

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025	Total		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,604	7,242	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.9
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ² . . .	5,201	5,567	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	17	8	3.3	1.4	2.4	1.5	—	—
Construction.....	570	573	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.6	2.5	3.8
Manufacturing.....	469	479	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	4.2	4.0
Durable goods.....	311	288	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.5	5.3	3.9
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	0	24	0.0	5.2	0.0	4.7	0.0	7.6
Primary and fabricated metal products.....	60	76	3.8	5.0	3.1	5.9	7.4	0.9
Machinery manufacturing.....	18	32	1.3	2.5	1.1	2.2	2.0	4.2
Computer and electronic products.....	13	29	1.0	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	5.8
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	38	0	7.9	0.0	8.0	0.0	7.8	0.0
Transportation equipment.....	104	46	3.9	1.7	2.8	1.1	7.9	3.4
Wood products.....	5	5	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	—	—
Furniture and related products.....	10	14	3.3	3.5	0.0	1.2	10.9	9.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	65	62	3.9	3.7	2.5	4.0	6.2	3.2
Nondurable goods.....	158	190	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	4.1
Food manufacturing.....	50	49	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.4	4.4	3.7
Beverage and tobacco products.....	19	4	5.9	1.3	4.1	0.0	9.4	4.5
Textile, apparel, and leather.....	22	18	4.5	4.3	6.2	4.6	2.8	4.1
Paper and printing.....	10	38	1.2	5.5	1.1	5.4	1.5	5.6
Petroleum and coal products.....	17	0	6.7	0.0	8.1	0.0	—	—
Chemicals.....	32	67	2.1	3.9	2.5	3.3	1.5	4.7
Plastics and rubber products.....	9	16	2.1	4.3	2.7	5.4	0.5	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	939	933	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.0
Wholesale trade.....	112	116	3.4	3.8	2.8	4.2	4.4	2.7
Retail trade.....	828	818	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.3
Transportation and utilities.....	401	360	4.9	4.2	4.7	3.9	5.5	5.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	378	336	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.3	6.3	5.5
Utilities.....	23	23	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.1
Information ³	96	133	3.6	5.0	3.3	5.0	4.2	5.1
Publishing, except Internet.....	13	5	2.2	1.0	0.2	1.8	5.4	0.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries..	38	58	8.6	11.1	7.5	14.5	11.1	4.4
Broadcasting and content providers.....	—	25	—	5.6	—	2.7	—	9.7
Telecommunications.....	26	34	3.1	4.4	4.1	3.4	0.8	7.1
Financial activities.....	225	290	2.2	2.8	1.7	3.2	2.6	2.3
Finance and insurance.....	155	165	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.5	1.5
Finance.....	108	108	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.7
Insurance.....	47	57	1.7	2.1	0.7	3.3	2.4	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	71	125	2.7	4.6	2.3	4.4	3.1	4.9
Real estate.....	63	110	2.8	4.8	2.2	5.3	3.3	4.2
Rental and leasing services.....	8	15	2.0	3.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	9.9
Professional and business services.....	826	847	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.8
Professional and technical services.....	424	426	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.8
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	401	421	6.3	6.8	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.1
Administrative and support services.....	381	396	6.6	7.1	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.3
Waste management and remediation services.....	15	24	3.3	5.3	4.0	4.0	0.0	9.2
Education and health services.....	611	780	2.3	2.8	2.2	3.8	2.3	2.5
Educational services.....	128	227	2.3	3.8	2.4	6.0	2.3	2.6
Health care and social assistance.....	483	553	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.5
Hospitals.....	117	168	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.7	1.5	2.0
Health services, except hospitals.....	263	279	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025	Total		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2025
Social assistance.....	102	106	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	746	828	5.5	6.2	4.7	7.1	6.2	5.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	148	120	5.6	4.8	6.1	4.8	5.1	4.7
Accommodation and food services.....	598	709	5.4	6.6	4.3	7.8	6.5	5.6
Accommodation.....	58	61	5.1	4.8	2.9	5.7	6.7	4.2
Food services and drinking places.....	540	648	5.5	6.8	4.4	8.0	6.4	5.8
Other services.....	300	337	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.1	3.7	3.9
Other services, except private households.....	249	312	4.1	5.1	5.1	6.1	3.0	3.9
Repair and maintenance.....	100	138	4.9	6.8	5.4	7.7	1.7	0.0
Personal and laundry services.....	73	90	3.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	3.6	4.7
Membership associations and organizations..	76	84	3.6	3.8	4.8	3.9	2.7	3.8
Private households.....	50	26	6.9	4.4	—	5.4	6.8	4.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers ²	105	131	7.1	8.2	7.3	7.9	6.7	9.0
Government wage and salary workers.....	372	423	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	343	444	3.3	4.3	3.4	4.6	3.0	3.9
No previous work experience.....	582	677	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).