,907	23,096	12,976	13,212	1,847	2,015	1,084	1,193
Civilian labor force.....	17,439	18,245	10,425	10,680	1,250	1,322	840	869
Participation rate.....	79.6	79.0	80.3	80.8	67.7	65.6	77.5	72.9
Employed.....	16,566	17,310	9,913	10,131	1,173	1,248	803	848
Unemployed.....	874	935	512	550	77	74	37	21
Unemployment rate.....	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	6.1	5.6	4.4	2.4
Not in labor force.....	4,467	4,851	2,551	2,532	597	693	244	324
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	24,240	25,447	13,869	14,483	2,192	2,175	1,099	1,149
Civilian labor force.....	14,161	15,093	8,110	8,562	1,098	1,186	675	685
Participation rate.....	58.4	59.3	58.5	59.1	50.1	54.5	61.4	59.6
Employed.....	13,412	14,287	7,683	8,135	1,052	1,121	640	665
Unemployed.....	748	806	427	428	45	66	35	20
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.5	5.2	2.9
Not in labor force.....	10,079	10,354	5,760	5,921	1,094	989	424	465
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,007	23,120	12,439	12,977	2,001	1,987	1,038	1,094
Civilian labor force.....	13,459	14,344	7,649	8,035	1,045	1,144	663	667
Participation rate.....	61.2	62.0	61.5	61.9	52.2	57.6	63.9	61.0
Employed.....	12,802	13,635	7,285	7,684	1,003	1,086	632	647
Unemployed.....	657	708	363	351	42	58	31	20
Unemployment rate.....	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.7	3.0
Not in labor force.....	8,548	8,776	4,790	4,943	956	843	375	427
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,551	4,761	2,923	2,982	320	348	155	145
Civilian labor force.....	1,512	1,549	1,016	1,039	82	94	48	38
Participation rate.....	33.2	32.5	34.7	34.8	25.6	26.9	31.1	26.3
Employed.....	1,322	1,322	888	879	70	79	41	38
Unemployed.....	190	227	127	160	12	15	8	0
Unemployment rate.....	12.5	14.7	12.5	15.4	14.3	16.2	—	—
Not in labor force.....	3,039	3,212	1,908	1,943	238	255	107	107

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 60,000).