

HOUSEHOLD DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	267,884	273,023	121,685	124,082	128,659	131,080	17,540	17,862
Civilian labor force.....	167,960	170,653	85,656	87,135	75,945	77,153	6,359	6,366
Participation rate.....	62.7	62.5	70.4	70.2	59.0	58.9	36.3	35.6
Employed.....	161,356	163,412	82,457	83,485	73,304	74,398	5,595	5,528
Employment-population ratio.....	60.2	59.9	67.8	67.3	57.0	56.8	31.9	31.0
Unemployed.....	6,604	7,242	3,199	3,650	2,642	2,754	764	837
Unemployment rate.....	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.6	12.0	13.2
Not in labor force.....	99,924	102,369	36,029	36,946	52,714	53,927	11,181	11,496
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	204,752	207,221	94,449	95,642	97,608	98,758	12,694	12,821
Civilian labor force.....	127,640	128,796	66,098	66,564	56,614	57,333	4,928	4,900
Participation rate.....	62.3	62.2	70.0	69.6	58.0	58.1	38.8	38.2
Employed.....	123,175	123,888	63,906	64,087	54,849	55,489	4,420	4,312
Employment-population ratio.....	60.2	59.8	67.7	67.0	56.2	56.2	34.8	33.6
Unemployed.....	4,465	4,908	2,193	2,477	1,765	1,844	508	588
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.2	10.3	12.0
Not in labor force.....	77,112	78,425	28,351	29,078	40,995	41,426	7,767	7,921
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	34,883	35,687	14,826	15,173	17,454	17,835	2,603	2,678
Civilian labor force.....	22,124	22,166	10,303	10,522	11,014	10,860	807	785
Participation rate.....	63.4	62.1	69.5	69.3	63.1	60.9	31.0	29.3
Employed.....	20,689	20,787	9,624	9,836	10,416	10,325	649	626
Employment-population ratio.....	59.3	58.2	64.9	64.8	59.7	57.9	24.9	23.4
Unemployed.....	1,435	1,380	679	686	598	535	159	159
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.5	5.4	4.9	19.6	20.3
Not in labor force.....	12,759	13,520	4,523	4,651	6,441	6,976	1,795	1,893
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,781	19,241	7,976	8,613	8,806	9,541	999	1,087
Civilian labor force.....	11,442	12,688	5,968	6,603	5,264	5,864	211	221
Participation rate.....	64.3	65.9	74.8	76.7	59.8	61.5	21.1	20.3
Employed.....	11,157	12,258	5,813	6,376	5,146	5,676	198	206
Employment-population ratio.....	62.7	63.7	72.9	74.0	58.4	59.5	19.8	19.0
Unemployed.....	285	430	155	227	117	189	13	15
Unemployment rate.....	2.5	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.2	3.2	6.0	6.7
Not in labor force.....	6,339	6,553	2,008	2,010	3,542	3,677	788	866
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	48,565	51,083	21,950	23,147	22,051	23,170	4,563	4,766
Civilian labor force.....	32,459	34,398	17,512	18,350	13,473	14,445	1,473	1,604
Participation rate.....	66.8	67.3	79.8	79.3	61.1	62.3	32.3	33.6
Employed.....	30,948	32,592	16,781	17,449	12,847	13,768	1,321	1,375
Employment-population ratio.....	63.7	63.8	76.4	75.4	58.3	59.4	29.0	28.8
Unemployed.....	1,510	1,806	732	900	627	677	152	229
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	10.3	14.3
Not in labor force.....	16,106	16,685	4,438	4,798	8,578	8,725	3,090	3,162

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.