

HOUSEHOLD DATA

Statistical summary table. Changes in selected labor force indicators with a statistical significance test at a 90% confidence level

[Numbers in thousands]

Category	Mar. 2025	Current 1-month change (Mar.25-Feb.25)			Current 3-month change (Mar.25-Dec.24)			Current 6-month change (Mar.25-Sept.24)			Current 9-month change (Mar.25-June24)			Current 12-month change (Mar.25-Mar.24)		
		Actual	Needed ¹	Statisti- cally significant	Actual	Needed ¹	Statisti- cally significant	Actual	Needed ¹	Statisti- cally significant	Actual	Needed ¹	Statisti- cally significant	Actual	Needed ¹	Statisti- cally significant
Employment status																
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	273,023	176	—	—	3,385	—	—	3,943	—	—	4,585	—	—	5,139	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	170,591	232	643	No	2,044	835	Yes	1,888	961	Yes	2,586	963	Yes	2,669	944	Yes
Participation rate.....	62.5	0.04	0.24	No	-0.03	0.31	No	-0.21	0.35	No	-0.10	0.36	No	-0.20	0.35	No
Employed.....	163,508	201	652	No	1,847	863	Yes	1,706	987	Yes	2,353	991	Yes	2,083	975	Yes
Employment-population ratio.....	59.9	0.03	0.24	No	-0.07	0.32	No	-0.24	0.36	No	-0.15	0.37	No	-0.37	0.36	Yes
Unemployed.....	7,083	31	357	No	197	415	No	182	438	No	234	435	No	586	421	Yes
Unemployment rate.....	4.2	0.01	0.21	No	0.07	0.24	No	0.06	0.26	No	0.08	0.26	No	0.28	0.25	Yes
Not in labor force.....	102,431	-56	643	No	1,340	835	Yes	2,054	961	Yes	1,997	963	Yes	2,468	944	Yes
Unemployment rates																
Total, 16 years and over.....	4.2	0.01	0.21	No	0.07	0.24	No	0.06	0.26	No	0.08	0.26	No	0.28	0.25	Yes
Adult men (20 years and over).....	3.8	0.03	0.27	No	0.09	0.32	No	0.04	0.34	No	0.03	0.34	No	0.39	0.32	Yes
Adult women (20 years and over).....	3.7	-0.09	0.28	No	-0.08	0.33	No	0.12	0.34	No	0.00	0.34	No	0.10	0.33	No
Teenagers (16 to 19 years).....	13.7	0.83	1.93	No	1.31	2.17	No	-0.47	2.31	No	1.47	2.24	No	1.16	2.22	No
White.....	3.7	-0.04	0.22	No	0.10	0.25	No	0.06	0.27	No	0.20	0.26	No	0.31	0.26	Yes
Black or African American.....	6.2	0.18	0.77	No	0.12	0.91	No	0.45	0.95	No	-0.12	0.97	No	-0.25	0.96	No
Asian.....	3.5	0.29	0.70	No	-0.05	0.87	No	-0.62	0.95	No	-0.61	0.93	No	0.89	0.83	Yes
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	5.1	-0.12	0.55	No	-0.02	0.64	No	0.01	0.67	No	0.17	0.67	No	0.60	0.64	No
Total, 25 years and over.....	3.3	-0.01	0.19	No	-0.04	0.23	No	0.08	0.24	No	0.01	0.24	No	0.26	0.23	Yes
Less than a high school diploma.....	5.8	-0.20	1.10	No	0.15	1.27	No	-1.00	1.38	No	-0.20	1.34	No	0.82	1.27	No
High school graduates, no college.....	4.1	-0.13	0.44	No	-0.21	0.54	No	0.10	0.55	No	-0.09	0.55	No	0.01	0.54	No
Some college or associate degree.....	3.5	0.01	0.40	No	0.01	0.48	No	0.10	0.50	No	0.07	0.50	No	0.10	0.49	No
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	2.6	0.13	0.24	No	0.15	0.30	No	0.29	0.31	No	0.23	0.31	No	0.45	0.29	Yes
Reason for unemployment																
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,313	-3	240	No	62	284	No	80	297	No	126	294	No	260	285	No
Job leavers.....	870	-48	126	No	-77	153	No	51	151	No	116	148	No	47	151	No
Reentrants.....	2,176	-32	207	No	145	233	No	125	242	No	73	241	No	238	235	Yes
New entrants.....	739	77	120	No	84	137	No	83	140	No	38	142	No	65	139	No
Duration of unemployment																
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,362	25	258	No	206	252	No	223	253	No	232	253	No	156	253	No
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,146	-6	215	No	149	236	No	159	238	No	38	241	No	169	234	No
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,006	-25	147	No	-201	173	Yes	-127	172	No	-60	168	No	26	164	No
27 weeks and over.....	1,495	40	159	No	-56	197	No	-119	207	No	-38	203	No	241	191	Yes
Employed persons at work part time																
Part time for economic reasons.....	4,780	-157	330	No	422	359	Yes	156	374	No	555	363	Yes	475	356	Yes
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,156	-136	281	No	289	296	No	128	307	No	314	298	Yes	191	296	No
Could only find part-time work.....	1,255	2	170	No	60	187	No	-5	191	No	101	187	No	235	179	Yes
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	22,625	190	552	No	111	680	No	72	722	No	302	710	No	-247	683	No
Persons not in the labor force																
Marginally attached to the labor force.....	1,687	-17	208	No	125	213	No	77	217	No	176	213	No	97	215	No
Discouraged workers.....	509	45	115	No	29	119	No	61	118	No	140	112	Yes	168	110	Yes

¹ Needed value represents the minimum change needed to be statistically significant at a 90% confidence level. Effective with the release of January 2023 data, these values are based on standard error models that are updated monthly.

- Standard errors cannot be calculated for population levels.

NOTE: Data are seasonally adjusted except for civilian noninstitutional population. Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. The over-the-month changes for January in this table include the effects of population control updates. Differences published in this table may not match differences published elsewhere due to rounding.